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BIBLIOGRAPHY ON
COOPERATION IN AGRICULTURE

(Revision of Farm Credit Administration Bulletin No. 4)

Compiled by

Howard B. Turner, Librarian
(Assistant in the Division of Bibliography)
Library

and
Florence C. Bell, Agricultural Economist
Cooperative Research and Service Division
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This bibliography is intended (1) to provide a basic source of information on agricultural cooperation for teachers, research workers, students, and for members of the general public; (2) to assist the officials and members of farmers' cooperatives; and (3) to aid the Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration in its research, educational, and service activities for farmers' cooperative associations.

It includes important references on all phases of agricultural cooperation, such as farmers' marketing and purchasing associations; agricultural cooperative credit; cooperative marketing of agricultural products; cooperative farms and farming; cooperation in the management or use of grain elevators, creameries, cotton gins, canneries, farm machinery and equipment, forest resources; cooperative operation of insurance, irrigation, telephone, electric, health, and other community services.

Since a study of the theory and practice of cooperation is a desirable prerequisite to the study of agricultural cooperatives, selected references on the general subject of cooperation and on the history of cooperation throughout the world have been included. Likewise, selected references on consumers' cooperation have been included because (1) information on the consumer cooperative movement provides a background for the study of agricultural cooperation; and (2) many principles relating to consumers' cooperation are applicable to cooperation in agriculture.

Although the bibliography is limited mainly to references to books and pamphlets, it includes also a selected number of periodical articles. Many of the annotations are based on reviews in *Agricultural Economics Literature* and the *Experiment Station Record*. Since it was not feasible to list the many articles appearing in cooperative periodicals, a list including such periodicals is appended to the bibliography.

Compilation was finished in September 1946. Subsequently a few important references from the last part of 1946 and from 1947 which came to the attention of the compilers were included.

This bibliography is the fifth edition. It supersedes the four editions published previously:

- U. S. Department of Agriculture, Misc. Cir. 11, 1923.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture, Misc. Cir. 97, 1927.
- U. S. Federal Farm Board, Bulletin 6, 1931.
- U. S. Farm Credit Administration, Bulletin 4, 1936.

The first two editions were limited to works printed in English; the third, fourth, and fifth include references to selected publications in foreign languages.

It is expected that additional material on this subject will be made available at intervals in the form of supplements to this Bibliography.

The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by author and is followed by an author and subject index. Items marked with an asterisk (*) have not been examined. Call numbers following the citations are those of the United States Department of Agriculture Library unless otherwise noted; CRSD following a citation indicates that the publication is located in the Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration, where it may be consulted. Publications of the Farm Credit Administration, the Farm Security Administration, and the Rural Electrification Administration which are marked with a dagger (†) are out of print but may be borrowed from the Library. Call numbers are cited for sets of journals even if USDA Library does not have complete set. Abbreviations used are those in the United States Department of Agriculture Miscellaneous Publication 337, *Abbreviations Used in the Department of Agriculture for Titles of Publications*.

Acknowledgment is made of the advice and help received from members of the bibliographical advisory committee of the Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration, particularly from Mr. Kelsey B. Gardner, chairman of the committee, and of the suggestions, especially in the field of agricultural credit, made by Miss Marie C. Puhr of the Information and Extension Division.

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By Harold Hedges, Chief, Cooperative Research and Service Division,
Farm Credit Administration

Cooperation is a tradition in American agriculture. In pioneer days neighbors cooperated to build houses and barns, break new land, and harvest their crops. It was an easy step to the cooperative marketing of butter and cheese and the joint shipment and sale of livestock. Organized cooperative effort by American farmers is almost 140 years old. Early cooperatives were small organizations set up and operated by farmers in a single community and performing the local services of assembling, grading, packing, and shipping farm products.

Over the years cooperatives have expanded their services to include the marketing of farm products beyond the local shipping point and the manufacture and wholesaling of essential farm supplies. A substantial part of practically all farm products produced in commercial quantities are now handled at one or more stages in the marketing process by cooperative associations. In addition, cooperatives distribute feed, fertilizer, petroleum products, seed, farm machinery, and other supplies to the value of approximately \$1,000,000,000.

The total dollar volume of 10,150 marketing and purchasing cooperatives was \$6,070,000,000 for the marketing season 1945-46. Cooperatives offering services that are allied to marketing and purchasing include those operating cold-storage and frozen-food locker plants, public markets, storage and warehousing facilities, and associations engaged in transportation.

Farmers also have organized cooperatives to perform other types of services. Mutual fire insurance companies, irrigation associations, and mutual telephone companies have been in existence for many years. It is estimated that there are now 2,000 mutual insurance companies, 4,000 irrigation associations, 2,000 mutual telephone companies operating switchboards, and 30,000 rural telephone associations which do not operate switchboards.

The 10,150 marketing and purchasing associations had an estimated membership of 5,010,000 in 1946. There is some duplication in this membership figure inasmuch as many farmers are members of more than one cooperative. It is estimated, however, that at least 6 out of every 10 farmers in the United States are members of one or more cooperatives engaged in marketing, purchasing, insurance, or other business services.

The success and stability of farmer cooperatives is due in large degree to the principles on which they have been established. It is a principle of cooperation that investment should be in proportion to use, that returns on capital should be limited, that cooperatives should be controlled by their members on a democratic basis, and that savings should be distributed to patrons in proportion to their patronage.

A typical family farm in the United States is a small unit. Through their cooperatives, farmers are able to perform at cost services they could not provide for themselves as individuals. The efficient performance of the services of marketing and purchasing farm supplies increases the income of the farmer and his family. People engaged in trade and industry also benefit when the farmer enjoys a higher standard of living because his demands for industrial goods are then increased. As members and patrons of cooperatives, farmers acquire additional importance in the free enterprise system of this country.

In short, farmers organize business cooperatives for the purpose of carrying on their farm business more efficiently. Through these cooperatives they obtain for the individual farm enterprise the advantage of pooled capital, pooled information, and the efficiencies and savings which result from large scale marketing and purchasing operations.

BIBLIOGRAPHY ON COOPERATION IN AGRICULTURE

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Discusses the efficiency of cooperative shipping associations as compared with their competitors, on the basis of marketing cost, marketing service rendered, and terminal prices received.
- ARNESON, RANDOLF. (60)
Co-operation in Norway. Ed. 2, 24 p. Oslo, Norges Koop. Landsforening, 1937. 280.2 N76C
A brief summary of the cooperative movement in Norway, in which it is shown that all industries, professions, and groups of the population are evenly represented in the movement.
- ARNOLD, C. R. (61)
Agriculture buys its credit cooperatively. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-1, 24 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.2 C4922
An address at the Annual Meeting of the National Association of County Agricultural Agents, Chicago, Ill.
Discusses the three types of permanent cooperative institutions supervised by the Farm Credit Administration. These correspond to the three main types of credit needed by farmers.
- ARRUDA CAMARA, ANTONIO DE. (62)
Cooperativismo e organização rural. 40 p. Rio de Janeiro, Papalaria Mendes, 1940. 280.2 Ar62
Agricultural cooperation in Brazil.
- ASCOLI, MAX, and LEHMAN, FRITZ, eds. (63)
Political and economic democracy. With Foreword by Alvin Johnson. 336 p. New York, W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., [1937.] 280 As2
Includes a chapter on agricultural cooperation by Karl Brandt, p. 126-141.
- ASHBY, A. W. (64)
Agricultural cooperation and the State. A Paper Prepared for the Imperial Conference on Agricultural Cooperation, Glasgow, July 18-20, 1938. 18 p., processed. Aberystwyth, Univ. Col. of Wales, 1938. 280.2 As3
A thoroughgoing discussion and analysis of the relationships between the state and its agricultural cooperatives, with particular reference to the British Commonwealth.
- ASHBY, A. W., and JONES, J. M. (65)
The cooperative supply of farm requisites in Wales. Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. Jour. 35: 1038-1052. February 1929. 10 G79J
The "cooperative purchase of requisites" was found to be the most successful of the attempts to apply the cooperative principle to agriculture and rural life.
- ASHBY, R. C. (66)
Livestock trucking by Illinois shipping associations. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 331, 27 p. Urbana, 1928. 100 Il6S
Information was obtained from 15 associations in order to measure methods and results.
- ASHBY, R. C. (67)
Practices and problems of cooperative livestock shipping associations in Illinois. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 331: 351-372. Urbana, 1929. 100 Il6S
Objectives of study: (1) to discover the services being rendered; (2) to analyze their problems; and (3) to disclose a cross-section of certain livestock marketing practices and problems.
- ASKINASY, SIEGFRIED. (68)
El problema agrario de Yucatán. Ed. 2, 114 p. México, D. F., Ediciones Botas, 1936. 281.14 As4
Includes discussion of the development of the ejidos (land-owning villages) with special reference to the sisal hemp industry.
- ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN AGRICULTURAL WORKERS. (69)
[Proceedings of the annual conventions.] 2(1900) - 43(1942). 39 v. Raleigh [etc.], 1900-42. 4 C82
Name of association varies. The annual conventions are held in various cities in the South.
Under the Marketing Section of each of these Proceedings, especially in recent years, there are papers and discussions on cooperative marketing, purchasing, and service organizations by leaders in the field.
- ATA ULLAH. (70)
The cooperative movement in the Punjab. 512 p. London, G. Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1937. (Indian Coop. Ser., v. 4.) 280.2 UL4
Contents: Co-operation in India and especially the Punjab; Primary Agricultural Credit Societies; The Punjab Co-operative Union; Women and co-operation; Stock-breeding societies; Land mortgage banks; Co-operative credit societies; Production and labour societies.
- ATKESON, F. W., and FOURT, D. L. (71)
Cooperative cream pools in Idaho. Idaho Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 144, 33 p. Moscow, 1926. 100 Id1
History, advantages, and methods of organization, including copies of business forms.
- ATKESON, T. C. (72)
Semi-centennial history of the Patrons of Husbandry. 364 p., illus. New York, Orange Judd Co., 1916. 4 At5
A history of the order, with an account of the principles for which it has stood, its achievements during the first 50 years, and the influence it is still exerting. Includes excerpts from speeches, resolutions,

- and documents; biographical sketches of the founders and some of the officers; and many personal anecdotes.
- AUGÉ-LARIBÉ, MICHEL. (73)
Syndicats et coopératives agricoles. 211 p. Paris, A. Colin, 1926. 280.2 Au4
Describes the task that has confronted the French farmer since the war. In a country where most of the land is divided into small holdings, the solution of the problem lies in united effort. The author outlines the history of the movement and gives a brief account of the working methods and special programs of the various kinds of cooperative associations, showing their progress and their failures.
- AUSTIN, C. B., and WEHRWEIN, G. S. (74)
Co-operation in agriculture, marketing, and rural credit. Tex. Univ. Bul. 355, 100 p. Austin, 1914. 280.2 Au7
A comparison of conditions in European countries with those in the United States. The result of a marketing study is given by commodities. The final chapter deals with rural credit.
- AUSTRALIAN WHEAT BOARD. (75)
The Australian wheat pooling scheme: a brief review. 27 p., illus. Melbourne, 1918. 280.259 Au7
An account of the circumstances which led to the establishment of the Wheat Board and of the problems it had to meet in handling a pool of 162,250,000 bu. in 1915-16.
- BABCOCK, H. E. (76)
Cooperatives the pace-setters in agriculture. Jour. Farm Econ. 17: 153-156. February 1935. 280.8 J822
Mr. Babcock regards "a farmer-owned, farmer-controlled cooperative as a legal, practical means by which a group of self-selected, selfish capitalists seek to improve their individual economic positions in a competitive society" (p. 153). He believes it is wise to recognize the selfish motive and to build a cooperative service that will "so set the pace for other agencies that they will be stimulated to render better and better service" (p. 156).
- BABCOCK, H. E. (77)
Elements of success in cooperative purchasing. Jour. Farm Econ. 13: 432-437. July 1931. 280.8 J822
Elements of success in performing the two functions included in cooperative purchasing service—wholesale purchasing and retail purchasing—with some side lights on the operation of the operation of the organization which the author helped to build.
- BABCOCK, H. E. (78)
How fast should cooperatives grow? Jour. Farm Econ. 21: 89-95. February 1939. 280.8 J822
"Cooperatives must grow fast enough so that they shall continue to supply the American farmer with another hope of maintaining his place in society" (p. 95).
Concludes with a discussion of the subject by Marvin A. Schaars.
- BADEN, A. L. (79)
Cooperation in the United States and foreign countries; a list of bibliographies. 35 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Libr. Cong. Div. of Bibliog., 1943. 241.3 Un3Coo
Lists of bibliographies on cooperation under the following headings: General; Agriculture; Consumers; Marketing; Banking and credit; Housing; Miscellaneous.
- BAHIA, BRAZIL. DEPARTAMENTO DE (81)
ASSISTÊNCIA AO COOPERATIVISMO.
SECCÃO DE PROPAGANDA E DIVULGAÇÃO.
Legislação cooperativista. Bahia, Brazil. Sec. da Agr., Indus. e Com. Dept. de Assistência ao Coop. Bol. 1, 91 p. Sao Salvador, 1941. 280.29 B14
Brazilian Federal and State laws pertaining to co-operation, including agricultural cooperatives.
- BAIN, H. M. (82)
Cooperative marketing of rice and its part in the war emergency. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-129, 46 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 166.2 C4923
A general survey of the rice-growing industry in the United States, including the part played by cooperative associations in marketing activities.
- BAIN, H. M. (83)
Organizing honey marketing cooperatives in wartime. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 79, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Answers some of the questions on the organization of a honey-marketing cooperative. Includes suggested forms for articles of incorporation, bylaws, and marketing agreements.
- BAIN, H. M. (84)
Wholesale distribution of dry beans and canned dry beans during the year ended June 30, 1940. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 49, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Indicates the quantities of the various commercial classes of dry beans and canned dry beans distributed in different sections of the country by nearly half of the wholesale grocery agencies in the United States during a representative 12-month period.
- BAIN, H. M., and FETROW, W. W. (85)
Fact finding for farm cooperatives. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 8: 153-157. November/December 1934. 280.28 C7824
Traces the history of research in cooperation in agriculture. The first formal project—undertaken in 1911-12 by the U. S. Department of Agriculture—was a study of a few cooperative cotton associations and resulted in suggestions for improved methods of handling and marketing cotton. The collection of statistical information on agricultural cooperation was begun soon after the establishment of the Office of Markets and Rural Organization in 1913, and has continued ever since. Following the creation of the Division of Cooperative Marketing in 1926, the work expanded along many lines. The program of the Cooperative Division is outlined.
- BAIRD, FRIEDA. (86)
Credit unions in rural communities; operating experience and outlook for future development. 129 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 E2C86
Based on a survey of 20 credit unions located in various Midwestern and North Central States, this study attempts to ascertain whether credit unions can function safely and effectively in agricultural areas and to appraise the progress made in bringing credit union facilities within reach of rural people.
- BAIRD, FRIEDA, and BENNER, C. L. (87)
Ten years of Federal intermediate credits. 416 p. Washington, Brookings Inst., 1933. 284.2 B16
"It is the purpose of this study therefore (1) to explain the causes which gave rise to the passage of the Agricultural Credits Act of 1923; (2) to describe the structural growth of the new credit mechanism; (3) to review the operating experience of the local agencies and the discounting banks . . .; (4) to bring into clear relief the issues that have been raised and problems that remain to perplex; and (5) to evaluate the place which our Intermediate Credit System has in our banking and credit structure."—Introduction, p. 5.
- BAKER, JACOB. (88)
Cooperative enterprise. 266 p. New York, Vanguard Press, 1938. 280.2 B17
A highlight survey of cooperatives in 10 European countries by the Chairman of President Roosevelt's Inquiry on Cooperative Enterprise in Europe; includes a statement of the philosophy of cooperative enterprise as observed in European democracies. Includes discussion of cooperative marketing, cooperative farming, and rural credit unions.
Useful books, pamphlets, and magazines on cooperation, p. 238-257.
- BAKER, JACOB. (89)
The co-operative way. In Andrews, J. N., and Marsden, C. A., eds., Tomorrow in the making,

- p. 175-199. New York, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1939. 280.12 An22
Presents the ideal of the cooperative way for the world of tomorrow, showing the great strides that have been made in Europe and America in cooperative enterprises, such as farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives, consumers' cooperatives, and credit unions.
- BAKER, R. L., and MCBRIDE, C. G. (90)
Survey of cooperative poultry and egg marketing in Ohio. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 126, 41 p. Columbus, 1940. 281.9 Oh32
"The purpose of the survey was to obtain data as to the types of cooperatives engaged in poultry and egg marketing, its importance in relation to other lines of operation, areas covered, grading practices, and marketing policies" (p. 1).
- BAKKEN, H. H. (91)
American cheese factories in Wisconsin. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 100, 30 p. Madison, 1930. 100 W75
Discusses the plants, operating methods, and management of the factories. Sixty-one percent were privately owned and thirty-nine percent cooperatively owned.
- BAKKEN, H. H. (92)
Cooperation to the Finnish. Illustrated by B. C. Jorns. 220 p. Madison, Wis., Mimir, 1939. 280.2 B172C
A history of the cooperative achievements of the Finnish people, including cooperation in dairying, livestock breeding, grain marketing, and other agricultural activities.
References at end of most sections.
- BAKKEN, H. H. (93)
Directors of farm cooperatives—their duties and responsibilities. Wis. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv. Cir. 245, 16 p. Madison, 1931. 275.29 W75C
Includes suggestions for selecting suitable officers.
- BAKKEN, H. H. (94)
Marketing Wisconsin foreign cheese by federation. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 380, 28 p. Madison, 1926. 100 W75
Presents a plan for federating the foreign cheese factories in Wisconsin for marketing purposes.
- BAKKEN, H. H., and SCHAARS, M. A. (95)
The economics of cooperative marketing. 583 p. New York and London, McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1937. 280.2 B172
Detailed account of cooperative marketing, covering its evolution, the legal status of cooperatives, problems of practical management, and an evaluation of the limitations and the future of cooperation.
- BALAY, ESTEBAN. (96)
Disertaciones sobre cooperación económica. 157 p. Buenos Aires, Talleres Luz, 1939. Libr. Cong. HD3468.B3
Covers producers' and consumers' cooperation, electric service cooperatives, and the cooperative movement as a whole in Argentina.
- BALDERSTON, R. W. (97)
Marketing fluid milk in Philadelphia; an experience in sales cooperation. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 117: 231-242. 1925. 280.9 Am34
How producers and distributors worked together to give Philadelphia good milk at moderate prices.
- BALDERSTON, R. W. (98)
The standardization program of the agricultural cooperatives of the United States. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 142: 425-438. March 1929. 280.9 Am34
In response to the statement that agriculture has been the last of the great industries to adopt a general program of standardization, the writer tells of the standardization programs in the agricultural cooperative movement and states that we will not be able to evaluate, for some time to come, "the permanent, economic advantage of the present standardization program of the American cooperative."
- BALEEIRO, ARCHIBALDO. (99)
Finalidades da Cooperativa Instituto de Pecuária da Bahia; palestra realizada no Primeiro Congresso de Criadores Bahianos. Coop. Inst. de Pecuária da Bahia. Pub. 11, ed. 2, 18 p. Bahia, 1940. 49.9 B14P
On the purposes of the Cooperativa Instituto de Pecuária da Bahia, including its credit operations.
- BALL, C. R. (100)
Coordination of agricultural activities. 31 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Ext. Serv., 1939. 1.9 Ex891Co
Lecture before the School for Extension Workers, Kansas State College, Manhattan, Kans., on Apr. 13, 1939.
A discussion of the terms "cooperation" and "coordination," followed by an account of coordination in research activities, education, planning, and action programs.
- BALL, C. R. (101)
Federal, State, and local administrative relationships in agriculture. 2 v. Berkeley, Univ. of Calif. Press, 1938. 281.010 B21
Volume I: Principles and Practices of Cooperation; Climate; Soils, Agricultural Chemistry; Animal Industry.
Chapter I, Principles and Practices of Cooperation, is a study of the principles, advantages, and practices of cooperation between official agricultural agencies at all levels of Government.
- BALLANTINE, H. W. (102)
Cooperative marketing associations. Minn. Law Rev. 8: 1-27. 1923. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
A discussion of some problems in connection with organization and operation of cooperative associations.
- BALLINGER, R. A. (103)
Financial operations of a group of Oklahoma farmers' elevators, 1930-1932. Okla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 221, 15 p. Stillwater, 1934. 100 Ok4
Summary prepared for distribution to the managers and patrons of farmers' elevators in Oklahoma and other States.
- BALLOW, E. B. (104)
Accounting procedure for cooperative grain elevators. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 28, 222 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
Sets forth in detail a method of bookkeeping procedure that may be followed in operating accounting systems of local elevator companies. Includes a classification of accounts needed and a definition of the items that may be assigned as debits and credits.
- BALLOW, E. B. (105)
Business stability of Iowa farmers' elevators. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 44, 111 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
One of a series of studies of farmers' elevators in the Midwestern and Northwestern States. Discusses the factors which influenced the business stability of local farmers' elevators in Iowa during the 10-year period 1929-38.
- BALMACEDA, J. C. (106)
Agricultural credit cooperative associations in the Philippines. Philippine Bur. Agr. Bul. 40, 74 p. Manila, 1924. 25 P54B
Since its beginning in 1916 the rural-credit movement in the Philippines has made good progress. The history, development, and status of the societies are outlined, and the laws on the subject are quoted in full.
- BANCO DE LA NACIÓN ARGENTINA, (107)
BUENOS AIRES.
El Banco de la Nación Argentina en la organización, fomento y crédito a las sociedades cooperativas. 48 p. Buenos Aires, [G. Kraft Ltda., 1945?] 280.2 B22
Extension of credit facilities by the Bank of Argentina to the cooperative societies; legal and adminis-

- trative considerations which govern the credit functions of the bank.
- BANCO NACIONAL DE CRÉDITO (108)
EJIDAL, S. A., MÉXICO.
Breves informaciones sobre la organización, funcionamiento y resultados de las sociedades locales colectivas de crédito ejidal en la comarca lagunera. 36 p. México, D. F., 1939.
Libr. Cong. HG2051.M6B3
- BANCO NACIONAL DE CRÉDITO (109)
EJIDAL, S. A., MÉXICO.
El crédito agrícola dentro del sistema ejidal de México. 63 p. México, D. F., 1944.
284.2 B224C
Similar report was issued in 1942.
Report on the history, evolution, structure, characteristics, functions, operations, and legal regulations relating to the system of ejidal credit in Mexico for village agricultural communities.
- BANCO NACIONAL DE CRÉDITO (110)
EJIDAL, S. A., MÉXICO.
Ley de crédito agrícola de 24 de enero de 1934 y ley reformativa de la anterior de 2 diciembre de 1935. Edición preparada por el Departamento Legal y de Estudios Económicos del Banco Nacional de Crédito Ejidal, S. A., 69 p. [México, D. F.?], 1937. 284.2 B224
The outstanding reform made was the establishment of two systems of national credit, namely, that of agricultural credit—dispensed by the Banco Nacional de Crédito Agrícola and the local agricultural credit societies—and that of communal land credit, dispensed by the Banco Nacional de Crédito Ejidal, S. A., and by the local societies.
- BANCO NACIONAL DE CRÉDITO (111)
EJIDAL, S. A., MÉXICO.
Las sociedades locales de crédito ejidal y los sistemas de explotación del ejido. 67 p. [México, D. F., 1941?] Libr. Cong. HG2051.M62B35
A description of the various kinds of cooperative societies and of the functions of the local ejidal credit societies in the development of the ejidos (land-owning villages).
- BANQUE AGRICOLE ET COOPÉRATIVE (112)
DE BULGARIE.
Annuaire coopératif 1937; comptes rendus des associations coopératives créditées par la Banque Coopérative et Agricole de Bulgarie. 217 p. Sophia, 1939. 284.29 B222A
First 36 pages in French, remaining text in Bulgarian.
Information is given regarding the number and composition of agricultural credit cooperatives belonging to the Agriculture and Credit Bank of Bulgaria, economic activities of the cooperatives, and the kind of credit used by the associations.
- BARGER, J. W. (113)
Cooperative markets for farm home products. Mont. Agr. Ext. Cir. 82, 15 p. Bozeman, 1927. 275.29 M76Ci
Describes how farm women in many localities in the United States—particularly in two rural communities of Montana—have worked out for their produce-marketing problem a cooperative plan similar to that which has been applied in other agricultural marketing enterprises.
- BARKER, C. W., and ANSHEN, MELVIN. (114)
Modern marketing. 326 p. New York and London, McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1939. 280.3 B24
Chapter 6 is on the cooperative movement.
- BAROU, NOAH. (115)
Cooperative banking. With introduction by Sydney Webb [Lord Passfield]. 350 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1932. 284 B26
An outline of the theory of cooperative banking and its practice all over the world.
- BAROU, NOAH. (116)
The cooperative movement and cooperative banking in the U. S. S. R. With introduction by Caston Levy. 48 p. London, 1928. Libr. Cong. HG2039.R9B3
Includes activities of the cooperative banking institutions of the U. S. S. R., and the development of their international business.
- BAROU, NOAH. (117)
The cooperative movement in the U. S. S. R. and its foreign trade. 32 p. London, 1927. 280.2 B262
- BAROU, NOAH. (118)
Russian cooperation abroad: foreign trade, 1922-1928. 95 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1930. 286 B262
The foreign trade of the cooperative movement in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics began in 1922 and has grown at a rapid rate in the 7 years covered by this report.
- BAROU, NOAH. (119)
Russian cooperative banking. 82 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1930. 284 B27
"The Moscow Narodny Bank was established in 1919 and development has been continuous since that date, branches having been opened at Paris and Berlin and an agency in New York" and "in common with the Co-operative Transit Bank of Riga, undertakes the financing of the exports and imports of the whole of the Co-operative Movement in Russia."--Introduction.
- BAROU, NOAH. (120)
World co-operation, 1844-1944. Fabian Res. Ser. 87, 52 p. London, Fabian Publications, Ltd., 1944. Libr. Cong. HX11.N42
A survey of the cooperative movement in various countries. Recommends a reconsideration of the relationships between cooperation and the State, co-operation and economic planning, and cooperation and private enterprise.
- BARRETT, C. S. (121)
The mission, history, and times of the Farmers' Union. 419 p. Nashville, Tenn., Marshall & Bruce Co., 1909. 4 B27
Reviews the conditions which led to the formation of the organization, its purposes and aims, and its history and growth in the various States. Includes biographical sketches of prominent leaders in the Farmers' Union.
- BARTH, H. A. (122)
Cooperation in the blue-grass. Jour. Polit. Econ. 33: 455-465. 1925. 280.8 J82
A survey and appraisal of the Burley Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association to June 1, 1924.
- BARTH, H. A. (123)
Six years of cooperation in Oklahoma. Southwest. Polit. and Social Sci. Quart. 9: 76-86. June 1928. 280.8 So82
An appraisal of the work of the Oklahoma Cotton Growers' Association outlining conclusions based upon the experience of the organization.
- BARTLETT, R. W. (124)
Cooperation in marketing dairy products. 299 p., illus. Springfield, Ill., and Baltimore, Md., C. C. Thomas, [1931]. 280.244 B28
Outlines the development of cooperation in marketing dairy products, especially during the last 15 years.
- BARTLETT, R. W. (125)
Milk marketing in Pennsylvania, with marketing plans. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 208, 39 p., illus. State College, 1926. 100 P381
Analyzes production and marketing practices in Pennsylvania and considers some basic economic principles for marketing milk. Discusses the transition of the use of milk in butter and cheese to its use in fluid form.
- BARTLETT, R. W. (126)
The organization and development of cooperative fire insurance companies in New York. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 435, 36 p. Ithaca, 1924. 100 N48C
A study of the costs and some of the factors contributing to the success of these companies.
- BARTLETT, R. W. (127)
A price plan for selling milk by collective bargaining

- organizations. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 251, 32 p. State College, 1930. 100 P381
Discusses basic principles for a sound price plan and describes the "equalizing value price plan," which was put in operation in Pittsburgh, Oct. 1, 1928, and has since been adopted in other cities.
- BASSETT, C. E. (128)
The cooperative purchase of farm supplies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1915: 73-82, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84Y
The objects of cooperative purchasing, the form of organization for a purchasing association, and the manner of transacting business are discussed briefly. Includes cooperative stores.
- BASSETT, C. E., MOOMAW, C. W., and KERR, W. H. (129)
Cooperative marketing, and financing of marketing associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1914: 185-210, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. 1 Ag84Y
The necessity for better marketing methods, principles which have been found essential, and methods of financing are discussed.
- BASTIEN, PIERRE. (130)
Les organismes corporatifs agricoles. 120 p. Paris, Editions Domat-Montchrestien, F. Loviton et Cie., 1934. 280.2 B29
A historical and critical survey of the need for and the development of agricultural cooperation and agricultural credit in France.
Bibliography, p. 118-120.
- BASU, P. C. (131)
The earliest agricultural organization in India and its methods. Indian Jour. Econ. 2: 609-628. 1918. 280.8 In22
Deals with the earliest agricultural organization of the Aryans in India so far as that can be gathered from the earliest literature, the Rig Veda. The system was complex and further developed than that of the Teuton or even the Briton.
- BATOV, V. (132)
Co-operatives in the Soviet Union. 67 p. London, "Soviet News," 1945. Libr. Cong. HD3515.B35
Partial contents: Development of cooperatives after 1917; Consumer cooperatives; Collective farms; Producer cooperatives; Soviet cooperatives in war-time.
- BAUER, WALTER. (133)
Agricultural credit in Denmark. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. CR-2, 71 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 1 F223B
Denmark's agricultural credit system was chosen for discussion because of widespread interest in the farm credit aspects of cooperation among Danish farmers, and because Denmark has had long experience with specialized agricultural mortgage lending institutions.
- BAUER, WALTER. (134)
Agricultural credit in Germany. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. CR-1, 98 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 1 F223B
Contents: Pt. I, Economic aspects of the agricultural credit system, including a discussion of agricultural credit cooperatives; Pt. II, Some technical aspects of the basic farm mortgage credit system.
- BAUGHMAN, E. T., and DANKERS, W. H. (135)
Know your cooperative through good meetings, good records, good audits. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Bul. 222, 15 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1942. 275.29 M66S
Contains practical suggestions of value to directors, secretaries, and general managers in analyzing and understanding financial statements and the business operations of a cooperative.
- BAUGHMAN, E. T., and DANKERS, W. H. (136)
A survey of the egg and poultry marketing enterprise of cooperative creameries in west central Minnesota. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Pam. 71, 12 p., processed. University Farm, St. Paul, 1940. 275.29 M66P
- BEASLEY, F. R. (137)
Open market versus pooling in Australia. Paper read before the Western Australian Branch of the Economic Society of Australia and New Zealand. 59 p. Sydney, Cornstalk Pub. Co., 1928. 280.2 B38
An outline of the history of cooperative marketing in Australia. Tells of the wartime and subsequent pools in wool, wheat, meat, sugar, and metals, with a discussion of compulsory pools and of legislation relating to pooling since the First World War.
- BECCO, P. A. (138)
Fomento de la cooperación agropecuaria. 122 p. Buenos Aires, Ferrari Hnos., 1938. 280.2 B384
A study of the development of agricultural cooperation in Argentina with some attention to related agricultural problems.
- BECKERICH, ABEL. (139)
Traité-formulaire des syndicats agricoles: leur création et leur fonctionnement, les aspects de leur activité, leur code et leur législation spéciale. 2 v. Paris, Admin. du Jour. des Notaires et des Avocats et du Rec. Gén. des Lois, Décrets et Arrêtes, 1937. 280.2 B383
At head of title: La Mutualité en Agriculture.
Describes the creation, functions, administration, activities, and laws of the agricultural syndicates in France, and discusses types of associations, such as the milk, wool, stock-raising, and produce-marketing associations.
- BEERS, R. G. (140)
Personnel management in farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-123, 35 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4923
Information obtained in a survey of the personnel management problems, policies, and practices of agricultural cooperatives.
- BEGTRUP, HELGER, LUND, HANS, and MANNICHE, PETER. (141)
The folk high schools of Denmark and the development of a farming community. Ed. 3, illus., 176 p. London, Oxford Univ. Press [etc.], [1936]. 275 B362
Denmark's unique folk high schools have been a major influence in developing the cooperative movement and lifting the country people to their present economic status. The volume includes history, description, and discussion.
- BEHRE, C. E., and LOCKARD, C. R. (142)
Centralized management and utilization adapted to farm woodlands in the Northeast. 67 p. Syracuse, N. Y., Charles Lathrop Pack Forestry Found. and New York State Col. of Forestry at Syracuse Univ., 1937. 99.55 B392
U. S. Northeastern Forest Experiment Station co-operating.
Deals principally with the Cooperstown Forest Unit and the organization of the Otsego Forest Products Cooperative Association.
- BELL, E. J., JR. (143)
Current problems of Montana farmers' elevators. Mont. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 226, 48 p. Bozeman, 1930. 100 M76
U. S. Department of Agriculture cooperating.
The report is based on a study of farmers' elevators in Montana for the crop years 1925-27. Indicates some of the methods used to meet changing conditions.
- BELL, F. C. (144)
Farmer co-ops in Wisconsin. St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives, St. Paul, Minn. 56 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 166.3 F223
A survey and appraisal of Wisconsin's extensive farmer cooperative associations and their activities.
- BELL, F. C., comp. (145)
Farmers' cooperative discontinuances; a list of references in English examined in connection with the preparation of Miscellaneous Report No. 65 on "Farmers' Cooperative Discontinuances, 1875-

- 1939." U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 66, 23 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 166.3 M68
Includes 125 references to analyses of the reasons why some cooperative associations have ceased to function, which may be of practical use to managers and other officials.
- BELL, F. C., comp. (146)
Marketing fruits, vegetables, and nuts; a selected and annotated bibliography. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 46, 259 p., processed. Washington, 1941. 166.3 M68
References to technical and statistical material of value to producers and their cooperative associations, research and service specialists, teachers, and students.
- BEMIS, E. W. (147)
Cooperative distribution. U. S. Dept. Labor. Bul. 1: 610-644. 1896. 157.6 B87
A study of the cooperative societies of the United States, with special analysis of the cooperative stores as to type of organization, methods, amounts of business, success or failure, and other factors of interest.
- BEMIS, E. W., and others. (148)
History of cooperation in the United States. Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies in Hist. and Polit. Sci. 6, 540 p. Baltimore, 1888. 280.2 H62
I-II, Cooperation in New England, by Edward W. Bemis. A study of the early efforts at cooperation which, though largely industrial, influenced the development of the movement. Cooperative banking is shown to have assumed large proportions. The reasons for success or failure of various enterprises are analyzed. One chapter is devoted to profit sharing.
III, Cooperation in the Middle States, by Edward W. Bemis. A number of distributive, productive, and profit-sharing enterprises are described and discussed, including the first Rochdale store in America. The importance of the cooperative building associations is shown.
IV-VI, Cooperation in the Northwest, by Albert Shaw. Numerous cooperative enterprises, very few of which are agricultural, are described. The discussion of the Grange movement is of particular value.
VII-VIII, Three phases of cooperation in the West, by Amos G. Warner. Of the three headings of this essay—(1) Cooperation among farmers, (2) Cooperation among wage earners, and (3) Cooperation among Mormons—only the first comes within the scope of this study. This deals with Grange stores and supply houses and cooperative creameries, showing the methods of operating, the causes of failures, and the residual benefits.
IX-X, Cooperation on the Pacific coast, by Charles H. Shinn. Tells of a number of experiments, including two cooperative communities and several industrial societies and gives a few pages to cooperation among the Chinese.
XI-XII, Cooperation in Maryland and the South, by Daniel R. Randall. This study is confined largely to the States of Maryland and Texas as the only Southern States where cooperation had taken root in 1888. The survey revealed several cooperative manufacturing societies, a number of distributive societies, and many building and loan and relief associations. A chapter on profit sharing is added.
- BENEDICT, M. R. (149)
Financial organization of cooperative marketing associations. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 203-208. July 1927. 280.28 C7824
Points out the need for sound and adequate financing, with discussion of principles and methods.
- BENEDICT, M. R. (150)
Some policy problems in a Federal farm credit program. Jour. Farm Econ. 16: 45-54. January 1934. (Giannini Found. Agr. Econ. Paper 49.) 280.8 J822.
Presents problems and suggested solutions connected with the drafting of a long-term program for Farm Credit, to supersede the earlier measures, which were drafted under pressure.
- BENJAMIN, E. W. (151)
Selling Pacific coast eggs. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 13-18. January 1930. 280.28 C7824
An outline of the program of the Pacific Egg Producers for selling eggs. The policy of the association is to "Retain the tried, yet improve; experiment with new, adopt when proven."
- BENNER, C. L. (152)
The Federal intermediate credit system. 375 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1926. (Inst. Econ. Ser.) 284.2 B43
An appraisal of facilities for agricultural intermediate credit.
- BENNER, C. L. (153)
Has rural credit legislation gone far enough and in the right direction? Jour. Farm Econ. 7: 84-101. 1925. 280.8 J822
A discussion of the credit facilities which have been built up within recent years, their efficacy, and their limitations.
- BENSON, T. A. (154)
Co-operation in marketing poultry products. Canada. Dept. Agr. Bul. (n. s.) 25, 15 p. Ottawa, 1923. 7 C16B
A review of cooperative marketing activities as they affect the poultry industry in Canada, with discussion of principles essential to success in agricultural cooperation.
- BENTON, A. H. (155)
Hedging grain by farmers' elevators, gains and losses. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bul. 272, 41 p. Fargo, 1933. 100 N813
"The objectives in this study were to determine for individual elevators and for different grains (1) the actual gross trading gains or losses, (2) estimated gross trading gains or losses under complete hedging, and (3) estimated gross trading gains or losses if hedging had not been practiced."—Summary.
- BENTON, A. H. (156)
An introduction to the marketing of farm products. 427 p., illus. Chicago and New York, A. W. Shaw Co. [etc.], 1926. 280.3 B44
Discusses marketing and the marketing of agricultural products, both under the old private marketing system and under the newer system, the producers' cooperative marketing organization. Designed as a textbook.
- BENTON, A. H. (157)
Marketing dairy products: creameries and cooperative cream shipping stations in North Dakota. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 182, 40 p., illus. Fargo, 1924. 100 N813
History, description, and analysis of the cooperative dairy enterprises of North Dakota.
- BENTON, A. H. (158)
Marketing livestock cooperatively. Dakota Farmer 49: 4, 101, 190, 248. Jan. 1 - Mar. 1, 1929. 6 D14
Deals with cost, direct marketing, transportation by truck, cooperative shipping associations, and prorating market costs.
- BENTON, A. H. (159)
Wool marketing. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 252, 46 p. Fargo, 1931. 100 N813
The first half of this bulletin is given to statistics and discussion of wool marketing in the United States, with a table covering the years 1870-1931. The second half deals with cooperative marketing of wool in North Dakota and the work of the North Dakota Cooperative Wool Growers' Association. Includes tables, charts, and cuts and glossary of wool terms.
- BENTON, A. H., and PEIGHTAL, M. F. (160)
Farmers' elevators in North Dakota: organization, operating methods, incomes, and costs. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 206, 52 p., illus. Fargo, 1927. 100 N813
Based on a field study through which records were

- obtained from 323 farmers' elevators for the business year ending in the spring or summer of 1924. (161)
- BENTON, A. H., and SEIELSTAD, H. E. (161)
Cooperative marketing of livestock in North Dakota. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 223, 63 p. Fargo, 1928. 100 N813
A study of the characteristics, operating methods, and business practices of about 100 associations, with analyses of their forms of organization, membership requirements, listing of livestock, methods of prorating, and marketing costs.
- BERCAW, L. O., and COLVIN, E. M., comps. (162)
Bibliography on the marketing of agricultural products. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 150, 351 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 1 Ag84M
Supplements Miscellaneous Circular No. 35, entitled "Bibliography on the Marketing of Agricultural Products," by Emily L. Day, Katharine Jacobs, and Margaret T. Olcott, issued in 1925 (item 436). Covers approximately the years 1924-31.
- BERGENGREN, R. F. (163)
Coöperative banking: a credit union book. 398 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1923. 284 B452
Discusses the credit union as an example of the possibilities of cooperative banking, the problems involved in any attempt to extend banking service to the masses of the people, and what may be expected from a development of cooperative banking in the United States. Descriptions of the rural credit unions of North Carolina are of interest.
- BERGENGREN, R. F. (164)
Credit union, North America; a fifth credit union book. 390 p. New York and Chicago, South. Pub., Inc., 1940. 284 B452Cr
Definition, functions, history, organization, administration, accounting, and achievements. Rural credit unions, p. 270-273.
Bibliography, p. 336-337.
- BERGENGREN, R. F. (166)
Soul; a fourth credit union book. 85 p. Madison, Wis., Cantwell Press, 1938. 284 B452S
Contains six prepared speeches on various phases of the credit union movement, such as the development and basic fundamentals of cooperative credit, the place of cooperative credit within the cooperative movement, and the animating force which motivates the credit union.
- BERGLUND, NILS, and LÖNNEMARK, HENNING. (167)
Nya erfarenheter av självbindare i gemensamt bruk. Jordbrukstek. För. Meddel. 77, 27 p. Uppsala, 1941. 11 J76M
Summarizes Swedish experience in community use of grain binders and indicates that it was generally satisfactory.
- BERMAN, A. H. (168)
A survey of the cooperative movement in the American Republics. 38 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Off. Coordinator of Inter-Amer. Aff., 1944. 173.3 In8Be
The development and types of cooperatives are surveyed according to countries. Estimated number, membership, and volume of business of various types of cooperatives are shown in the appendixes.
- BEXELL, J. A., and KERR, W. H. (169)
Business practice and accounts for cooperative stores. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 381, 56 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
Outlines a simple and adequate system of records for cooperative retail stores, and points out fundamental business methods to be observed. Sample forms and pertinent suggestions are given.
- BEXELL, J. A., MACPHERSON, HECTOR, and KERR, W. H. (170)
A survey of typical cooperative stores in the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 394, 32 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
A survey made for the guidance of cooperative stores. Sixty stores in ten states were studied.
- BHATNAGAR, B. G. (171)
The cooperative organization in British India. 327 p. Allahabad, Ram Narain Lal, 1927. 280.2 B462
- BIAGI, BRUNO. (172)
La cooperazione. 81 p. Milano, A. Mondadori, 1938. Libr. Cong. HD3503.B5
Partial contents: Origin of the cooperative movement; Cooperation in Italy before and after the advent of Fascism; Cooperative societies of production and consumption.
- BIALIK, M. L. (173)
The cooperative credit movement in Palestine. With introduction by Salo W. Baron. 128 p., processed. Ann Arbor, Mich., Edwards Bros., Inc., 1940. 284 B47
Principles and ideals of cooperation; Cooperative credit societies; Jewish cooperation in Palestine; Merits and short-comings of credit cooperation in Palestine. The cooperative movement in Palestine includes consumers' cooperatives, credit cooperative societies, and cooperative farms.
Bibliography, p. 121-124.
- BIRD, F. L. (174)
Reports on pre-REA electricity distribution cooperatives. 2 v. Washington, U. S. Rural Electrification Admin., 1936. 173.2 R88Rp
Contains a digest of studies on cooperative societies; reports on pre-REA electricity distribution cooperatives; and a survey of 40 rural and 6 suburban pre-1933 electric distribution cooperatives.
- BIZZELL, W. B. (175)
The green rising. 269 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1926. 281 B55G
Subtitle: An historical survey of agrarianism with special efforts of the farmers of the United States to improve their economic and social status.
- BLACK, A. G. (176)
Role of purchasing cooperatives in agriculture. 17 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 1.955 A2B56
Address delivered at Twelfth Annual Meeting of Consumers Cooperative Association, North Kansas City, Mo., Nov. 12, 1940.
"The growth of farmers' cooperative organizations formed primarily to purchase supplies for their members has taken place almost entirely within the last decade. Today they constitute one-fourth of all the cooperative associations organized in this country and carry on about 16 percent of the total volume of business done in the cooperative movement" (p. 6).
- BLACK, A. G. (177)
Some current problems in agricultural credit. Jour. Farm Econ. 23: 37-51. February 1941. 280.8 J822
Discusses the objective of farm mortgage credit, Government loans to industry, the purposes of the establishment of the Federal land banks, interest rates on mortgage loans, soil conservation, policies of the Farm Credit Administration, and the development of agriculture as an industry.
- BLACK, J. D. (178)
The cooperative's research department. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 33-38. January 1927. 280.28 C7824
Lists 21 types of research problems and shows the importance of a close relationship between the research department and the rest of the organization.
- BLACK, J. D. (179)
What cooperation can do for agriculture. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 15-22. January 1929. 280.28 C7824
Distinguishes four modes of economic functioning: the individualistic, the associationistic, the socialistic, and the mercantilistic. Each has its underlying philosophy, and society will always represent a mixture of the four.
- BLACK, J. D., and BLACK, A. G. (179a)
Production organization. 646 p. New York, H. Holt and Co., 1929. 280 B562P

- Discusses: The cooperative, p. 286-290; its organization for operating, p. 308-309; combination and cooperation, p. 339-343; pooling by cooperatives, p. 350-351; cooperative marketing, p. 359.
- BLACK, J. D., and GUTHRIE, E. S. (180)
Economic aspects of creamery organization. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bul. 26, 111 p., illus. University Farm, St. Paul, 1924. 100 M66
Problems of organization, as distinguished from those of management, are presented, for the use of specialists in the manufacture and marketing of dairy products. Based on a study of 102 Minnesota creameries.
- BLACK, J. D., HOLT, B. A., and PETERSON, G. M. (181)
Economic aspects of local potato warehouse organization. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bul. 28, 76 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1925. 100 M66
A survey of 71 warehouses of three different types. Problems of organization are dealt with, as distinguished from problems of operation and management.
- BLACK, J. D., and PRICE, H. B. (182)
Cooperative central marketing organization. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 211, 112 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1924. 100 M66
Considers questions asked about cooperation on the central market. The subject matter is presented under the following headings: Problems to be solved; Form of organization; Principal differences between types of organization; Organization and management problems.
- BLACK, J. D., and ROBOTKA, FRANK. (183)
Farmers' cooperation in Minnesota, 1913-1917. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 184, 62 p., illus. University Farm, St. Paul, 1919. 100 M66
One of a series of bulletins on the subject issued by the Division of Research in Agricultural Economics. Gives the statistics of cooperation in the State for 1917 and traces the changes between 1913 and 1917. The statistics form the basis for certain conclusions as to the causes for success or failure of various types of associations.
- BLACK, J. D., ROBOTKA, FRANK, and MILLER, P. L. (184)
Local cooperative potato marketing in Minnesota. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 195, 88 p., illus. University Farm, St. Paul, 1921. 100 M66
A study of local potato-marketing associations, with details regarding their business methods and the results obtained thus far, made for the purpose of giving a clearer understanding of problems of organization and management.
- BLANC, E. T. (185)
Co-operative movement in Russia. 324 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1924. 280.2 B59
The development of the cooperative movement in Russia has been closely bound up with the evolution of Russia.
- BLANCHARD, G. (186)
La coopération agricole en France. *L'Egypte Contemporaine* 40: 361-387. May 1918. 270 Eg95
A discussion of agricultural cooperation in France, with a comparison of its early aims and its later commercial functions.
- BLANCO MACÍAS, GONZALO, ed. (187)
La Laguna y su desarrollo bajo el sistema colectivo de trabajo. 130 p. Torreon, Coahuila, [Montauriol], Mexico, 1940. 282.14 B59
A description of the Laguna collective farming experiment in the northern States of Durango and Coahuila in Mexico. Includes material on the ejidal system of credit.
- BLANFORD, C. J. (188)
Cooperative marketing of milk in the New York milkshed. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Col. A. E. 195, 6 p., processed. Ithaca, 1937. 281.9 C81
Based on a survey of dairy plants approved for shipment of milk to the metropolitan New York market.
- BLANKERTZ, D. F. (189)
Marketing cooperatives. 488 p. New York, Ronald Press Co., 1940. 280.2 B61
A comprehensive view of all phases of cooperative activity among both farmers and consumers, with special emphasis on agricultural cooperatives—their origins, development, principles, practices, problems, achievements, failures, and future possibilities. Selected bibliography at end of each chapter.
- BOGARDUS, E. S. (190)
Dictionary of cooperation (including supplementary materials). 60 p. New York Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1943. 280.2 B632
Cooperative terms are defined with a view to the development of uniformity of usage of both terms and thinking. Short biographical sketches of selected leaders of the cooperative movement are included.
- BOHANNAN, C. D. (191)
Cooperatives as a factor in the distribution of agricultural commodities. U. S. Bur. Census. Agr. Commod. Ser. [6], 65 p. Washington, 1934. 157.4 C158A
One of a series of reports on the distribution of agricultural commodities issued by the Bureau of the Census as part of the first Census of Distribution, taken in 1930.
Tables included and analyzed show for 1929 the number, membership, volume of business, retail sales, number of employees, salaries and wages, and expenses of cooperative marketing associations, by geographic divisions, States, and counties, and similar data for cooperative buying associations and stores, by States. Statistics are also shown by commodity group and State.
- BOHANNAN, C. D. (192)
Distribution of grain. U. S. Bur. Census. Agr. Commod. Ser. [5], 45 p. Washington, 1934. 157.4 C158A
Considerable analytical and explanatory material is given in addition to the tabular information.
- BOHANNAN, C. D. (193)
Distribution of livestock. U. S. Bur. Census. Agr. Commod. Ser. [3], 49 p. Washington, 1933. 157.4 C158A
Information gathered by means of schedules and supplementary inquiries from buyers, assemblers, dealers, and other distributors.
- BOLLES, J. K. (194)
The people's business; the progress of consumer cooperatives in America. 170 p. New York, Harper & Bros., 1942. 280.29 B633
A popular account of a trip the author made to a large number of consumer cooperatives.
Annotated bibliography, p. 161-165.
- BOND, M. C. (195)
Extension in cooperative business management (small cooperative organizations). *Jour. Farm Econ.* 15: 677-684. October 1933. 280.8 J822
Describes extension work with the smaller individual cooperatives carried on in New York State.
- BONOW, MAURITZ. (196)
The consumer cooperative movement in Sweden. *Amer. Acad. Polit. Sci. Ann.* 197: 171-184. May 1938. 280.9 Am34
Development of the Swedish consumer cooperative movement, with special attention to its intervention against monopolistic associations.
- BONOW, MAURITZ. (197)
Kooperationen och folkförsörjningen; översikt utarbetad till Kooperativa Förbundets Kongress 1936. 185 p. Stockholm, Koop. Förbundets Bok-förlag, 1936. 280.2 B642
Cooperation in production and consumption in Sweden.
- BOONSTRA, C. A. (198)
Rough rice marketing in Louisiana. *La. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 340, 39 p. Baton Rouge, 1942. 100 L93
Cooperative marketing, p. 30-33.
- BOOTH, J. F. (199)
Centralized grain marketing in Canada. Coop.

- Mktg. Jour. 2: 22-28. January 1928.
280.28 C7824
The Canadian growers began establishing line elevator systems and other facilities for selling their own grain when they found that the local cooperative elevator was not enough.
- BOOTH, J. F. (200)
Cooperative elevator movement in United States and Canada. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 173-180. June 1927. 280.28 C7824
Historical outline.
- BOOTH, J. F. (201)
Cooperative marketing of grain in the United States and Canada. Jour. Farm Econ. 10: 331-356. July 1928. 280.8 J822
A review of the situation in the two countries, bringing out fundamental differences and throwing some light on trends.
- BOOTH, J. F. (202)
Cooperative marketing of grain in western Canada. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 63, 115 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1928. 1 Ag84Te
Deals with the development, experiences, and operating practices of the large-scale cooperative associations which market more than one-half the grain crop of western Canada.
- BOOTH, J. F. (203)
Farmers' cooperative business organizations in New York. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 461, 123 p. Ithaca, 1928. 100 N48C
A comprehensive study of cooperatives in New York, past and present. As both active and inactive associations were studied, it was possible to note mistakes made by some associations and to discuss causes and effects.
- BOOTH, J. F. (204)
A half century of cooperative marketing in the United States and Canada. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 142: 406-413. March 1929. 280.9 Am34
Reviews the history of a half century and concludes that the movement has assumed a position of permanency and will follow a progressive upward trend like that noted in other worth-while movements.
- BOOTH, J. F. (205)
The present situation in large-scale cooperative grain marketing. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 111-120. July 1929. 280.28 C7824
Discusses the wheat pool movement and cooperative terminal sales agencies owned and operated by the farmers' country elevators.
- BOOTH, J. F., and KUHRT, W. J. (206)
The present status of farmer-owned grain marketing associations in the United States; a preliminary report. 53 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ., 1928. 1.9 Ec723Pr
The data are presented in two parts, the first dealing with the farmers' local elevator movement, the second with large-scale grain-marketing associations.
- BOREA, DOMINGO. (207)
Co-operation in the Argentine Republic. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. (n. s.) 1: 81-117. January/March 1923. 280.29 In83
Presents statistics for 1920-21 and comparative statistics from 1898-99 to 1920-21, showing returns for agricultural cooperative societies, mutual insurance societies, and urban cooperative societies. Tables show the status of all these societies on Dec. 31, 1921.
- BOREA, DOMINGO. (208)
Tratado de cooperación. 683 p. Buenos Aires, Imprenta "Gadola," 1927. Libr. Cong. HD2956.B6
Part 1 discusses the theory and practice of cooperation and includes chapters on consumers', producers', labor, credit, and agricultural cooperatives, with a section on cooperative legislation in various countries. Part 2 relates to cooperation in Argentina, including the history, classes, legislation, organization, functions, and accounting of the cooperative societies.
- BORODAEWSKY, S. W. (209)
Agricultural cooperation in Czechoslovakia. Internatl. Inst. Agr. Monthly Bul. Agr. Econ. and Sociol. 20: 73-77. February 1929. 280.29 In83
The various types of cooperatives in Czechoslovakia are discussed briefly, including the centro-cooperative.
- BORODAEWSKY, S. W. (210)
Co-operation in Russia during the war. Internatl. Labour Rev. 10: 263-276. August 1924. 283.8 In8
Reviews the development during World War I of the cooperative credit societies, consumers' cooperatives, agricultural cooperatives, and producers' cooperatives, including groups of agriculturalists.
- BOROWSKI, WACLAW. (211)
Agricultural credit in Poland. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. (n. s.) 4: 449-499. October/December 1926. 280.29 In83
A description and discussion of the various agricultural credit institutions, their organization, operation, and functions, in different parts of Poland during and since the First World War.
- BOURDIN, FRANÇOIS. (212)
Le crédit agricole et la crise. 125 p. Paris, Libr. Tech. et Econ., 1937. 284.2 B66
Discusses agricultural credit in France and its organization, as based on the law of Aug. 5, 1920. The second part of the book deals with the principles and functioning of mutual regional credit.
- BOWEN, E. R. (213)
A charter of economic freedom. 30 p. Chicago, Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1944. 280.2 B67Ch
Consumer cooperation. Includes relation between prices of farm machinery and farm produce.
- BOWEN, E. R. (214)
Sweden: land of economic democracy. 24 p. New York, Coop. League, [1934?] 280.2 B67
Discusses the widespread power of consumers' cooperative societies, farmers' cooperatives, and labor unions.
- BOWEN, E. R., and LINCOLN, M. D. (215)
Cooperation between producers and consumers. 16 p. New York, Coop. League, 1939. 280.2 B67Co
The two articles in this pamphlet are an exposition of the fields of agreement and the fields of conflict between producers and consumers.
- BOYAZOGLU, A. J. (216)
Agricultural credit. 267 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1932. 284.2 B69
"Dr. A. J. Boyazoglu . . . deals with the subject with exceptional erudition and amazing thoroughness. Although of a rather theoretical character, the present volume will prove equally valuable to both those taking a theoretical or a practical interest in the matter."—From Preface by Dr. A. Papanastassiou, former Prime Minister of Greece (p. IX).
- BOYD, HUGH. (217)
New breaking; an outline of co-operation among the western farmers of Canada. 215 p. Toronto and Vancouver, J. M. Dent & Sons (Canada) Ltd., 1938. 280.259 B69
The story of a long farmer struggle for the most satisfactory cooperative method of marketing wheat and other farm produce, coupled with the story of obtaining appropriate legislation to protect the producer from abuses in the warehousing, transporting, and handling of grain.
- BOYER, MARCEL. (218)
Les sociétés indigènes de prévoyance de secours et de prêts mutuels agricoles en Afrique Occidentale Française. 196 p. Paris, Domat-Montchrestien, 1935. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.)
Libr. Cong. HG2051.F9B6
History, organization, and activities of agricultural cooperative credit societies in French West Africa. Index Bibliographique, p. 193-196.
- BOYER BANSE, L. (219)
La coopération agricole en Algérie. 39 p. [Alger],

- Gouv. Gen. de l'Algerie, 1930. 280.2 B69
Describes the origin of cooperation in Algeria and the societies for cooperative credit, insurance, and agricultural production and sale.
- BOYLE, GEORGE. (220)
Democracy's second chance: land, work and co-operation. 177 p. New York, Sheed & Ward, 1944. 280.2 B692
Statement of the philosophy of cooperation and the need for returning to the land, written by the editor of *The Maritime Cooperator*, who is in close touch with cooperative developments and with the rural-life activities of which he writes.
- BOYLE, J. E. (221)
Cooperatives and common sense: farm relief calls for more than action of Congress. *Nation's Business* 17(1): 23-25, 106. January 1929. 286.8 N212
Discusses reasons for the success or failure of cooperatives and concludes: "Cooperation to succeed must have the right aims and right methods. Its structure should be fitted to its aims and methods. Within these broad lines, much relief can come through cooperation" (p. 106).
- BRADLEY, W. L. (222)
Audits of agricultural cooperatives—terminology and forms of financial statements for cooperatives—taxation of cooperatives. 40 p., rev. Washington, Amer. Inst. of Coop., 1946. 284.5 B72
A revised and enlarged edition of a similar pamphlet issued in July 1945. The earlier pamphlet did not include the first article.
The first two articles were reprinted from the July 1940 and April 1945 issues of the *Journal of Accountancy*. The third article is a digest of an address by the author at the 113th Annual Meeting of the New York Agricultural Society, Albany, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1945.
- BRAINERD, J. G., ed. (223)
Consumers' cooperation; an examination of its principles, social relationships, achievements, and present status. *Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann.* 191: 1-201. May 1937. 280.9 Am34
The entire number is devoted to the subject of consumers' cooperation and contains many articles grouped under the following headings: Principles and fundamentals; Social relationships of cooperation; Cooperation in the United States; Cooperation abroad; Criticisms of cooperation.
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Will cooperation solve the farmers troubles?
Canad. Farm Prob. Econ. Ser. 13, 14 p. Toronto, 1941. 281.13 C1682
Includes a section entitled "Some Pros and Cons for Discussion," in which many questions on cooperation are posed and answered.
- CANADIAN BROADCASTING (298)
CORPORATION.
Enquiry into co-operation; a series of nine discussions on economic and social aspects of co-operation in Canada. 96 p. Toronto, CBC Pubs. Branch, 1940. Libr. Cong. HD3448.C3
Discussions cover the cooperative movement in Canada and elsewhere, and include consumers' and producers' cooperation, credit unions, and cooperation in western Canada, rural Quebec, and other countries.
- CANADIAN CO-OPERATIVE WHEAT (299)
PRODUCERS, LTD.
[Directors' reports, 1926/27-1929/30.] [Winnipeg], 1927-30. 59.9 C166
Beginning with 1930/31, these reports have been published each year in connection with the annual reports of the Saskatchewan Cooperative Wheat Producers, Ltd.
Includes statistics of grain handled, financial statements, and comments on developments of special interest.
- CANADIAN CO-OPERATIVE WHEAT (300)
PRODUCERS, LTD.
Year book, the Canadian wheat pool, 1925. 107 p. Winnipeg. 280.2599 C16
Gives a chronology of the wheat-pool movement and descriptions of the Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba pools and the central sales agency. Includes The Story of the Wheat Pools, by J. T. Hull (p. 7-20), reprinted from the Grain Growers' Guide (item 874). The appendixes give the text of various contracts and agreements, and balance sheets and statements.
- CANADIAN POLITICAL SCIENCE (301)
ASSOCIATION.
Papers presented at the annual meeting, May 1937. Canad. Jour. Econ. and Polit. Sci. 3: 311-475. August 1937. 280.8 C162
Includes: I. The future of cooperation in Canada, by H. Michell, p. 406-412; II. Developments in the concept of cooperation in western Canada, by H. C. Grant, p. 412-420.
- CANADIAN SOCIETY OF TECHNICAL (302)
AGRICULTURISTS.
Agricultural co-operation [in Canada]. C. S. T. A. Rev., No. 19, p. 343-417. December 1938. Ottawa, 1938. 7 C167C
This entire number of the C. S. T. A. Review is devoted to producer and consumer cooperation. It contains a summary of addresses given at the Conference on Co-operation held at the Ontario Agricultural College, Sept. 20-22, 1938. The material has been divided into the following sections: I, Co-operation in relation to Canadian agriculture; II, Some results of co-operative effort; III, Procedure in using co-operation; and IV, Producer co-operation under marketing legislation.
- CANADIAN WHEAT POOL. (303)
Amendments to the Canadian Grain Act, 1929 and 1930. 39 and 14 p. Winnipeg, 1929-30.

280.359 C169A

The Canadian grain act dates back to 1912, since when there have been many amendments, practically every one of which came as the result of the insistent demands of western farmers.

CANADIAN WHEAT POOL. (304)

Grain futures and speculation. 45 p. Winnipeg, 1931. 280.359 C169

Contains two statements made on behalf of the Canadian Wheat Pools to the Royal Commission Inquiring into Dealing in Grain Futures, Winnipeg, Apr. 22, 1931, by A. J. McPhail, President of Saskatchewan Wheat Pool and of the Central Selling Agency, and by Andrew Cairns, Statistician of the Canadian Wheat Pool.

It also contains four appendixes as follows: I, Brief account of the Pool's organization and methods of operation; II, Governmental policies affecting the marketing of grain (in numerous countries); III, Transportation costs and net returns to growers; IV, Synopsis of publications issued by United States Grain Futures Administration.

CANADIAN WHEAT POOL. (305)

Wheat always for sale. West. Prod. 6(5): 12. Sept. 20, 1928. 7 W523

Editorial discussion of a plan for orderly marketing, a policy by which the pool will always have wheat for sale but will never press it on the market.

CANADIAN WHEAT POOL. (306)

The wheat pools in relation to rural community life in western Canada; an account of some of the ways in which the wheat pools have endeavored to assist the prairie community toward a happier and fuller manner of living. 30 p. Winnipeg, 1935.

280.359 W56

Describes non-commercial interests and activities of the wheat pools.

CANADIAN WHEAT POOLS ON THE AIR. (307)

A series of radio messages broadcast by officials and supporters of the Wheat Pools of Western Canada. 46 p. Issued by the Wheat Pool Organizations of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. [n. p.], 1935. 280.259 C16

A radio series broadcast during the last months of 1934.

A second series was broadcast between Nov. 6, 1935, and Feb. 19, 1936. 51 p. 1936. 280.259 C16

While the Canadian Wheat Pools felt the full force of the business shock of 1930, they did not collapse. They "are still operating as farmer-owned and farmer-controlled co-operative organizations. They are repaying obligations incurred by the overpayment on the 1929 crop. They are still the outstanding factor in the Canadian grain trade. The loyalty of prairie farmers to their own cooperative organizations has turned threatened disaster into a triumph."—Foreword.

CANCE, A. E. (308)

The farmers' cooperative exchange. 34 p. Amherst, Mass. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv., 1914. 280.3 C16

Discusses the advantages of cooperation among farmers, the fundamentals of successful organization, difficulties to be avoided, possible fields for farmers' exchanges in Massachusetts, and the necessary steps to be taken in organizing.

CANCE, A. E., and JEFFERSON, L. P. (309)

Farmers' cooperative corporations. Vt. Dept. Agr. Bul. 24, 48 p. Burlington, 1915. 2 V593B

Because the problem of sending farm produce to distant markets has become too complicated for the individual producer this bulletin was prepared to give the Vermont farmers a better idea of existing market conditions and the essentials of successful cooperation, with special emphasis upon cooperative creameries.

CARDOZA, MANUEL. (310)

Review of agricultural cooperation in Venezuela. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 19, 18 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 150.9 C78

Takes up the Dairy Products Cooperative of Caracas, the Milk Products Cooperative of Valencia, the Agricultural and Labor Credit Bank of Mérida, and the rural banks. Appendix A includes a chronological classification of cooperative activities in Venezuela and present operation and membership of organizations.

CARLISLE, L. A. (311)

Farmers' buying and selling organizations in New Hampshire. 31 p. Concord, N. H., State Dept. of Agr., 1922. 280.2 C19

Brief description and history of the organizations in operation, with a comparison of the methods employed and a summary of the principles essential to success.

CARPENTER, PAUL. (312)

Oregon agricultural cooperatives; marketing, purchasing. 10 p., processed. Corvallis, Ore. State Agr. Col., 1938. 275.2 Or3A

A directory of marketing and purchasing cooperatives in Oregon, classified as to type and commodity handled.

CARR, E. S. (313)

The Patrons of Husbandry on the Pacific coast. 461 p. San Francisco, A. L. Bancroft & Co., 1875. 31.3 C23P

In the early seventies California farmers were co-operating on a large scale through the Grange. Their ventures in shipping wheat to Liverpool are recorded and the formation of the Grangers' Business Association is described.

CARR-SAUNDERS, A. M., and others. (314)

Consumers' cooperation in Great Britain; an examination of the British co-operative movement. 556 p. New York, Harper and Bros., 1938. 280.2 C23

A compendium on the British cooperatives compiled by A. M. Carr-Saunders and 16 other professors, pointing out weak and strong points. Includes a chapter on agricultural cooperative societies. Bibliography, p. 541-546.

See also Longden, Fred, Co-operative politics inside capitalist society, for a criticism of this publication (item 1137).

CARVER, T. N. (315)

Elements of rural economics. 266 p., illus. Boston, [etc.], Ginn & Co., [1924]. 281 C25E

Designed as a textbook. Chapter 9 is a discussion of the marketing of farm products and chapter 10 of cooperation among farmers.

CARVER, T. N. (316)

How to use farm credit. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 593, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 1 Ag84F

An analysis of the nature and use of capital, showing when credit is desirable and considering the repayment and duration of the loan, interest rates, and the possibilities of improving credit conditions by cooperative action. Amortization tables are added.

CARVER, T. N. (317)

The organization of a rural community. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1914: 89-138, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. 1 Ag84Y

A general plan for the organization of a whole community is presented. The chief business needs and the chief social needs of a community are classified, and the work of a committee to deal with each class is outlined. Suggested lists of books for the use of each committee are appended.

CARVER, T. N. (318)

The organization of rural interests. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1913: 239-258, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 1 Ag84Y

The causes of disorganization in rural life and the efforts at reorganization are sketched. The numbers and locations of the leading types of cooperative enterprises in the United States are shown by tables and maps.

CARVER, T. N. (319)

Principles of rural economics. Rev. ed., 401 p.

- Boston [etc.], Ginn & Co., 1932. 281 C25
A discussion of general principles which includes historical matter and practical suggestions. Pages 275-281 are devoted to rural credits, with a description of the cooperative credit systems of Germany. Bibliography.
- CASSAU, T. O. (320)
The consumers' cooperative movement in Germany. Transl. from the German by J. F. Mills. 201 p. London, T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., [etc.], 1925. 280.2 C27
Traces the origin, growth and development, structure, struggles and achievements of the movement, and shows the forces which have molded and directed it.
- CASTELLANOS, F. X. (321)
Cooperativismo en México. 80 p. México, D. F., Editorial de Izquierda de la Cámara de Diputados, 1936. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Mex.)
Libr. Cong. HD3451.A4C3
Partial contents: Origin of cooperatives; Administration, classification, and constitution of cooperative societies; Cooperation and socialism; Cooperative credit.
- CENTRAL BANK OF COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONS IN PALESTINE, LTD. (322)
[Annual reports, 1st-17th, 1922/23-1939.] Tel-Aviv, 1923-40. 284.29 C33
Discuss the business of the bank, the agricultural situation, and the status of the various classes of cooperatives.
- CENTRAL CO-OPERATIVE COUNCIL, PRAGUE. (323)
Co-operation in Czechoslovakia. Rev. Internatl. Co-op. 39: 100-104. June 1946. 280.28 In8B
The Central Co-operative Council, established by the cooperators of the Resistance Movement, started its work immediately after liberation and was recognized by the Government. Nine special cooperative unions represent the following types of societies: agricultural production; agricultural marketing and purchase; credit; consumers; production; housing; traders and artisans; and cooperative club houses.
- CENTRAL COOPERATIVE WHOLESALE. (324)
Co-operative wholesaling. 16 p., illus. Superior, Wis., 1935. 280.29 C333C
An account of the development of the Central Co-operative Wholesale, which had its origin in a meeting held at Superior, Wis., July 30-31, 1917.
- CENTRAL COOPERATIVE WHOLESALE. (325)
Year book, 1933-1940. Superior, Wis. 280.29 C333Y
Contains the reports presented at the annual meetings, general statistics, and amended articles and bylaws.
- CENTRAL UNION OF COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN JAPAN. (326)
Development of the cooperative movement in Japan. 34 p. Tokyo, 1937. 280.2 C33
Earlier numbers: 1924, 29 p.; 1928, 27 p.
Cooperation in Japan dates back to 1892 and owes its existence largely to Viscount Shinagawa and Count Hirata. Credit societies are most numerous, and purchasing societies next. The 1924 report gives statistics through 1923, with tables and the text of the law. The 1928 report carries the story through 1926 and the 1937 report through 1935.
- CERINI, F. B. (327)
Utah pioneers in adopting the uniform cooperative association statute. Coop. Jour. 12: 41-49. March/April 1938. 280.28 C7824
Explains the provisions of the Uniform Agricultural Cooperative Association Act of Utah, adopted in 1937, especially with respect to membership, scope, activities, nonmember business, hedging operations, revolving fund, patronage dividends, and exemptions.
- CESARINO, HILARIO. (328)
Contabilidade cooperativista. 59 p. Rio de Janeiro, Dir. de Estatística da Prod. Secç. de Pub., 1938. 280.2 C332
Accountancy for cooperative societies of marketing, credit, and consumption, and for the people's banks.
- CEYLON. REGISTRAR OF COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES. (329)
Administration report on the working of cooperative societies, 1924/25-1938/39. Colombo, 1925-40. 280.29 C334
Ceylon's cooperatives are predominantly agricultural. Summarized tables indicate a steady advance since 1913. The reports show the status of both agricultural and nonagricultural societies as to numbers, membership, capital, depreciation, reserves, profits, and losses, with a summary of progress and discussion of factors and conditions.
- CHABERT, ALEXANDRE. (330)
La coopération en Roumanie. 157 p. Paris, Imprimerie du Palais, 1940. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.)
Libr. Cong. HD3531.8A4C5
Contents: Pt. 1, History of the cooperative movement; Pt. 2, The state and cooperation; Pt. 3, Evolution and economic results of cooperatives.
Includes consumers', producers', credit, and forest cooperative associations.
Bibliography, p. 149-154.
- CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES. (331)
The Agricultural Marketing Act. 83 p. Washington, [1930.] 280.3 C35
A record of the general session of the 18th Annual Meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, at which the subject of discussion was the Agricultural Marketing Act, under which the Federal Farm Board was established.
- CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. (332)
AGRICULTURAL DEPT. COMMITTEE.
Agricultural credit under the Federal Government. 38 p. Washington, 1936. 284.2 C352
A report of the work of the various federally sponsored credit agencies of the Government, including the Federal land banks, banks for cooperatives, Federal intermediate credit banks, production-credit corporations, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, and Commodity Credit Corporation.
- CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. (333)
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL CREDIT.
Agricultural credit. Report of Committee. 29 p. Washington, 1932. 284.2 C352
Recommendations of a committee appointed to consider aspects of the agricultural credit situation and to propose courses of action.
- CHANDLER, W. H. (334)
Co-operation among fruit growers. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 97, 58 p., illus. Columbia, 1911. 100 M693
Describes the rapid growth of cooperation among fruit growers in the decade 1901-11 and gives details of their business.
- CHANG, T-A. (335)
Nung yeh ho tsou. (In Chinese.) 282 p. Chungking, Com. Press, 1944. 280.2 C36
Agricultural cooperation.
- CHAPMAN, J. M. (336)
Cooperative marketing finance. Polit. Sci. Quart. 39: 592-623. 1924. 280.8 P75
Discusses types of organization and methods of financing the marketing operations, including State and Federal efforts to meet the needs of farmers.
- CHAPMAN, J. M. (337)
Financing the marketing of wheat. Harvard Business Rev. 3: 436-446; 4: 57-70. 1925. 280.8 H262
Part I outlines the problems and methods involved in financing the marketing of wheat until it passes into the hands of the middleman.
Part II tells of the activities of the War Finance Corporation, the Federal intermediate credit banks,

- and the Federal Reserve System.
- CHAPMAN, R. N. (338)
Cooperation in the Hawaiian pineapple business. 15 p. New York, Amer. Council, Inst. of Pacific Relat., 1933. 280.293 C36
"Prepared for the fifth biennial conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations to be held at Banff, Canada, Aug. 14 to 28, 1933."
Cooperation in advertising, agricultural research, shipping, and labor importation among the pineapple growers of Hawaii.
- CHEN, K. F. (339)
The cooperative movement in China. 46 p. Shanghai, China Cooperators' Union, 1933. 280.2 C422
The People's Cooperative Investment Bank of Shanghai, founded in 1919, is believed to be the earliest cooperative institution in China. A survey made in 1932 revealed 98,778 members in 2,763 societies, more than 80 percent of which were credit societies.
- CHEN, Y.-K. (340)
Die landwirtschaftlichen genossenschaften in China und die anwendbarkeit der system des deutschen landwirtschaftlichen genossenschaftswesens auf ihre fortbildung. Martin Luther Univ. Beitr. z. Genossenschaftsk. 5, 114 p. Leipzig, H. Buske, 1937. Libr. Cong. HD1491.C6C45
The system of German agricultural cooperatives and its application to the agricultural cooperatives in China, with report on their development and present status.
- CHENERY, W. L. (341)
New era dawns in the history of wheat. N. Y. Times, July 27, 1924, p. 7. 286.8 N488
An account of the organization of the ill-fated Grain Marketing Company, which the writer believed was beginning a new chapter in the economic life of the nation.
- CHILDS, M. W. (342)
Sweden, the middle way. New ed., rev. and enl., 198 p. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press, 1947. 280.173 C43S
Discusses Sweden's consumers' cooperatives, public utilities, labor unions, farm cooperatives, and political and educational organizations, which have made Sweden a land of economic and political democracy.
- CHMIELEWSKI, ZYGMUT. (343)
Podrecznik spółdzielczosci. Biblioteka Spółdzielcza Nr. 28, ed. 2, 175 p. Warszawa Naladem Spółdzielczego Instytutu Naukowego, 1937. [In Polish.] 280.2 C45
Handbook containing chapters on various types of cooperation.
- CHMIELEWSKI, ZYGMUT, and WILCZEWSKI, WLADYSLAW. (344)
Agricultural cooperation in Poland. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. (n. s.) 3: 499-517. July/September 1925. 280.29 In83
History and development of Polish cooperatives, which date back to 1715, when a loan association, partly philanthropic and partly cooperative, was formed. Rural loan banks were organized in 1755 and 1779, and in 1822 an agricultural cooperative society was formed.
- CHOWN, W. F. (345)
The accounts of Nova Scotia fruit companies. 84 p., processed. Ottawa, Canada, Mktg. Serv. Econ. Div., 1940. 286.393 C45
A critical examination of the accounting systems of farmers' business organizations. The desirable features of modern financial statements are discussed and illustrated.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (346)
Agricultural cooperation in Denmark. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1266, 88 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1924. 1 Ag84B
Denmark is a notable example of what cooperation can do for a country. Her present position as the world's foremost country in the scientific organization of production and marketing is attributed to 40 years of sound agricultural planning, which has revolutionized the economic and social life of the people. Organization along commodity lines is discussed in detail.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (347)
Business problems of cooperative marketing associations. Wis. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv. Stencil Cir. 161, 5 p. Madison, 1935. 275.29 W75B
Cooperation among farmers is described as succeeding best when it is (1) organized to serve an economic need; (2) ably managed; (3) soundly financed; and (4) intelligently supported by its members.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (348)
Business set-up of a cooperative marketing association. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Cir. 403, 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84D
Discusses the business point of view under five heads: Type of organization, Membership relations, Financing, Management, Selling policies.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (349)
The contribution of cooperatives to rural life. Natl. Country Life Conf. Proc. 20: 29-34. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, [1938]. 281.2 N213
The social, economic, and educational values to the individual and to the community are emphasized.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (350)
Co-operation as a stabilizing force in agriculture. Natl. Adv. Council Radio Ed. Econ. Ser. Lecture 26, 10 p. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, 1932. 280 N216
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (351)
Farmers' cooperative associations in the United States, 1929. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 94, 66 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84C
Data regarding the cooperatives of the United States are brought up to 1929 in this circular. The information is presented mainly in commodity groups.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (352)
Pooling as practiced by cooperative marketing associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 14, 11 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84M
Discussed under three headings: Advantages of group effort facilitated by pooling; Pooling marketing expenses; Pooling sales returns.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (353)
Significant trends among agricultural cooperatives. Farmers' Elevator Guide 24(7): 34-35. July 1929. 280.28 Am3
Trends during 1928 included: expansion of cooperative marketing education, progress in programs of standardization, increased marketing efficiency through better business methods and larger volume, coordination of marketing activities, cooperation among cooperatives.
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L. (354)
What an American can learn from Danish cooperative agriculture. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 272-276. November 1928. 280.28 C78
- CHRISTENSEN, C. L., HOBSON, ASHER, BAKKEN, H. H., FROKER, R. K., and SCHAARS, M. A. (355)
Cooperation: principles and practices; the application of cooperation to the assembling, processing, and marketing of farm products, to the purchase of farm supplies and consumers' goods and to credit and insurance. 128 p. Madison, Wis. Univ. Col. of Agr. Ext. Serv., 1936. 275.29 W75S
Includes discussions on the possibilities and limitations of cooperation; the extent of cooperation in the United States; cooperative purchasing, insurance, and credit associations; cooperation in Great Britain and Denmark; agricultural cooperation in Switzerland; types of cooperative associations; financing of cooperatives; cooperative business records; management of cooperatives; membership relations; cooperative selling; and information on forming a cooperative.

- CITIZENS NATIONAL COMMITTEE, INC. (356)
Production credit associations; a case study in Federal credit subsidies. Citizens Natl. Com. Pub. 288, 27 p. Washington, 1944. 284.2 C49
A report on the operations of the 523 production credit associations in existence on Dec. 31, 1943.
- CLARK, F. E., and CLARK, C. P. (357)
Principles of marketing. Ed. 3, 828 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1942. 280.3 C54P
Ch. VII, Cooperative marketing of farm products, p. 107-132.
- CLARK, F. E., and WELD, L. D. H. (358)
Marketing agricultural products in the United States. 672 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1932. 280.3 C54M
Includes two chapters on cooperative marketing and one on farm relief, the latter dealing largely with the operations of the Federal Farm Board.
- CLARK, R. W. (359)
Co-operative marketing of live stock. Colo. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. (ser. 1) 148, 16 p. Fort Collins, 1918. 275.29 C71
Includes suggested forms for constitution and bylaws for farmers' cooperative shipping associations.
- CLARK, W. C. (360)
The country elevator in the Canadian West. Queen's Quart. 24: 46-68. (Queen's Univ., Ontario, Depts. Hist. and Polit. and Econ. Sci., Bul. 20) 1916. 280.359 C54
A history of the grain trade in Canada, showing the development of the present system of marketing with its three big cooperative companies. States that "In no other country of the world have the grain growers done so much to solve their own problems as in our Canadian West."
- CLAYTON, C. F., and HORNER, J. T. (361)
Farmers' cooperative buying and selling organizations in Michigan. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Bul. 171, 104 p. East Lansing, 1928. 100 M58S
An analysis of the problems of cooperatives in Michigan, based on economic, financial, and business data.
- CLEMENT, S. L. (362)
The organization, practices, and membership participation of two North Carolina farm cooperatives. N. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 311, 105 p. Raleigh, 1937. 100 N81
A study of the Wake Farmers' Cooperative, Inc.—a 10-year-old organization, covering one county, which has for its principal program warehouse service in feed and seed and the selling of eggs and baby chicks; and the Farmers' Mutual Exchange—a 4-year-old organization, covering five counties, which has for its objective the development of marketing services in poultry, eggs, ham, seeds, and grains, and maintains a supply business in fertilizer, feed, and seed to help develop marketing services.
- CLINE, L. E. (363)
Cooperative marketing of Nevada turkeys. Nev. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv. Bul. 62, 30 p. Reno, 1929. 275.29 N41
History and activities of the Nevada Turkey Growers' Association and its affiliated units.
- COADY, M. M. (364)
Masters of their own destiny; the story of the Antigonish movement of adult education through economic cooperation. 170 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1939. 280.2 C63
Partial contents: Development of consumers' cooperatives; The significance of credit unions; Cooperative marketing movements.
- COADY, M. M. (365)
The social significance of the cooperative movement. 24 p. New York, Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1945. 280.2 C63S
Includes processing and marketing in the Maritimes
- COCHRANE, W. W., and ELSWORTH, R. H. (366)
Farmers' cooperative discontinuances, 1875-1939. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 65, 38 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 166.3 M68
"All farmers' marketing or purchasing associations known to have lost their individual existence prior to December 31, 1939, and for which definite information was available were included, whether they were (1) economic failures with no losses to creditors, (2) business failures with losses to creditors, stockholders, and patrons, (3) business consolidations, (4) reorganizations, or (5) transfers of assets and goodwill by sale, perhaps at a profit" (p. 3).
- COFFEY, DIARMID. (367)
The cooperative movement in Yugoslavia, Rumania and north Italy. Carnegie Endowment Internatl. Peace. Prelim. Econ. Studies of the War. Pub. 21, 99 p. New York [etc.], Oxford Univ. Press, 1922. 280.2 C65
The period covered by these studies is during and after the First World War. The writer found that cooperation had survived the war more successfully than many other forms of enterprise; it demonstrated its efficiency and elasticity in meeting economic difficulties; and in many districts it kept the people alive when other forms of trade had ceased to function. The first two countries were studied more fully than Italy.
- COHEN, R. L. (368)
A survey of milk marketing schemes and price policies. Cambridge Univ. School of Agr. Farm Econ. Branch Rpt. 20, 68 p. Cambridge, Eng., Printed by R. I. Severs, 1939. 281.9 C14
Evaluates from the point of view of the community the price policies of organized farmers for selling their milk in America and England. The question discussed is, not whether the price policy adopted was better than unorganized marketing, but whether it was the best that could have been applied, given organized marketing.
- COLE, G. D. H. (369)
A century of cooperation. 428 p. Manchester, Co-op. Union, Ltd., 1945. 280.2 C67
Deals with all important aspects of cooperative activity in the light of changing circumstances and elaborates the distinct phases of cooperative development in Great Britain. Includes agricultural, producers', and consumers' cooperative societies.
- COLLINS, J. M. (370)
Thirty-three families join in two co-operative farms. 6 p., processed. [n. p., 1940?] 280.2 C69
Bois d'Arc and Hillview Corporations in Pettis Co., Mo., operated under the FSA rehabilitation program.
- COLOMBIA. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (371)
Código del trabajo y código de cooperativas jurisprudencia y modelos. 763 p. Bogotá, Gran Colombia, 1944. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD7867.A3
The section on cooperative laws is arranged according to subject, with references to the laws and article numbers relating to each subject. Subjects included are: classes, constitution, administration, federation, functions, and policies of cooperative societies.
- COMISH, N. H. (372)
Cooperative marketing of agricultural products. 479 p. New York and London, D. Appleton & Co., 1929. 280.3 C73
Designed as a text book for courses in cooperative marketing, as collateral reading in general marketing courses, and as a guide for managers and promoters of cooperative enterprises.
- COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK, INC. BUR. OF RESEARCH. (373)
Tax liability of cooperatives. 20 p. New York, 1946. 284.5 C735
Partial contents: Brief history of cooperatives, Great Britain [and] United States; Tax exemption allowed by Internal Revenue Code; Major points of disagreement regarding cooperative enterprises; Tax status of cooperatives in Canada and European countries; Recommendations.

- COMMISSION INTERNATIONALE D'AGRICULTURE. (374)
L'état actuel de la coopération agricole dans les différents pays. Comn. Internatl. d'Agr. Ann. 5, 234 p. Paris, 1931. 28 C732A
A collection of reports on the present status of co-operation in various countries presented to the Commission Internationale d'Agriculture at Antwerp in 1930.
- CONFERENCE ON BUSINESS MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS OF NORTHEASTERN POULTRY AND EGG COOPERATIVES, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, 1937. (375)
Summary of proceedings and discussions. 61 p., processed. New Brunswick, N. J., 1937. 280.2479 C76
Partial contents: How a shipping association operates, by Gilbert M. Burr; Operating a pooling association, by H. J. Nolan; Discussion on types of poultry cooperatives, by F. J. Wiedicke and Nicola Coppola; The future of cooperative organizations in the Northeast, by H. E. Babcock; Relationships between cooperatives, by John H. Weed and Ralph B. Treat.
- CONFERENCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE BUSINESS, ABERYSTWYTH. (376)
Reports, 1929-1938. Aberystwyth, Dept. of Agr. Econ. Univ. Col., 1929-39, processed. 280.29 C763
Two reports a year, issued 1931-35.
A series of discussions on the position and needs of the agricultural cooperative societies in Wales.
- CONGRÈS INTERNATIONAL D'AGRICULTURE, 17^e, THE HAGUE, 1937. (377)
[Actes.] 3 v. in 2. La Haye, Com. d'Organ., [1937]. 29 C7617A
Discusses the role of the agricultural cooperative in directed economy, the importance of credit in agriculture, and the organization and functioning of agricultural credit in various countries.
- CONGRESO NACIONAL DE COOPERATIVAS DE COLOMBIA, 1^o, MEDELLÍN, 1943. (378)
La cooperación en Colombia. 90 p. Medellín, Editorial Granamérica, 1945. 280.29 C769
The entire field of cooperation in Colombia, including its history, problems, and possibilities, is discussed in this first Congress. Cooperation in agriculture is discussed by Luis Francisco Ortiz Gómez.
- CONGRESO NACIONAL DE LA COOPERACIÓN, 2^o, MONTEVIDEO, 1942. (379)
Segundo congreso nacional de la cooperación; antecedentes, debates, conclusiones. 142 p. Montevideo, Urta y Curbelo, 1943. 280.29 C765
Objectives of the Congress included a study of the organization and coordination of the cooperative movement in Uruguay in all its phases: agriculture, consumption, production, credit, and transportation.
- CONVERSE, P. D., and HUEGY, H. W. (380)
The elements of marketing. Ed. 3, rev., 795 p. New York, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1946. 280.3 C76E
Includes discussions of the cooperative marketing of grain, milk, cotton, tobacco, fruits, and vegetables; the operation of cooperative creameries; and a chapter on cooperative marketing.
- COON, J. M. (381)
Cooperative marketing of fleece wool. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 33, 84 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
Describes the development of cooperative wool-marketing associations; fleece-wool cooperatives—local pools and State and regional associations; operating methods, policies, and problems; achievements of the fleece-wool cooperatives; and some conditions affecting cooperative activity.
- COON, J. M. (382)
Using your wool co-op. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-10, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
"The cooperatives have brought about a better understanding of grades of wool and their comparative values and have been responsible for improvement in the preparation of wools for market."—Foreword.
- CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESS, 3d, LONDON. (383)
Proceedings. 129 p. London, W. Strange, 1832. Libr. Cong. HD3485.C6
A bit of the very early history of the cooperative movement. This congress, held April 23-30, 1832, was composed of delegates from the cooperative societies of Great Britain and Ireland. A statistical table shows 65 societies represented, many of which reported from 1 to 14 other societies in their neighborhoods. The societies seem to have been organized largely for manufacturing or educational purposes.
- COOPERATIVE GRANGE LEAGUE FEDERATION EXCHANGE, INC. (384)
The G. L. F. School of Cooperative Administration, dedicated to self-help, fair dealing and good citizenship. 20 p. Ithaca, N. Y., 1946. 280.29 C7823G
Sets forth the history, objectives, and description of the G. L. F. School and explains its operation and functions. Its purpose was to increase information and cooperative attitudes among its patrons and employees.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF AMERICA. (385)
Report of the proceedings of the . . . American cooperative convention first (1918) to fourth (1924). New York, 1919-1925. 280.29 C78
The Cooperative League of America is the federation of consumers' societies in the United States, which links the local societies with the world-wide cooperative movement. The 1924 congress is called the Fourth Congress of the Cooperative League.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. (386)
The cooperative league yearbook; a survey of consumer cooperation in the United States, 1st - 4th, 1930-1939. Minneapolis, North. States Coop. League, 1930-39. 280.29 C788
The Cooperative League of the U. S. A. connects the cooperative societies of this country with the International Cooperative Alliance. It was formed in 1916. These yearbooks continue a series of four annuals issued by the Northern States Cooperative League, a member organization. Each book contains a section for contributed articles, a section for the Cooperative League itself, a section for each of the three district leagues, and a general statistical section.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. (387)
Co-ops plan for the post-war world; a report on international planning done at the Washington conference, January 19-20, 1944. 63 p. New York, Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1944. 280.29 In89
Partial contents: Government, cooperatives, and lasting peace, by Sir Arthur Salter; Producer-marketing cooperatives in the United States, by Joseph G. Knapp; Consumer-purchasing cooperatives in the United States, by E. R. Bowen; The international cooperative movement, by Peter Warbasse; Cooperatives can take active part in world food plans, by Murray D. Lincoln.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. (388)
A tour of Nova Scotia cooperatives; report of conference tours conducted under the auspices of the Cooperative League of the U. S. A. and the extension department of St. Francis Xavier University. Ed. 2, 48 p. New York, Coop. League of the U. S. A., [1940?] 280.2 C786
Digests of the addresses delivered by J. J. Tompkins, M. M. Coady, and others at the meetings and conferences.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE (389)

- UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL
COOPERATIVE RECONSTRUCTION.
Cooperative facilities as available in prewar Europe.
20 p., processed. New York, 1943. 280.2 C7862
Outlines prewar cooperative set-up for distribu-
tion of consumer goods and for agricultural coopera-
tive purchasing in Belgium, Denmark, France,
Netherlands, and Norway.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE (390)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL
COOPERATIVE RECONSTRUCTION.
Cooperatives in postwar relief and reconstruction.
8 p., processed. North Kansas City, Mo., [1943?] 280.2 C7862C
Emphasizes the rôle which cooperatives in Euro-
pean countries can play in the distribution of relief
supplies from the United States.
- COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE (391)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL
COOPERATIVE RECONSTRUCTION.
Survey of cooperative institutions in the Balkan
States. 9 p., processed. New York, 1943. 280.2 C7862S
The cooperative movement in the Balkans is
mainly agricultural, and the data in this report per-
tain to both the distributing and the marketing ends
of the movement.
- CO-OPERATIVE UNION, LTD. (393)
Annual congress report, 1-76, 1869-1945. Man-
chester, [England]. 280.29 C784
The reports of these congresses contain statistics
and other data from the societies of England, Scot-
land, and Ireland, including agricultural societies,
and papers dealing with various phases of the prob-
lems of cooperative enterprises.
- CO-OPERATIVE UNION, LTD. (394)
Soviet co-operation; official report of the British
delegation to the U. S. S. R., 1944. 52 p. Man-
chester, England, 1944. Libr. Cong. HD3516.C8
This delegation to the Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics was appointed for the purpose of establish-
ing cooperative trading and cultural relationships
which would enable the cooperators of the two coun-
tries to collaborate in furthering world reconstruc-
tion. Describes visits of the delegation to consum-
ers' cooperatives—the Centrosoyus, the regional
unions at Moscow and Leningrad, and district and
rural societies, in October 1944.
- CO-OPERATIVE UNION OF CANADA. (395)
Income tax laws respecting co-operatives. 11 p.
Ottawa, 1946. 284.5 C78
"Excerpts from Bill 368, an Act to amend the In-
come War Tax Act, as passed by the House of Com-
mons and by the Senate in August, 1946. The ex-
cerpts printed herein contain the amendments con-
cerning Co-operatives, Credit Unions, and Mutual
Insurance Companies" (p. 1).
- CO-OPERATIVE UNION OF CANADA, (396)
SASKATCHEWAN SECTION.
Annual convention, 1941-1942. 2 Nos., processed.
Regina. 280.29 C7832
These reports contain the proceedings and ad-
dresses made by cooperative leaders at the con-
vention.
- CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE (397)
SOCIETIES, LTD.
[Annals, 1884-1918.] Manchester, Co-op. Whole-
sale Soc., Ltd.; Glasgow, Scottish Co-op. Whole-
sale Soc., Ltd., [1887-1918]. 280.29 C785
The English and Scottish societies present in
these annals a record of events, reports of depart-
ments and societies, statistical matter, and papers
on economic questions. The 1918 number contains
a list of the contributed papers published in the
annals from 1885 to 1918, many of them by eminent
writers. All numbers are illustrated. In 1919 this
series was merged with the People's Year Book and
Annual of the Cooperative Wholesale Society. (398)
- CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE
SOCIETIES, LTD.
[The people's year book, 1-29, 1918-1946.] Man-
chester [etc.], 1918-46. 280.2 P39
The first number of the People's Yearbook was
issued in 1918. The following year the Annual of the
Cooperative Wholesale Society was combined with
it under the title "The People's Year Book and An-
nual of the English and Scottish Wholesale Socie-
ties," and the Annual was discontinued. The present
title has been used since 1935. Statistics are given
from many countries and summaries of cooperative
congresses of the year.
- CORDOVIL, I. J. (399)
Vademecum das cooperativas. 134 p. Rio de
Janeiro, [Muniz], 1941. 280.2 C813
A handbook of information on the law, organization,
constitution, and financial operations of coopera-
tives of all types: producers', consumers', credit,
and marketing.
- COREY, M. L. (400)
A receiver's post mortem. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 9-
13. January 1928. 280.28 C7824
The author points out some of the weak spots in the
system, but concludes that, nevertheless, agriculture
will seek and find permanent relief through coopera-
tive marketing, a business solution of a business
problem.
- COSTANZO, GIULIO. (401)
Agricultural cooperation in Italy. Internatl. Rev.
Agr. 22: 1E-32E. January 1931. 241 In82A
Tells of the reorganization of the cooperative en-
terprises under the National Government and de-
scribes in some detail the various types of societies
and their operations.
- COTTA, FREPPEL. (402)
Agricultural cooperation in Fascist Italy: with a full
account of the general organization of cooperation.
Preface by C. R. Fay. 148 p. London, P. S.
King & Son, Ltd., 1935. 280.2 C822
- COTTINGHAM, W. R., and GRANT, H. C. (403)
Co-operative marketing in Manitoba; the incorpora-
tion and organization of co-operative associations
in Manitoba. Manitoba. Dept. Agr. and Immigr.
Ext. Bul. 80, 23 p. Winnipeg, 1925. 275.29 M31
Contents: Pt. I, The legal status of cooperative as-
sociations; Pt. II, The organization of cooperative
associations.
- COTTON, W. P., LUNDY, GABRIEL, and (404)
BROWN, L. M.
Cooperative creameries in South Dakota. S. Dak.
Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 363, 31 p. Brookings, 1942.
100 So82
Covers organization, management, and financial
and marketing operations. Analyzes the effects on
net returns of volume of business, investment, cost
of procurement, manufacturing and administrative
expenses, percentage overrun, marketing operations,
byproducts sales, and side-line enterprises.
- COULTER, J. L. (405)
Co-operation among farmers. 281 p., illus. New
York, Sturgis & Walton Co., 1911. 280.2 C78C
The author is convinced that farming can be made
as profitable as any other business and farm life as
attractive as city life. Emphasizes the necessity for
organization and better financing, outlines the best
forms of organizations for farmers, and gives experi-
ences of successful and unsuccessful associations.
- COULTER, J. L. (406)
Organization among the farmers of the United States.
Yale Rev. Reprints, No. 10, 28 p. New Haven,
Conn., Yale Pub. Assoc., 1909. 280.2 C78
A historical sketch of cooperative enterprises, be-
ginning with the colonial period, aimed at correcting
a prevailing impression that farmers are individualis-
tic and will not work together for any length of time.
- COULTER, J. L. (407)
The problem of rural credit or farm finance in the
United States. Wis. State Bd. Agr. Bul. 1, 39 p.

- Madison, 1913. 2 W752B
Writing as expert special agent in charge of agriculture, Bureau of the Census, the author presents this study as an aid to the Southern Commercial Congress in its preparation for study of the credit situation in Europe.
- COWDEN, H. A. (408)
Oil and gasoline cooperatives. *Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann.* 191: 109-112. May 1937. 280.9 Am34
Reviews the development of these cooperatives from their beginning in 1921 to 1937, showing their connection with the farm producers' associations, the formation of cooperative wholesale societies handling gasoline, and the development of other lines such as tires and spark plugs.
- COWDEN, H. A. (409)
A trip to cooperative Europe. 32 p., illus. North Kansas City, Mo., Union Oil Co., Coop., 1935. 280.2 C83
The writer was a delegate to the 14th Biennial Congress of the International Cooperative Alliance in London, September 1934. After the Congress he visited a number of the cooperative institutions of England, Scotland, and Sweden. He relates some of his experiences and impressions in the form of an entertaining travelogue.
- COWLING, ELLIS. (410)
Co-operatives in America; their past, present and future. Rev. ed., 206 p. New York, Coward-McCann, 1943. 280.2 C832C
This account of cooperation in America surveys also its historical background in other countries. Farmers' and consumers' cooperatives are included.
- COWLING, ELLIS. (411)
A short introduction to consumers cooperation. 32 p. New York, Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1945. 280.2 C832
Twelfth Printing, April 1945.
How consumer cooperation works and what it can do.
- CRAWFORD, H. A. (412)
The Washington State Grange, 1889-1924; a romance of democracy. 334 p. Portland, Oreg., Binfords & Mort, 1940. 4 C85
Written to give members of the Grange a better understanding of their own organization and to give to students of history an interpretation of the Grange as an institution intimately related to the past history and present-day affairs of this area.
Bibliography, p. 324-332.
- CREEKMORE, E. F. (413)
Co-ops change methods. *Amer. Cotton Grower* 1(2): 9, 16. July 1, 1935. 72.8 Am32
Outlines the history of the large-scale cotton cooperative associations and their efforts to regulate the prices of cotton through legislative measures and otherwise, and tells of the changes in methods which they have adopted as a result of their experience in selling cotton.
- CROSS, I. B. (414)
The cooperative store in the United States. Wis. Bur. Labor and Indus. Statis. Bien. Rpt. (1905/1906) 12: 1-69. Madison, 1906. 252.97 L11R
Historical sketch, showing the types of stores, the different organizations under which the early stores were started, the reasons for starting, the reasons for failure, and the present status of the movement. Statistical tables show the business affairs of a considerable number of these stores.
- CROSS, I. B. (415)
Cooperative stores in the United States. In Bliss, W. D. P., ed., *New Encyclopedia of Social Reform*, ed. 4, p. 308-312. New York and London, Funk & Wagnalls Co., [1908]. 280 B56
Summarizes the results of a study of the cooperative stores of the country. A table is included showing their status in June 1905, as to numbers, membership, capital stock, sales, expenses, dividends, and other details.
- CROSTHWAITE, H. R. (416)
Cooperation; comparative studies and the central provinces system. 542 p. Calcutta, Thacker, Spink & Co., 1916. Libr. Cong. HD3538.C7
An analysis of cooperative banking in central India and in other countries. Detailed information is given in regard to India's system as it has been developed to meet the needs of that country.
- CUMBERLAND, W. W. (417)
Cooperative marketing: its advantages as exemplified in the California Fruit Growers' Exchange. 226 p. Princeton, N. J., Princeton Univ. Press [etc.], 1917. 280.3 C91
To point the way to a better system of marketing, the author analyzes the system of cooperation which has been worked out by the citrus growers in California, giving details regarding cultivation, production, and marketing.
- CUMMINS, J. W. (418)
Build a foundation if you're building for the future. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 306-312. November 1927. 280.28 C7824
This article won the Bingham Trophy for 1926, awarded by the International Co-op Press Club for the best article written and published by a cooperative association editor during the year.
- CUMMINS, J. W. (419)
The cooperative marketing of grain in the United States. *Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops.* 7, 11 p., processed. Washington, 1937. 150.9 C78
A brief history and description of the Farmers' National Grain Corporation.
- CUMMINS, J. W. (420)
The hard winter wheat belt falls into step. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 4: 73-75. May 1930. 280.28 C7824
Discusses cooperative marketing facilities in the hard winter wheat belt.
- CYR, F. W., and TIPTON, J. H. (420a)
What high schools are teaching about cooperatives; a survey. 20 p. New York, Teachers College, Columbia Univ., 1945. 280.2 C99W
Prepared from replies to two questionnaires which were received from 133 schools situated in 37 States.
- CZECHOSLOVAKIA. STÁTNÍ ÚRAD STATISTICKÝ. (421)
Coopératives autres que les coopératives de crédit dans la républic tchécoslovaque en 1930. 103 p. Prague, 1935. (*Statistique Tchécoslovaque*, v, 108, X. Sér.) 280.2 C99C
Includes statistical tables relating to operations of the various types of cooperatives, such as agricultural marketing and purchasing cooperatives.
- DAIRYMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY OF BOISE VALLEY. (422)
The first 15 years of the Dairymen's Co-operative Creamery. 15 p., illus. Caldwell, Idaho, 1941. 280.2449 D142
Growth and development of this cooperative creamery.
- DALE, J. K. (423)
Cooperative cane-syrup canning: producing syrup of uniform quality. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 149, 19 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 1 Ag84C
Discussed organization of sirup-canning associations with a view to securing uniformity and increasing the sale of sirup.
- DALTON, J. F., JR. (424)
The dramatic story of the Dairymen's League. 18 p., illus. New York, Dairymen's League News, [1924]. CRS D
Reviews the events which led the New York milk producers to organize.
- DANIELS, JOHN. (425)
American cooperatives, yesterday-today-tomorrow. Ed. 2, 40 p. New York, New Leader Pub. Assoc., 1946. 280.2 D22A
Based on articles that appeared in *The New Leader*. Gives an over-all picture of the cooperative movement, showing the evolution of cooperatives in

- America, their present proportions, and the direction of their advance into the future.
- DANIELS, JOHN. (426)
Cooperation; an American way. 399 p. New York, Covici, Friede, [1938]. 280.2 D22
Deals with four points: the distinctively American character of this movement; its present total size, resources and energy; its inherent soundness as a system of social economy; and the cultural and spiritual values involved.
- DANKERS, W. H. (427)
Some legal requirements for cooperative associations. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Bul. 245, 31 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1945. 275.29 M66S
U. S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. Brief analyses of Minnesota State laws and of Federal and State laws applying to cooperatives.
- DANKERS, W. H., and BAUGHMAN, E. T. (428)
A survey of cooperative creameries in Scott and Carver Counties. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Pam. 87, 28 p., processed. University Farm, St. Paul, 1941. 275.29 M66P
The purpose of this survey was to determine what adjustments have been made to new trends and developments in the dairy industry by the 10 cooperative creameries in the 2 counties.
- DANKERS, W. H., and BAUGHMAN, E. T. (429)
A survey of cooperative creameries in west central Minnesota, 1939. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Pam. 70, 30 p., processed. University Farm, St. Paul, 1940. 275.29 M66P
The purpose of this survey was to determine what adjustments west central Minnesota cooperative creameries have made to new trends and developments in the dairy industry. Special emphasis was placed on the factors affecting efficiency.
- DANKERS, W. H., and KOLLER, E. F. (430)
A survey of cooperative creameries in Houston County. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Pam. 62, 25 p., processed. University Farm, St. Paul, 1939. 275.29 M66P
Surveys the adjustments Houston County cooperative creameries have made to new trends and developments.
- DANKERS, W. H., and KOLLER, E. F. (431)
A survey of cooperative creameries in Watonwan County, 1937. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Pam. 54, 26 p., processed. University Farm, St. Paul, 1938. 275.29 M66P
Surveys the adjustments Watonwan County cooperative creameries have made to new trends and developments.
- DARLING, M. L. (432)
Some aspects of cooperation in Germany, Italy, and Ireland. 191 p. Lahore, Supt. of Govt. Print. Punjab, 1922. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD3271.D3
A report of a tour made in 1920-21, prepared to show the actual working of cooperation, to aid those who are building along similar lines.
- DAVIDOVITCH, G. (433)
La coopération yougoslave. 24 p. Beograd, Jugoslavie, Fédération Générale des Unions Coopératives, 1937. 280.2 D28
A discussion of agricultural and industrial cooperation in Yugoslavia. Seventy five percent of the cooperatives in the Federation are agricultural.
- DAVIS, J. H. (434)
Contributions of farmer cooperatives to the American economy. 11 p. Washington, Natl. Council of Farmer Coop., 1944. 280.2 D292C
Address before Third New England War Conference, Hotel Statler, Boston, Nov. 17, 1944.
Also issued in mimeographed form under title: "The Present and Future Contributions of the Farmer Cooperatives in New England Agriculture." 9 p. 280.2 D292
- DAVISSON, W. P. (435)
Pooling wheat in Canada. 274 p., illus. Ottawa, Graphic Publishers, Ltd., 1927. 280.259 D29
- Deals with some aspects of the pool movement on the prairies, including its achievements and possibilities, some of its difficulties, and a few of its hopes.
- DAY, E. L., JACOBS, KATHARINE, and OLCOTT, M. T., comps. (436)
Bibliography on the marketing of agricultural products. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Cir. 35, 56 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1925. 1 Ag84M
A classified list, compiled in the library of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, giving references on cooperative marketing under each of the various headings.
Supplement, by L. O. Bercaw and E. M. Colvin, issued in 1932 as Miscellaneous Publication No. 150 (item 162).
- DELOACH, D. B., and PETERS, C. W. (437)
Some economic considerations affecting the marketing of Oregon dried prunes through cooperative dried-prune-packing associations. Oreg. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 378, 32 p. Corvallis, 1940. 100 Or3
Based on an economic study of nine Oregon cooperative dried-prune-packing associations and of the Oregon Prune Exchange, the cooperative selling agency for seven of these associations.
- DELOACH, D. B., and PETERS, C. W. (438)
Some economic considerations of marketing Oregon fruits and vegetables through cooperative canning associations. Oreg. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 377, 77 p. Corvallis, 1940. 100 Or3
Based on a study of the organization and financial structure of nine fruit and vegetable canning associations which obtain their products for canning from Oregon growers.
- DENISON, MERRILL. (439)
Canada's wheat pool. Cooperative marketing of fifteen million acres of wheat, at the rate of a million dollars daily, is about to face its first crucial test. World's Work 59: 42-47. January 1930. 110 W89
The writer considers the Canadian Wheat Pool the most startling experiment by the farmer class that the world has ever seen. The article is a graphic description of the organization and its operations, noting some of the outstanding cooperative leaders in Canada.
- DESBONS, GEORGES. (440)
La coopération rurale en Danemark. 178 p. Montpellier, Firmin et Montane, 1916. 280.2 D45
Describes the development of cooperatives in Denmark, the organization and functions of agricultural associations, the difficulties met, and the results accomplished.
- DESJARDINS, ALPHONSE. (441)
The cooperative people's bank. 42 p. New York, Russell Sage Found., 1914. 284 D46
The first cooperative people's bank in Canada was founded in 1900 with \$26.40 capital. This booklet is a statement by the founder concerning the conditions which led to the establishment of these banks, their methods of operation, and their value as a social and moral as well as a financial force.
- DÍAZ ARANA, J. J. (442)
Las cooperativas de electricidad; disertación en el colegio libre de estudios superiores el 21 de octubre de 1940. 22 p. Buenos Aires, [Talleres Graficos "Rodio Revista"], 1942. Libr. Cong. HD9685.A72D5
Describes the cooperatives for electric services in the provinces of Argentina, giving special attention to the legal regulations under which they are organized and to the opposition of certain interests to these cooperatives.
- DICKERMAN, M. B. (443)
The cooperative association as a wartime aid to the small producer of forest products. U. S. Forest Serv. Lake States Forest Expt. Sta. Econ. Note 18, 49 p., processed. St. Paul, 1942. 1.9 F7625E
Points out some of the principal considerations in

organizing and developing forest product cooperative associations for solving production and marketing problems.

- DIGBY, MARGARET. (444)
Digest of co-operative law at home and abroad.
304 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1933.
280.2 D562D

Also bound in Horace Plunkett Foundation. Year Book of Agricultural Co-operation, 1933. London.
280.29 H78

Gives for each country a short summary of the past and present state of cooperative law, followed by a list of acts and amendments. Countries are arranged alphabetically.

- DIGBY, MARGARET. (445)
Producers and consumers; a study in cooperative relations. Ed. 2, rev. and enl. by the Horace Plunkett Found., 254 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1938. 280.2 D562

"Producers' co-operation is to a very large extent a rural, and consumers' cooperation an urban movement. This is especially the case in British countries" (p. 3).

Discusses: English Farmers' Societies and the C. W. S.; Retail Societies and the Farmer; Scottish Agricultural Societies; Agricultural Policy of Retail Consumers' Societies.

Bibliography, p. 245-250.

- DIGBY, MARGARET. (446)
Report on the opportunities for cooperative organization in Newfoundland and Labrador. 25 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1934.
280.2 D562R

This report was based on an investigation undertaken by the Horace Plunkett Foundation, at the suggestion of Sir Wilfred Grenfell. The writer spent the period between Apr. 19 and July 20, 1934, studying the situation in settlements on the coast of Newfoundland, in the interior, and along the coast of Labrador as far north as Hopedale. Indicates several lines of work which might be improved by cooperation.

- DILLON, J. J. (447)
Organized cooperation. 134 p. New York, Rural New Yorker, [1923]. 280.2 D58

A handbook of information for cooperators. Cites history to show how tillers of the soil have progressed from slaves to freeholders and citizens and shows how the cooperative system may be improved and farmers protected from costly mistakes in the process.

- DONALDSON, D. M., and HEMPHILL, P. V. (448)
Operating practices of farmers' cooperative elevators in Colorado. Colo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 397, 63 p. Fort Collins, 1932. 100 C71S

A number of farmers' elevators in one of the principal grain-growing sections of Colorado were selected for this study, in which the Bureau of Agricultural Economics assisted. Discusses forms of organization and operating methods and practices, and makes recommendations.

- DORSEY, R. C. (449)
Farmer co-ops in Iowa. 28 p., illus. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939.] 166.3 F223
On cover: Omaha Bank for Cooperatives, Omaha, Nebr.

Each of the publications in the State series on farmers' cooperatives presents a brief history and description of the marketing, purchasing, and other associations in the State, based on a Nation-wide survey made by the Farm Credit Administration.

In 1938 Iowa had nearly 2,000 going agricultural cooperatives and mutual companies and nearly half of her 220,000 farmers were marketing farm products or purchasing farm supplies through cooperative, farmer-owned organizations.

- DORSEY, R. C. (450)
Farmer co-ops in Michigan. 28 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939.
166.3 F223

On cover: St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives, St. Paul, Minn.

"Michigan has about 190,000 farmers and more than a third of them are marketing farm products or purchasing farm supplies through cooperative organizations" (p. 1).

- DORSEY, R. C. (451)
Farmer co-ops in Ohio. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Louisville Bank for Cooperatives, Louisville, Ky.

Almost every major type of farmer cooperative is found in Ohio. There are more than 230 marketing associations, cooperative grain elevators, livestock associations, milk marketing cooperatives, and associations selling fruit, vegetables, wool, and other commodities.

- DORSEY, R. C. (452)
Farmer co-ops in Virginia. 19 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Baltimore Bank for Cooperatives, Baltimore, Md.

In 1938 Virginia had over 240 farmers' cooperatives and mutual companies, and approximately one-third of the State's 200,000 farmers were members.

- DOTY, S. W., WRIGHT, TURNER, (453)
JESNESS, O. B., RUGGLES, F. S.,
LOOMIS, RALPH, BURMEISTER, C. A.,
BURK, L. B., and RANDELL, C. G.

Cooperative livestock shipping associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1502, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84F

Supersedes Farmers' Bulletin 718, Cooperative Livestock Shipping Associations, and Farmers' Bulletin 1292, Organization and Management of Cooperative Livestock Shipping Associations.

Information for farmers and stockmen who have small numbers of livestock to sell as to how to organize in order to make car-lot shipments to central markets.

- DOUGLAS, KATHARINE. (454)
Uncle Sam's co-op for individualists; fifteen migrant families get homes, work, and security at Visalia. 8 p., processed. [n. p.], 1939. 280.2 D742
Reprinted from the Coast Magazine, June 1939.

An account of the FSA cooperative farm for "Okies" in the San Joaquin Valley in southern California.

- DOWELL, A. A., and BJORKA, KNUTE. (455)
Livestock marketing. 543 p. New York and London, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1941. 280.340 D75

Includes chapters on: Local cooperative shipping associations; Cooperative commission agencies at public markets; Livestock auctions; Cold-storage lockers.

Each chapter includes problems for discussion and a list of selected references.

- DOWELL, A. A., and WARRINGTON, S. T. (456)
Livestock shipping associations. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 339, 24 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1938. 100 M66

An analysis of the organization and operation of the local cooperative livestock shipping associations in Minnesota during 1936; the factors responsible for the changes in number of associations, number of members, and volume of business handled; and some of the problems confronting individual producers in the marketing of their livestock.

- DOWELL, A. A., WARRINGTON, S. T., (457)
EGGERT, R. J., and FENSKE, L. J.
Minnesota cold storage locker plants. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 345, 39 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1939. 100 M66

Of the 179 locker plants operating in Minnesota on Mar. 1, 1939, 57 were cooperatively owned and 122 were owned by individuals or corporations. The study covers plant operating expenses, gross plant income, locker and processing costs, meat handled, and meat consumed by locker patrons.

- DOWNIE, E. R. (458)
The Kansas wheat pool; what it is, first three year's

- operation, achievements since organization. 114 p. Wichita, Kans., Coop. Wheat Mktg. Assoc., 1927. 280.259 K13
- Early history of the first commodity cooperative marketing organization in the State of Kansas. Includes incidents of historical interest which are not a part of the business record of the association.
- DRAYTON, C. O. (459)
Farmers must be co-operators. Ed. 3, 180 p., illus. Greenville, Ill., Equity Union Pub. Co., 1914. 280.2 D79
Outlines plans and purposes of the Farmers' Equity Union, and discusses the subject of cooperation from many angles.
- DREHER, P. J. (460)
Early history of co-operative marketing of citrus fruits. Calif. Citrogr. 2(1): 2-3, 17-18. 1916. 80 C125
Tells of the depressed condition of the citrus industry, which led to the organization of the first association for cooperative marketing in 1892-93, and the development of a system of distribution.
- DREJER, A. A. (461)
Andelsslagterierne i Danmark, 1887-1937; udgivet af de samvirkende danske andelsslagteriernes faelleskontor. 357 p. [Kobenhavn, Bogtryck: B. Luno a/s], 1937. Libr. Cong. HD9435.D4D7
Cooperative agriculture in Denmark, with special reference to the pork industry and trade.
- DREJER, A. A. (462)
Co-operation in Denmark; what it is and what it means. Danish Foreign Off. Jour., No. 195, p. 33-39. April 1937. 286.8 D22
Classifies societies in three groups: distributive; producing, marketing, and purchasing; and those undertaken for special purposes.
- DREJER, A. A. (463)
Den danske andelsbevaegelse. Udgivet af Andelsudvalget. Ed. 4, 320 p. Kobenhavn, Martins Forlag, 1943. Libr. Cong. HD1491.D4D7
With contributions by J. Th. Arnfred, Fr. Dalgaard, L. A. Godsk, and C. C. Heilesen.
A group of articles on various phases of the cooperative movement, with special reference to Denmark.
- DREJER, A. A. (464)
De danske mejeriforeningers faellesorganisation, 1912-1937. 183 p. Aarhus, Danske Mejeriforeningers Faellesorganisation, 1937. 44.9 D23D
System of cooperative marketing in the Danish dairy industry.
- DREJER, A. A. (465)
Frederikssund andels-svineslagteri, 1894-1944. 178 p. Hillerød, Frederikssund Andels-Svineslagteri, 1944. 280.2469 F87
History of the Frederikssund Cooperative Swine Slaughter-House in Denmark.
- DREW, FRANK. (466)
The present farmers' cooperative movement. Polit. Sci. Quart. 6: 282-310. 1892. 280.8 P75
A survey of early farmers' organizations, including the Grange, the various "alliances," the Wheel, the Farmers' Mutual Benefit Association, and others, showing what they planned and what they accomplished.
- DUFFY, W. A. (467)
The cooperative way in farm security. Speech prepared for delivery...at the community and cooperative service training schools in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, September 1941. 15 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Security Admin., 1941. 1.9511 C78
- DUFOURMANTELLE, MAURICE. (468)
Agricultural credit: general theory of cooperative credit in France and other foreign countries. Translated from the French by Pauline Carter Biddle. U. S. Cong., 62d, 2d sess., S. Doc. 572, 27 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 284.2 C73
The general theory of cooperative credit is stated, with an account of what has been accomplished in Germany, Italy, and Hungary. The situation in France is discussed and compared with that in other countries, showing its strong points, its weaknesses, and its needs.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (469)
Agricultural credit in the future. 12 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945. 1.955 A2Ag83
Presented at USDA Club of Greater Kansas City dinner meeting, May 22, 1945.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (470)
Agriculture's improved financial position. 10 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.955 A2Ag832
Discusses the farmer's future, with special reference to financial position, farm mortgage debts, farm land inflation, and farm loans.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (471)
The changing picture in agricultural finance. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-24, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C4922
Summarizes the latest trends in the field of farm credit.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (472)
The future of government in the farm mortgage field. 39 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945. 1.955 A2F98
Address before the Seminar of Farm Mortgage Bankers, Purdue University, June 26, 1945.
A review of the history of Government-sponsored farm mortgage credit as a basis for a forecast of its future role in serving the farmers' needs.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (473)
Growth, progress and accomplishments of the production credit associations. 20 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945. 1.955 A2G912
Address given at the picnic of the Russellville Production Credit Association, Tuscumbia, Ala., Aug. 8, 1945.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (474)
Post war shifts in agricultural credit. 9 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.955 A2P84
Discussion includes the decrease in farm mortgage debts, lower interest rates, short-term credit, and intermediate term credit, with emphasis on the improved situation in agricultural credit.
- DUGGAN, I. W. (475)
What the rural South may expect in the next decade. 14 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.42 So8Du
Address before Conference on Rural Church Leadership at Emory University, Atlanta, Ga., July 15, 1946.
Stresses need for cooperation in ownership of mechanical equipment and in conserving fertility; and indicates the role of cooperatives in improving the agriculture of the South. Concludes with a discussion of the functions of farmers' cooperatives.
- DUMMEIER, E. F. (476)
Co-operation in marketing Washington farm products. Wash. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 194, 108 p., illus. Pullman, 1925. 100 W27E
Answers many of the common questions about co-operation: what it is, what it can do and cannot do, to what extent the farm products of Washington are marketed cooperatively, what the organizations of the State are, and how they operate.
- DUMMEIER, E. F. (477)
Cooperative purchasing in Washington. Wash. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 371, 28 p. Pullman, 1939. 100 W27E
Discusses the meaning of cooperation, what constitutes a cooperative society, cooperative marketing and purchasing in the United States and the State of Washington, the future of cooperative purchasing, and cooperative purchasing in Washington of feed, petroleum products, fruit-and-vegetable-growing and

- packing supplies, groceries and general merchandise, and services.
- DUMMEIER, E. F. (478)
Financing cooperative marketing of farm products in Washington. Wash. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 322, 63 p. Pullman, 1935. 100 W27E
Lists the cooperative associations of Washington performing marketing services in 1935 according to type of products marketed. Gives historical information in regard to many of the associations.
- DUMMEIER, E. F. (479)
The meaning, possibilities, and limitations of cooperative marketing. Wash. Agr. Expt. Sta. Pop. Bul. 154, 24 p. Pullman, 1938. 100 W27E
Discusses the meaning and significance of marketing services, cooperative marketing, and types of organizations for cooperative marketing and cooperative purchasing in the United States and the State of Washington.
- DUMMEIER, E. F., and HEFLEBOWER, R. B. (480)
Economics, with applications to agriculture. Ed. 2, 752 p. New York and London, McGraw Hill Book Co., Inc., 1940. 281 D89
A textbook on agricultural economics containing chapters on farm organization, agricultural cooperative credit, and marketing and cooperation. Questions and Problems and Suggested Readings are given at end of each chapter.
- DUNCAN, G. A. (481)
The New Zealand dairy industry; the formation, administration, accounts, finance, costing and statistics of dairy factory companies, and a review of the New Zealand dairy industry. 395 p. Palmerston North, N. Z., H. L. Young Ltd., 1933. 280.244 D91
Awarded gold medal and first prize by New Zealand Society of Accountants in Dairy Industry thesis competition.
Designed to be helpful to co-operative dairy company directors, secretaries, and officials. Various aspects of dairy company finance and management are stressed.
- DUNNING, N. A. (482)
The farmers' alliance history and agricultural digest. 742 p., illus. Washington, Alliance Pub. Co., 1891. 31 D92F
This history goes into considerable detail and gives much otherwise unrecorded history. The agricultural digest consists of miscellaneous information.
- DURAND, ANDRÉ. (483)
Le statut juridique et fiscal des coopératives agricoles de production, de transformation, et de vente. 160 p. Paris, Editions Domat-Montchrestien F. Loviton et Cie, 1936. 280.2 D932
A study of the development of agricultural cooperative societies in France from the legal and fiscal standpoint, culminating in the passage of the decree law of Aug. 8, 1935, which determines the legal basis of the constitution of authorized agricultural cooperative societies and their liability to or exemption from taxation.
Bibliography, p. 155-158.
- DURAND, E. D. (484)
Cooperative livestock shipping associations in Minnesota. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 156, 29 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1916. 100 M66
The character of the livestock shipping movement is analyzed and its volume and distribution are summarized and shown by dot maps. Gives a sample constitution and bylaws and a copy of the Minnesota laws governing cooperative associations.
- DURAND, E. D., and JENSEN, J. P. (485)
Farmers' elevators in Minnesota, 1914-1915. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 164, 43 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1916. 100 M66
Supplements bulletins 146 and 152 by L. D. H. Weld, giving the information for farmers' elevators for the crop year 1914 and analyzing the data in detail.
- DURAND, E. D., and PRICE, H. B. (486)
Coöperative buying by farmers' clubs in Minnesota. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 167, 44 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1917. 100 M66
Part I describes the practices and experiences of clubs and groups of clubs in a number of localities. Part II summarizes and analyzes the business of all the clubs and gives a general discussion of the subject.
- DURELL, FLETCHER. (487)
Cooperation, its essence and background. 76 p. Cape May Court House, N. J., Gazette Print Shop, 1936. 280.2 D93
The objects of this volume are: (1) To outline a science of cooperation, (2) to state a philosophy of life as a background for cooperation, and (3) to stress the idealism and spiritual values related to cooperation.
- DURELL, FLETCHER, and ROBOTKA, FRANK. (488)
Coöperative creameries and cheese factories in Minnesota, 1914. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 166, 53 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1917. 100 M66
A statistical study of creameries and cheese factories, showing the relative importance of the cooperative and independent factories.
- DURELL, FLETCHER, and ROBOTKA, FRANK. (489)
Coöperative stores in Minnesota, 1914. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 171, 31 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1917. 100 M66
Based upon the annual reports of the cooperative stores furnished to the University of Minnesota according to State law. The financial affairs of the stores are presented in tables, showing 1914 conditions and the influence of various factors on the operating results.
- DÜRTSCHI, ERNST, comp. (490)
Verband ostschweizerischer landwirtschaftlicher genossenschaften. Festschr. zum fünfzigjahren bestehen, 1886-1936, 385 p. Winterthur, V. O. L. G., 1936. 280.29 V58
History of the organization and development of the rural cooperative societies of the V. O. L. G. in Switzerland; their laws, operation, activities, membership, and location.
- DURYEE, W. B., JR. (491)
Farmers' selling organizations in New Jersey. N. J. Dept. Agr. Bul. 3: 66-84. 1917. 2 N46B
Four successful farmers' organizations are described and their history, activities, and methods outlined. Three of these organizations are stock companies.
- DVORACEK, D. C. (492)
County cooperative councils. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Bul. 217, 14 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1941. 275.29 M66S
"County councils are not set up to take over any functions of management of cooperatives. They do not decide on any question of policy for the member organization but serve as a means for the exchange of ideas and information helpful to specific organizations in meeting these questions. They are a device whereby cooperatives can improve themselves by working with others."—Summary, p. 11.
- DVORACEK, D. C. (493)
Why some cooperatives have been discontinued in Minnesota. 4 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Ext. Serv., 1929. 1.9 Ex892Wcm
Address before Central States Extension Conference, Purdue University, La Fayette, Ind., Apr. 24-26, 1929.
Discusses reasons for discontinuance of the Minnesota Potato Exchange, the Minnesota Potato Growers Exchange, and the Lake Region Egg and Poultry Association.
- DVORAK, L. F. (494)
La coopération agricole tchécoslovaque. 74 p., illus. Praha, Union Cent. des Coop. Agr., 1931. 280.2 D95C

- The development of the movement is related by historical periods.
- DVORAK, L. F. (495)
The cooperative movement in Czechoslovakia. 76 p. Prague, "Centrokooperativ," 1924. 280.2 D95
Cooperation in Czechoslovakia dates back to the years 1850-60, when three men started three types of cooperatives: civic loan banks; cooperative distributing societies; and, in the country, mutual loan and savings associations for the needy peasants. In later years the agricultural cooperatives have been the most successful of the various types. Figures are brought up to Jan. 1, 1924.
- DVORAK, L. F. (496)
Les résultats de travail acquis par certaines catégories de coopératives agricoles. 44 p. Prague, Union Cent. des Coop., 1931. 280.2 D97
A statistical statement of the returns of credit, purchase and sale, and dairy cooperatives in Czechoslovakia.
- DVORAK, L. F. (497)
Das tschechoslowakische genossenschaftswesen. 146 p. Prague, Verlag der Ústřední Jednota Hospodářských Družstev, 1922. 280.2 D95T
Includes a study of the organization, characteristics, and development of agricultural cooperation in Czechoslovakia.
- EASTERBROOK, L. F. (498)
The English agricultural co-operative movement: a rejoinder. Nineteenth Century 99: 94-104. 1926. 280.8 N62
Continuing the discussion concerning cooperation which appeared in this magazine in September and December 1925.
- EASTERBROOK, L. F. (499)
Why has agricultural co-operation failed? Nineteenth Century 98: 335-345. September 1925. Libr. Cong.
A thoughtful analysis of the situation in England and the reasons for lack of success. A reply to this article in a later issue of the same magazine, by Roland Hart-Synnott, is entered under the author's name (item 746).
- EASTERBROOK, L. F. (500)
Farm credit in Canada. Foreword by H. A. Innis. 260 p. [Toronto], Univ. of Toronto Press, 1938. 284.2 Ea7
Traces the influence of factors in Canadian economic development which have been of most significance for problems of farm credit.
- EATON, J. W. (501)
Exploring tomorrow's agriculture; co-operative group farming, a practical program of rural rehabilitation. 255 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1943. 280.2 Ea8
Theory of cooperative group farming as a method of rural rehabilitation, cooperative corporation farms of the FSA, and other cooperative group farms in foreign countries.
Bibliographical footnotes.
- EATON, J. W., and KATZ, S. M. (502)
Research guide on cooperative group farming; a research bibliography on rural cooperative production and cooperative communities. 86 p. New York, H. W. Wilson Co., 1942. 241.3 Ea82
Includes sections on: Cooperative group farms of the past; Cooperative group farms of the present in America; and Cooperative group farms in foreign countries.
- EBERLE, A. M. (503)
Cooperative wool marketing in South Dakota. S. Dak. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 316, 16 p. Brookings, 1932. 275.29 So85
Methods and procedure in marketing; Factors that determine the value of wool; Preparation of wool for market; Wool production in South Dakota.
- EBERLE, A. M. (504)
Steps in the organization of a cooperative marketing association. S. Dak. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 317, 28 p. Brookings, 1932. 275.29 So85
- EBERLE, A. M., and DOLVE, M. A. (505)
Farm women's markets. S. Dak. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 332, 16 p. Brookings, 1933. 275.29 So85
Principles of cooperation as applied to other agricultural marketing associations can also be applied to farm women's markets.
- ÉCOLE SUPÉRIEURE DE LA COOPÉRATION AGRICOLE, PRAGUE. (506)
L'école supérieure de la coopération agricole. 38 p. Prague, 1931. 280.29 P88
Organization, aims, and curriculum.
- ECUADOR. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (507)
Ley y reglamento de cooperatives. Ecuador. Min. de Previsión Social Agr. Indus. Pub. 1, 47 p. Quito, Talleres Gráficos de Ed., 1938.
U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD3478.A3
Laws are arranged by subject, such as accounting, administration, membership, with references given under each subject to the specific law pertaining to it.
- EDDY, SHERWOOD. (508)
A door of opportunity; or, an American adventure in cooperation with sharecroppers. 63 p. New York, Eddy and Page, [1937]. 282 Ed22
A study of the Delta Cooperative Farm, Hillhouse, Miss.
- EDDY, SHERWOOD, and PAGE, KIRBY. (509)
Creative pioneers; building a new society through adventurous vocations and avocations on the frontiers of industrial relations, the political movement, the cooperative movement, race relations, and socialized religion. 161 p. New York, Assoc. Press, 1937. 280.12 Ed2
Chapter 3, Pioneers in the cooperative movement, p. 51-69, includes agricultural cooperation.
- EDELMAN, ALISON. (510)
Cooperatives and the spread of milk prices in New York State. Sarah Lawrence Col. Sarah Lawrence Studies 3, p. 87-113. Bronxville, N. Y., 1940. 284.344 Ed2
Activities of the Dairymen's League Cooperative Association and the Sheffield Producers Cooperative Association, as well as numerous small dairy cooperatives scattered throughout the State.
Bibliography, p. 109-113.
- EDWARD A. FILENE GOOD WILL FUND, INC. (511)
Consumer cooperative leadership; organizing and running consumer cooperatives. Ed. 2, rev. and enl., 176 p. Boston, 1945. 280.2 Ed9
Deals mostly with the equipment and training necessary for the successful organization and operation of cooperative stores.
Bibliography, p. 170-172.
- EDWARDS, G. T. (512)
Cooperation, a friendship bracelet 'round the world. 52 p. Jamestown, N. Dak., Farmers Union Coop. Ed. Serv., 1938. 280.2 Ed92C
Brief, simply-written stories of many kinds of cooperation in many lands.
- EDWARDS, G. T. (513)
Co-operation; what is it? 22 p. Jamestown, N. Dak., Farmers Union Coop. Ed. Serv., 1938. 280.2 Ed92Co
A primer of cooperation.
- EDWARDS, G. T. (514)
The cooperative movement—yours and mine. Ed. 2, 56 p. Jamestown, N. Dak., Farmers' Union Coop. Ed. Serv., 1939. 280.2 Ed92
History and background of the cooperative movement and how it works, types of cooperatives, comparison of the cooperative association with a private corporation, and aims and accomplishments of the cooperative movement. Emphasis is placed on cooperation in agricultural production.
- EDWARDS, G. T. (515)
The farmers union triangle (new and revised). Cover design by Mary Jo Uphoff, line drawings by Alice Joyce. 165 p. Jamestown, N. Dak., Farmers Union Coop. Ed. Serv., 1941? 280.29 F222E
A history of the Farmers Union, which sets forth its

- accomplishments in the building of cooperatives, in the field of legislation, in the youth movement, and in education. The three sides to the Farmers Union Triangle are: Cooperation, education, legislation.
- EGAN, M. F. (516)
Notes on agricultural conditions in Denmark. U. S. Cong., 62d, 3d sess., S. Doc. 992, 34 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 33 Ed1
Notes for a series of lectures given in the various Southern States in the spring of 1912 under the auspices of the Southern Commercial Congress.
They include an outline of the cooperative system of dairy farming and marketing in Denmark and a description of the educational system, which adds much to the prosperity and contentment of the people.
- EGGER, AUGUST. (517)
The cooperative movement and cooperative law. Internatl. Labour Rev. 12: [609]-633. November 1925. 283.8 In8
Discusses the principal types of cooperative legislation in force in 1925, the importance of cooperation in the science of law, and the system of legislation on cooperative societies taking shape in most countries. Drawing most of his material from the new draft for the revision of the Swiss Code of Obligation, the author seeks a system of legislation which will apply to all cooperatives and to them alone.
- EGOROV, P. P. (518)
Kooperativno mliekoprerabotvane; prouchvaniia v ikonomichesko i organizatsionno otnoshenie. 92 p. Sofia, Pechatnitsa "Zadrughen trud," 1937. 280.244 Eg7
An economic study of dairy cooperatives in Bulgaria, showing their organization and the results obtained.
- EGYPT. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE. (519)
L'Egypte agricole. Édité par le Ministère de l'Agriculture. 122 p., illus. Le Caire, [Impr. Natl.], 1937. 281.192 Eg9
Includes a chapter on the cooperative movement and agricultural credit.
- EGYPT. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE. (520)
COOPERATIVE SECTION.
Cooperation in Egypt. Egypt. Min. Agr. Coop. Sect. Pam. 15, 22 p. Cairo, Govt. Press, 1930. 280.29 Eg9
Cooperation was first introduced into Egypt in 1908, but there was no supporting legislation enacted until 1923. A new cooperative law enacted in 1927 has helped in the satisfactory expansion of the work.
- EGYPT. MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS. (521)
CO-OPERATIVE DEPT.
The co-operative movement in Egypt. Rev. Internatl. Co-op. 38: 49-51. March/April 1945. 280.28 In8B
Outlines cooperative development in Egypt from 1928 to 1943, with table showing the growth of the cooperative societies in number, membership, and capital.
- EKE, P. A. (522)
Cooperative buying in West Virginia. W. Va. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 221, 55 p. Morgantown, 1929. 100 W52
A number of groups of farmers in West Virginia have demonstrated the advantages of cooperative buying of certain supplies. This bulletin explains in some detail how a simple buying association can be organized and conducted.
- ELIOT, CLARA. (523)
The farmer's campaign for credit. 312 p. New York, D. Appleton & Co., 1927. 284.2 EL4
Deals with a few aspects of the problem of the position of the farmer in the financial order.
- ELIOT, H. M. (524)
Farmers' cooperative gins in Texas. Tex. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Cir., 23 p., illus. College Station, 1920. 100 T31S
Sketches the history and plan of operation of farmers' gins in Texas and analyzes in detail the affairs of several of these organizations. The cooperative law of the State is quoted in full.
- ELLIOT, F. J., and THOMPSON, H. A. (525)
Observations on subsidiaries. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 68-76. May 1929. 280.28 C7824
Sets forth a series of 11 propositions with the corollary for each, based on the experience of the Arizona Pimacotton Growers.
- ELLIOT, RALPH. (526)
Cooperative associations for Hawaiian farmers. Hawaii. Univ. Agr. Ext. Cir. 170, 45 p., processed. Honolulu, 1944. 275.29 H312Ac
Purpose, types, financing, pooling, directors and management, legal background for cooperative associations, and sample forms of articles of incorporation.
- ELLIOTT, S. R. (527)
The English cooperatives. 212 p. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press, 1937. 280.2 E152
English edition has title: "England, Cradle of Cooperation." 287 p. London, Faber and Faber, 1937. Libr. Cong. HD3486.E4
A detailed history of the English cooperatives, with a discussion of their achievements in resisting the encroachments of the great trusts and other combines which dominate English trade. Deals mainly with consumers' cooperation.
- ELSWORTH, R. H. (528)
Agricultural cooperative associations, marketing and purchasing, 1925. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 40, 97 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1928. 1 Ag84Te
The third of a series of bulletins summarizing and analyzing the data collected by the U. S. Department of Agriculture regarding the work of the farmers' business associations of the country. It sketches the early history, outlines the development of agricultural cooperation, and gives statistics through the year 1925.
- ELSWORTH, R. H. (529)
Cooperative marketing and purchasing, 1920-1929. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 121, 55 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 1 Ag84C
A continuation of the study of farmers' business organizations by the same author, published in Technical Bulletin 40, 1928. Includes information through 1929, with some data for 1930.
- ELSWORTH, R. H. (530)
Development and present status of farmers' cooperative business organizations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1302, rev., 76 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1925. 1 Ag84B
Data secured from three Nation-wide surveys are assembled, compared, and interpreted. The information regarding the many farmers' organizations is presented largely by means of tables, charts, and maps.
- ELSWORTH, R. H. (531)
Selling and buying cooperatively by farmers; agricultural census data for 1919, 1924, 1929, and 1939. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 43, 17 p., processed. Washington, 1941. 166.3 M68
A study of trends in farmers' cooperative buying and selling, based on census data and on data collected by the cooperative purchasing and marketing project of 1913, which is now continued by the Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration.
- ELSWORTH, R. H. (532)
Statistics of farmers' cooperative business organizations, 1920-1935. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 6, 129 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.3 M68
This is the sixth in a series of bulletins dealing with the statistics of the farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing organizations. The first four were published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture in the years 1917, 1924, 1928, and 1930, and the fifth by the Federal Farm Board in 1932. All

except the first are by the same author. (For first see Jesness, O. B., and Kerr, W. H., item 973.) While the range of the six bulletins varies somewhat, together they portray the progress of farmer cooperation. The sixth is illustrated.

ELSWORTH, R. H. (533)

Statistics of farmers' selling and buying associations, United States, 1863-1931. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 9, 91 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 166 B87

A comprehensive summary, including data assembled from the records of 20,697 active and inactive associations. The growth of the movement is indicated by number of associations, by number of farmers joining associations, by amount of business transacted, and, for the last 12 years, by the quantities of products marketed cooperatively. Numerous charts illustrate the text.

ELSWORTH, R. H. (534)

The story of farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-23, 28 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 166.2 C4926

Brief history of farmer cooperation in the United States, divided into four periods, as follows: (1) About 1810-70, beginning with cheese-making enterprises and ending with formation of mutual insurance and irrigation companies; (2) about 1870-90, beginning with the rise of the Grange; (3) about 1890-1920, characterized by the perfection of techniques for operating the various types of local associations; and (4) about 1920 to date, characterized by large-scale cooperative marketing of commodities and the enactment of numerous Federal and State laws facilitating farmers' cooperative business activities.

ELSWORTH, R. H., and WANSTALL, GRACE. (535)

Farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives, 1863-1939. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 40, 36 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.3 M68

Shows the number organized each year, the number active, and the number discontinuing, with data under each heading for geographic divisions, leading States, and marketing and purchasing groups.

ELSWORTH, R. H., and WANSTALL, GRACE. (536)

Statistics of farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives, 1935/36, 1937/38-1944/45. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 12, 18, 21, 34, 50, 64, 70, 83, 108, 9 Nos. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936-47. 166.3 M68

Reports through 1941/42 were prepared by R. H. Elsworth, for 1942/43 by R. H. Elsworth and Grace Wanstall, for 1943/44 and 1944/45 by Grace Wanstall. These reports supplement FCA Bulletin 6, Statistics of Farmers' Cooperative Business Organizations, 1920-1935, issued in 1936.

Statistics are included on number of associations, membership and stockholders, volume of business, significant changes, business in different products, importance of cooperative groups, and farmers' mutual fire insurance companies.

ELY, B. F. (537)

Farmer cooperatives in the Tennessee Valley, 1890-1938. 15 p., processed. Knoxville, U. S. Tenn. Valley Authority, 1938. 173.2 T25F_a

A study of 303 cooperative associations which have been organized in the Tennessee Valley States, 200 of which are now out of business. Tables show number of cooperatives, by States, by commodity groups, and by date of organization, giving estimated membership and estimated business for those associations which were active in 1938.

EMANUEL, VICTOR. (538)

An industrialist comments on the attack against cooperatives. 4 p. [Chicago, Natl. Assoc. of Coop., Inc., 1946.] 284.5 Em1

Deals mainly with the question of taxation of farmer cooperatives.

EMELIANOFF, I. V. (539)

Economic theory of cooperation; economic structure of cooperative organizations. 269 p., processed.

Washington, [lithographed by Edwards Bros., Inc. Ann Arbor, Mich.], 1942. (Thesis, Ph. D., Columbia Univ.) 280.2 Em3E

"The problem of cooperative type of economic organization is presented as a problem of economic morphology. The theoretical scheme outlined differs sharply from the 'institutionalized' economic 'philosophy of cooperation.' It is an analysis of the patterns of cooperative organizations without special emphasis on the variants of these patterns."—Expt. Sta. Rec. 89: 127. 1943.

ENFIELD, A. H. (540)

Cooperation: its problems and possibilities. 90 p. London, Longmans, Green & Co., 1927. 280.2 En2

ENGLUND, ERIC. (541)

Survey of typical Oregon farmers' creameries.

Oreg. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 168, 24 p., illus. Corvallis, 1920. 100 Or3

This survey was made to determine the degree of success attained by farmers' creameries in the State. Tables and charts illustrate the text.

ERDMAN, H. E. (542)

The California Fruit Growers' Exchange: an example of cooperation in the segregation of conflicting interests. 37 p. New York, Amer. Council, Inst. of Pacific Relat., 1933. 280.2939 C122

Outlines the development of this organization, telling the plan of organization and methods of operation of the Exchange and its subsidiaries.

Bibliography, p. 39-40.

ERDMAN, H. E. (543)

The Commodity Cooperative Association—its strength and weakness. Jour. Farm Econ. 6: 106-116. 1924. 280.8 J822

Considers elements of its weakness and strength. Following the reading of this paper at the meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, December 1923, the subject was further discussed by Carl Williams and O. B. Jesness, p. 117-123.

ERDMAN, H. E. (544)

The farmers' elevator movement in Ohio. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 331: 139-160. Wooster, 1918. 100 Oh32

Shows the nature and extent of the farmers' elevator movement in Ohio. Sketches the history of the movement in general and in Ohio in particular, and points out the characteristics of the Ohio companies.

ERDMAN, H. E. (545)

The marketing of whole milk. 333 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1921. 44 Er2

Discusses collective bargaining, gives some causes which led to concerted action among the milk producers, and sketches the history of the early organizations near New York, Boston, Philadelphia, and other cities. Certain associations are described in detail.

ERDMAN, H. E. (546)

Organizations among Ohio farmers. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 342, p. 117-166. Wooster, 1920. 100 Oh32

Subtitle: Extent and nature of business and farm improvement associations.

Classifies the numerous organizations of the State and analyzes and discusses their affairs.

ERDMAN, H. E. (547)

Possibilities and limitations of cooperative marketing. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 298, rev., 19 p. Berkeley, 1942. 100 C12S

First published in 1925, this bulletin discusses the possibilities of cooperative marketing, including (1) standardizing and improving production; (2) standardizing and improving grade and pack; (3) stabilizing production; (4) controlling flow to market; (5) improving distribution between markets; (6) expansion of market outlets; (7) collective bargaining; (8) financing of market operations; (9) reducing costs of marketing; and (10) maintaining favorable public relations.

ERDMAN, H. E., and TAYLOR, W. W. (548)

Evolution of a plan for intra-association shifting of

- the capital obligations among members. Jour. Farm Econ. 21: 462-469. May 1939. 280.8 J822
- A new scheme in the financial structure of the Poultry Producers of Central California for voluntarily redistributing the financial contributions of members in accordance with variations in their financial needs without disturbing voting rights. ERDMAN, H. E., TAYLOR, W. W., and (549) WELLMAN, H. R.
- Some economic problems involved in the pooling of fruit. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 432, 46 p. Berkeley, 1927. 100 C125
- The experiences of California cooperatives form the basis of this study, which indicates that there is no one pooling plan that is best for all. The plan must be adapted to the commodity which the association handles and to conditions under which it operates.
- ETTESVOLD, W. L. (550)
- Farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing associations in North Dakota. N. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 294, 26 p. Fargo, 1940. 100 N813
- Discusses the extent of these associations at the time of the survey, reviews cooperative laws and compliance with them, and discusses the periods of establishment of the active associations, methods of financing them, and some operating results.
- EVANS, FRANK. (551)
- The trend of judicial decision in cooperative marketing. 38 p. Chicago, Amer. Farm Bur. Fed., [1925]. 280.3 Am33T
- Shows that the teachings of Christ exerted a powerful influence upon the laws governing markets and trade practices; refers to the early English laws on the subject of monopoly, which were the forerunners of our own laws; shows the legal trend as reflected in the statutes and court decisions bearing upon the subject of cooperative enterprises.
- EVANS, FRANK, and STOKDYK, E. A. (552)
- The law of agricultural cooperative marketing. 648 p. Rochester, N. Y., Lawyers Co-op. Pub. Co., 1937. 280.2 Ev1
- Covers basic principles, organization procedure, membership rights and liabilities, contracts, and various financial aspects. Appendix contains forms needed in cooperative enterprise.
- EVELPIDIS, C. (553)
- La coopération des pays balkaniques dans le domaine du crédit agricole. Rapport présenté à la IV^e Conférence Balkanique. 15 p. Athenes, Ed. "Flamma," 1933. 284.2 Ev2
- Extrait de la revue "Les Balkans."
- EWBANK, R. B. (554)
- Indian cooperative studies. Bombay. Univ. Econ. Ser. 2, 266 p., illus. London [etc.], Oxford Univ. Press, 1920. Libr. Cong. HD3537.E8
- Thirteen studies by as many writers who have had special opportunities of investigating the subjects about which they are writing. They deal with problems of rural and urban societies, including credit, housing, and agricultural trading societies and cooperative stores.
- EYFIRDINGA CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY. (555)
- Kaupfélag eyfirdinga, 1886-1936. 101 p. Akureyri, Iceland, 1936. 280.29 K16
- This cooperative society possesses a dairy, margarine factory, bakery, abattoirs, and various factories for curing, canning, and freezing meat and fish.
- EYRIES, ADRIEN. (556)
- Les caisses régionales de crédit agricole mutuel en Algérie. 180 p. Paris, Ed. Domat-Montchrestien, 1941. 284.2 Ey6
- The nature, constitution, administration, control, resources, operations, finances, dissolution, and liquidation of the regional banks of mutual agricultural credit in Algeria.
- FABER, HARALD. (557)
- Cooperation in Danish agriculture. English adaptation of Andelsbevoegelsen i Danmark, by Hans Hertel, with Foreword by Sir E. G. Russell. New ed., 188 p. London, Longmans, Green & Co., 1931. 280.2 H44
- An entertaining account of the development of Denmark's successful system of cooperative enterprises, including every major line of agricultural effort.
- FABRA RIBAS, ANTONIO. (558)
- La cooperación, su porvenir está en las américas. Ed. 3., rev., and enl., 286 p. Medellín, Imp. Univ., 1945. Libr. Cong. HD2961.F22
- Publicada bajo los auspicios de la Universidad de Antioquia.
- Discusses the history and principles of the cooperative movement, consumer cooperation, agricultural cooperation, and the future of cooperation in each of the countries of North and South America.
- FABRA RIBAS, ANTONIO. (559)
- Las cooperativas; principales causas que determinan su éxito y su fracaso. 37 p. Caracas, Artes Gráficas, 1942. Libr. Cong. HD2961.F23
- Gives five principal causes for failures among cooperatives.
- FABRA RIBAS, ANTONIO. (560)
- The cooperative movement in Latin America: its significance in hemisphere solidarity. Transl. from the Spanish by Ann Light, with an introduction by Richard F. Behrendt. Inter-Americana Short Papers 3, 62 p. Albuquerque, Univ. of N. Mex. Press, 1943. 280.8 In86
- Development, present status, and future of cooperation in Latin America, including agricultural producers and consumer's cooperatives.
- FAIRCHILD, E. C. (561)
- The cooperative movement. Nineteenth Century 116: 174-185. August 1934. 280.8 N62
- History of the cooperative movement, from its beginnings, among the Rochdale weavers, to 1934, with 1,055 retail distributive societies and a membership of 6,937,000.
- FALLS CITIES COOPERATIVE MILK (562) PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATION, INC.
- Your association. 16 p. Louisville, Ky., 1945. 280.2449 F19
- An illustrated progress report containing the president's message and general manager's report with charts and graphs showing progress of association.
- FARLOW, LAWRENCE. (563)
- The farmers' elevator movement in Illinois. 128 p. [Bloomington, Ill.], Farmers' Grain Dealers Assoc. of Ill., 1928. 280.259 F22
- A history of the farmers' elevators of Illinois from the time they organized their State association in self protection in 1903. Includes a list of the farmers' elevators still doing business in the State and those which have ceased to operate.
- FARMERS FEDERATION, INC. (564)
- The farmers federation handbook. 34 p. Asheville? N. C., 1943? 280.29 F2294
- Describes the departments, programs, and activities of this cooperative and gives a year-by-year history of the organization from its founding in 1920 through 1942.
- FARMERS' NATIONAL GRAIN (565) CORPORATION.
- Annual meeting of farmers' national. Wheat Growers' Jour. 9: 4. Apr. 15, 1930. 59.8 W562
- The Farmers' National Grain Corporation held its first annual membership meeting of stockholders in Chicago, Apr. 8, 1930. Twenty-one member associations were listed. Attention centered on plans for handling the 1930 crop of grain.
- FARMERS' NATIONAL GRAIN (566) CORPORATION.
- National grain corporation means gigantic wheat pool: more than four thousand cooperative elevators are pooling their wheat with the national grain corporation. Kans. Union Farmer 22(36): 1. Apr. 17, 1930. 6 F2276
- The grain collected at these elevators has hereto-

- fore been scattered in many directions to the grain trade. Now it will move to market through farmer-owned and -controlled associations direct to the National Grain Corporation which will have all the advantages of a gigantic wheat pool.
- FAUCHERRE, HENRY. (567)
Le mouvement coopératif suisse. 36 p. Bâle, Impr. de l'U.S.C., 1935. Libr. Cong. HD3530.A4F3
History and activities of the Swiss cooperative movement, particularly in the field of consumer's cooperation.
- FAUQUET, GEORGES. (568)
The diversity of cooperative institutions and their classification. Internatl. Labour Rev. 39: 435-458. April 1939. 283.8 In8
Also in Ann. Collect. Econ. 15: 528-549. September/December 1939. 280.8 An73
A discussion of the difficulty of classifying cooperative institutions and suggested classifications based on the points of similarity found in the statistics compiled in the different countries.
- FAUQUET, GEORGES. (569)
Principal types of cooperative relations between producers and consumers of agricultural products. Ann. Collect. Econ. 3: 64-79. January/March 1927. 280.8 An73
Outlines a typical constitution, based upon selected instances of cooperative relations.
- FAWCETT, K. I., and GAYLORD, F. C. (570)
Prices and receipts of fruits and vegetables sold on the Terre Haute producers market. Ind. (Purdue) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 455, 15 p. Lafayette, 1940. 100 In2P
Gives results of a survey which was made to secure data on the origin of the produce, volume of sales, amounts of each product delivered and sold and to whom sold, and sales prices, at the market of the Terre Haute Vegetable Growers' Association, for a full market season.
- FAY, C. R. (571)
British Columbia compulsory cooperation. Pacific Rural Press 116(6): 128. Aug. 11, 1928. 6 P112
An outline of the act of 1927 entitled "An Act Respecting the Marketing of Fruit and Other Produce," stating the need for such an act and its provisions. Authority is given to the Interior Tree Fruit and Vegetable Committee of Direction to market the products within a defined area, chiefly apples and cherries. This committee directs all fruit shipments.
- FAY, C. R. (572)
The Canadian Wheat Pool and the farmer. Nation and Athenaeum 43: 754-755. Sept. 15, 1928. 280.8 N213
The author states: "The Pool, now five years old, has not defied the laws of supply and demand, nor has it brought millennium. Nevertheless, it is an epochal step toward the rationalization of agriculture . . . The movement has the faith, the drive, and, let us freely grant, the verbal exaggerations of a vital religion" (p. 754).
- FAY, C. R. (573)
The consumer and the Canadian wheat pools. Nation and Athenaeum 43: 784-785. Sept. 22, 1928. 280.8 N213
A discussion of the following questions: Does the pool dispense with the Grain Exchange? Does it hedge its grain? Is the purpose of the pool, if not its accomplishment, monopolistic? Has the pool come to stay?
- FAY, C. R. (574)
Cooperation at home and abroad; a description and analysis. Ed. 4, 2 v. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1936-39. 280.2 F29
Contents: V. I, Pre-war, with supplement on the progress of cooperation in the United Kingdom (1908-18). 447 p. 1936; V. II, 1909-38. 540 p. 1939.
Outlines the cooperative development and the relations between different forms of cooperation for each of seven countries. Part III in volume 2 is on Agricultural Cooperation (English-speaking world) and deals with not only agricultural cooperation in the strict sense but the wider problem of agricultural organization among primary producers.
- FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF MINNEAPOLIS. (575)
The Federal Reserve Bank and the farmer and stockman. Ed. 3, 33 p. [Minneapolis, 1923.]
Libr. Cong. HG2565.F35
Practical information regarding current credit problems is presented in a series of questions and answers, the questions being the most important ones asked by farmers at a series of banker-farmer conferences held in the Ninth Federal Reserve District in the winter of 1920-21.
- FEDERAL TRADE INFORMATION SERVICE. (576)
The rural credits act and other amendments of banking law relating to agriculture. 48 p. New York [etc.], [1923]. 284.2 F314
Full text, without comment, of the Rural Credits Act (Pub. No. 503, 67th Cong. [S. 4280]), approved Mar. 4, 1923, amending the Federal Farm Loan Act and the Federal Reserve Act. Includes also a number of previous amendments to these acts and to the national banking act, relating to agriculture.
- FELLOWS, I. F., JOHNSON, H. A. (577)
RUSH, D. R., and LOCKARD, C. R.
Woodland opportunities in farm organization in Otsego County, New York. 79 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ., 1943. 1.941 L6W85
U. S. Forest Service cooperating.
History, objectives, and description of the Otsego Forest Products Cooperative Association, together with a study of farm-management problems within the area serviced by the cooperative.
- FERRARI, E. (578)
Stages in the development of agricultural cooperation in Argentina. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 23: 135E-148E. April 1932. 241 In82A
Although the cooperative movement in Argentina began in 1884 when the first society was formed, progress was very slow until special legislation was enacted in 1926 providing for the formation of cooperatives and specifying 22 characteristics which each organization must possess to qualify for the title "cooperative."
- FERRIER, W. T. (579)
Short-term credit for agricultural production in South Carolina. S. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 327, 40 p. Columbia, 1940. 100 So8
Purpose of study was to determine the amount, seasonality, purpose, sources, cost, and terms upon which short-term loans for agricultural purposes were made and collected in South Carolina.
- FETROW, W. W. (580)
Attitudes of Oklahoma farmers toward the Oklahoma Cotton Growers' Association. Okla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 178, 60 p., illus. Stillwater, [1928]. 100 Ok4
A study of the extent to which the association was functioning to the satisfaction of the farmers and of the causes for their attitudes.
- FETROW, W. W. (580a)
Cooperative marketing of agricultural products. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 3, 106 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 B87
The entire field of cooperative marketing of agricultural products is covered in this bulletin. Following a brief introduction, the subject is discussed by commodity groups, with descriptions of some of the more important associations in each group and some details of their history and operations.
Bibliography, p. 104-106.
- FETROW, W. W. (581)
Economic conditions of farmers in Oklahoma as related to membership in the Oklahoma Cotton Growers' Association. Okla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 186, 23 p., illus. Stillwater, [1929]. 100 Ok4
Data were obtained by interviews with 519 farmers

- who were members of the association, and 326 farmers who were not members. The subjects considered were tenancy, stability of farmers, size of business and sources of income.
- FETROW, W. W. (582)
The farmer's part in cooperative marketing. Okla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 174, 23 p. Stillwater, 1928. 100 Ok4
Based on a study made in the Cotton Belt of Oklahoma in the fall and winter of 1925-26, to determine what the farmers think their duties are toward their cooperative and how they are performing those duties. Both members and nonmembers of the Oklahoma Cotton Growers' Association were interviewed. The information is presented in a series of tables with discussion.
- FETROW, W. W. (583)
Suggested readings and other source material for course in agricultural cooperation. 13 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.984 Su3
Arranged under the following headings: History; Principles and practices; Government policy toward agricultural cooperatives; Legal phases; Organization and financial structure; Cotton cooperatives; Grain cooperatives; Frozen food lockers; Fruit and vegetable cooperatives; Dairy cooperatives; Insurance, telephone, and irrigation mutuals; Poultry and egg cooperatives; Special crops; Cooperative purchasing; Financing farmer cooperatives.
- FETROW, W. W. (584)
Three principles of agricultural cooperation. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-24, 8 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940, reprinted, 1945. 166.2 C4926
The three fundamental principles which distinguish farmers' cooperative associations from businesses of other types are (1) democratic control by members; (2) payment for capital limited to a conservative rate; and (3) sharing the benefits and savings of cooperation in direct proportion to the patronage of the individual member.
- FETROW, W. W., and ELSWORTH, R. H. (584a)
Agricultural cooperation in the United States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 54, 208 p. Washington, 1947. (In Press) 166.2 B87
Prepared in collaboration with the staff of the Cooperative Research and Service Division of the U. S. Farm Credit Administration.
Defines cooperation, discusses the development, principles and practices, and scope of agricultural cooperation. Describes cooperation in farm production, in marketing farm products, in purchasing farm supplies, and in providing farm business services. Includes statements on educational cooperatives, on coordinating cooperatives including councils, and on farmer cooperatives in Puerto Rico.
- FILLEY, H. C. (585)
Cooperation. Nebr. Agr. Expt. Sta. Ext. Bul. 31, 31 p. Lincoln, 1915. 100 N27
A discussion of the principles of cooperation, laws governing cooperation, and examples of cooperative concerns engaged in business in Nebraska.
- FILLEY, H. C. (586)
Cooperation in agriculture. 468 p. New York, J. Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1929. 280.2 F48
Developed from lessons prepared for students' use at the University of Nebraska. A considerable section of the book is devoted to the cooperative marketing of grain as a typical product.
- FILLEY, H. C. (587)
Cooperative elevators. Nebr. Agr. Expt. Sta. Ext. Bul. 64, 20 p., illus. Lincoln, 1921. 100 N27
Details the essentials of organization and management of cooperative elevator companies and the approved methods of organization. Describes the growth of the movement in Nebraska and gives the text of the State law as amended in 1921.
- FILLEY, H. C. (588)
Why some cooperatives have failed in Nebraska. 5 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Ext. Serv., 1929. 1.9 Ex892Wch
Address before the Central States Extension Conference, Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., Apr. 24-26, 1929.
Discussion of causes of discontinuance of some Nebraska elevators.
- FIPPIN, E. O. (589)
First principles of cooperation in buying and selling in agriculture. 320 p., illus. Richmond, Garrett & Massie, Inc., [1934]. 280.2 F51
Designed as a textbook for Smith-Hughes schools.
- FISHER, C. B. (590)
The farmers' union. Ky. Univ. Studies Econ. and Sociol. 2, 77 p., illus. Lexington, 1920. 280.29 F53
Contents: The origin and development of the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America; Cooperative activities of the Farmers' Union; The legislative program of the Farmers' Union.
- FITE, E. D. (591)
Government by cooperation. 345 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1932. 280.12 F55
Part I tells of the original cooperative experiment of 1789. Part II deals with cooperation between the national Government and the States; interstate cooperation—legislative, executive, judicial; departmental cooperation in municipality, State and Nation; and cooperation in business at home and abroad.
- FITZGERALD, D. A. (592)
Local cooperative livestock marketing associations in Iowa since 1920. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 254, 63 p., illus. Ames, 1928. 100 Io9
This bulletin continues the study covered by E. G. Nourse and C. W. Hammans in Bulletin 200 (item 1413) published in 1921. It includes a discussion of the data for the years since 1920, and of the marketing problems.
- FLANAGAN, J. A. (593)
Wholesale cooperation in Scotland, the fruits of fifty years' efforts (1868-1918). 478 p., illus. Glasgow, Scot. Co-op. Wholesale Soc., Ltd., 1920. 280.2 F61
Compiled in commemoration of the golden jubilee of the Scottish Wholesale Society.
- FLORIDA. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. (594)
Cooperative agriculture in Florida. Fla. Dept. Agr. Bul. (n. s.) 92, 58 p. Tallahassee, 1939. 2 F66B
Compiled by Federal Writers Project of Florida, U. S. Works Progress Administration.
Includes a classified list of cooperative associations in Florida arranged by counties. Topics discussed include: Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies; general legislation affecting agricultural cooperatives; and production control.
- FLORIDA. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. (595)
Co-operative marketing laws of Florida. Fla. Dept. Agr. Bul. (n. s.) 76, rev., 70 p. Tallahassee, 1934. 2 F66B
Includes also helpful information on cooperative marketing, organizing farmers for business, intermediate credit, rural credits in foreign countries, and gives samples of constitution and bylaws for various types of cooperative associations.
- FOGELBERG, NEPHTUNE. (596)
Cooperative marketing and processing of peaches in the Southeast. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 60, 46 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
This study was made for the purpose of determining the opportunities for developing the processing and marketing of peaches on a cooperative basis in the Southeastern States.
- FOGELBERG, NEPHTUNE, and LEITH, W. G. (597)
Cooperative canning of fruits and vegetables. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 47, 78 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
"This publication is based on research that covers the assembling and processing of the raw product,

- the organization structure of cooperative fruit and vegetable canneries, their operating policies, services performed, financial structure and condition, results of operations, and special considerations incident to successful operation."—Foreword.
- FOGELBERG, NEPHTUNE, and MCKAY, A. W. (598)
The citrus industry and the California fruit growers exchange system. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-121, 109 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4923
Tells how the exchange system functions, in order to give other associations a means for checking their own policies. Includes organization structure.
- FOGELBERG, NEPHTUNE, and MUMFORD, H. W., JR. (599)
Commercial trucking of fruits and vegetables in nine Atlantic Coast States. Prepared for the use of farmers' cooperative associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 17, 60 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
Deals with the extent to which produce is transported commercially by motortruck, the services rendered by truck operators and railroad companies, the costs of operating trucks, and the principal factors affecting these costs.
- FONG, H. D. (600)
Cooperative marketing of cotton in Hopei Province. Nankai Social and Econ. Quart. 8: 551-577. October 1935. 284.8 N15
Three factors favoring the growth of cooperative marketing are: (1) The early development of credit cooperation; (2) the desire of Chinese modern banks in recent years to establish closer contact with rural economy through financial operations; and (3) the fact that cotton, the leading cash crop in Hopei Province, is largely an export product.
- FONG, H. D. (601)
The cooperative movement in China. 30 p. Tientsin, Nankai Univ., 1934. 280.2 F73
While the cooperative movement was not recognized in China until February 1934, there had been a number of cooperative societies for 15 years. The earliest ones were formed in Hopei Province in North China, from 1919 to 1927, under the auspices of the China International Famine Relief Commission, the Shanghai Cooperative Savings Bank being the first. The second movement began in Nanking after the establishment of the National Government, the C.I.F.R.C. assisting here also.
- FONSECA FERNANDES DE BARROS, M. DA. (602)
Das sociedades cooperativas perante o direito comercial brasileiro. 196 p. Baía, Imprensa Vitória, 1943. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
Includes: Historical resumé of cooperation; and The nature, constitution, law, financing, and responsibilities of cooperative societies.
- FONTANILLE, HENRI, and MESSERSCHMITT, RAOUL. (603)
Le régime fiscal de la mutualité et de la coopération agricoles en Algérie. Caisses de crédit agricole mutuel, sociétés coopératives, syndicats agricoles & leurs unions. 63 p. Alger, Féd. des Caisses de Crédit Agr. Mutuel d'Algérie, 1937. 280.2 F732
Cooperative agricultural credit societies, agricultural cooperatives, and credit unions.
- FORD, JAMES. (604)
Cooperation in New England, urban and rural. 237 p. New York, Survey Associates (Inc.), 1913. 280.2 F75
Part I deals with cooperative associations of workmen. Part II discusses Grange cooperative activities, supply associations, cooperative selling, and cooperation in the dairy industry. The relationship between New England cooperation and the general cooperative movement is described.
- FORD, T. K. (605)
Taxation of cooperatives. Ed. Res. Rpt. 1(2): 19-32. Jan. 11, 1946. 280 Ed42
- Discusses: Postwar tax treatment of cooperatives; extent of tax exemption of cooperatives; place of cooperatives in the national economy; taxation of cooperatives in foreign countries.
- FOSSUM, P. R. (606)
The agrarian movement in North Dakota. Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies Hist. and Polit. Sci., Ser. 43, No. 1, 183 p., illus. Baltimore, 1925. 280 J62
Includes chapters on the cooperative elevator movement and the Nonpartisan League.
- FOSTER, E. A., and VOGEL, H. A. (607)
Cooperative land use planning, new development in democracy. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1940: 1138-1156. 1 Ag84Y
Discusses cooperative planning on a county basis, giving examples of land-use planning in specific counties and showing the values of such cooperative planning.
- FOSTER, L. G. (608)
A business study of the Ohio Poultry Producers' Cooperative Association. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 427, 38 p., illus. Wooster, 1928. 100 Oh32
A description and analysis of the organization and operation of this association in its first 2 years of existence.
- FOSTER, L. G. (609)
Co-operative tobacco marketing in Wisconsin. Wis. Dept. Agr. Bul., v. 4, No. 4, 32 p., illus. Madison, 1923. 2 W752Bu
The Northern Wisconsin Cooperative Tobacco Pool, formed in 1922, had three predecessors, the first pool being formed by the American Society of Equity in 1908, when 17 warehouses were built. This pool was dissolved and a second one formed in 1910, and a third in 1918. The existing association is described and its constitution and bylaws are given.
- FOSTER, L. G. (610)
Economic aspects of Ohio farmers' elevators. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 416, 77 p. Wooster, 1927. 100 Oh32
Traces the development of farmers' elevators in Ohio and deals with some of their management problems.
- FOSTER, L. G., and DAVIS, F. E. (611)
A preliminary report dealing with some of the marketing problems of the West Virginia Poultry Producers Cooperative Association. Ohio State Univ. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 44, 18 p. Columbus, 1932. 281.9 Oh32
Data were obtained from the records of the association at its plant in Parkersburg, W. Va., and cover the period beginning July 24, 1930, and ending Dec. 31, 1931.
- FOURT, D. L., and LOUGHARY, I. H. (612)
Idaho bull associations. Idaho. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 223, 27 p. Moscow, 1938. 100 Id1
Based upon data assembled on 48 associations organized in Idaho from 1919 to 1938. Discusses the benefits of bull associations and their organization and management. Appendix contains suggested constitution and bylaws.
- FOWKE, V. C. (613)
The utilization of consumption research by agricultural cooperatives. Canad. Agr. Econ. Soc. Proc. (1937) 9: 85-92. 281.9 C16
Gives a few examples of research into consumer buying habits by agricultural cooperatives. Notes that the consumption research by cooperatives is small in comparison with the total research in the field.
- FOWLER, B. B. (614)
Consumer cooperation in America; democracy's way out. Introduction by Marquis W. Childs. 305 p. New York, Vanguard Press, 1936. 280.2 F82
Gives practical directions for starting a cooperative and traces the development of the most successful. Shows dangers and pitfalls and stresses the need for study and propaganda like that of the Cooperative League.
- FOWLER, B. B. (615)

- The Lord helps those. . . how the people of Nova Scotia are solving their problems through cooperation. 180 p. New York, Vanguard Press, 1938. 280.2 F82L
- FRANCE. CONSEIL NATIONAL (616)
ÉCONOMIQUE.
Le mouvement coopératif agricole et ses possibilités de développement. Conclusions adoptées par le Conseil National Économique dans sa session des 15 et 16 mars 1937 et rapport présenté par André Cramois. 56 p. Melun, Impr. Admin., 1937. 280.2 F844
Covers the field of agricultural cooperation in France, including producers' and consumers' cooperatives, and gives recommendations for development and expansion.
- FRANCE. CONSEIL NATIONAL (617)
ÉCONOMIQUE.
Les problèmes du crédit. Conclusions adoptées par le Conseil National Économique dans sa session des 28 et 29 mars 1938 et rapport présenté par M. Auboyneau. 54 p. Melun, Impr. Admin., 1938. 284.2 F843
Part 1 presents general considerations on credit to agriculture. Part 2 is a study of agricultural credit agencies, including the regional mutual agricultural credit banks.
- FRANCE. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (618)
Législation relative au crédit mutuel et à la coopération agricole. (Extracts.) 52 p. Paris, Impr. Natl., 1936. Libr. Cong. HG2051.F8A35
Legislation governing the agricultural cooperative credit societies in France.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (619)
Cooperative purchasing by Indiana farmers through federated county farm bureau associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 38, 84 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 B87
Describes the development of farm bureau purchasing cooperatives in the State and the structure and status of county associations.
"Local ownership and local control by farmers characterize the whole system."—Summary.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (620)
Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies in Georgia. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-120, 38 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4923
A study of cooperative principles and methods and of ways of building more efficient cooperative organizations, based on an analysis of cooperative purchasing in Georgia.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (621)
Distribution of machinery by farmers' cooperative associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-125, 57 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4923
Part 1 deals with retail distribution of machinery by local cooperatives. Part 2 describes the machinery programs and operations of the wholesale farm-supply cooperatives.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (622)
Financial management of farmers' elevators: a study in the principles of corporate finance as applied to grain marketing companies. 109 p. Chicago and New York, A. W. Shaw Co., 1926. 284 F84
Points out the advantages and disadvantages of two methods of grain marketing, through local farmers' elevators or through centralized terminal organizations. The study received the second prize for monography in the field of Business Development and the Modern Trust Company, offered in 1926 by the Chicago Trust Company.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (623)
How purchasing cooperatives are conserving farm equipment. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 58, 21 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 166.3 M68
Describes repair and maintenance services used to help farmers meet the wartime crisis.
- FRANCIS, G. M. (624)
Wartime supply operations of Kansas and Oklahoma marketing cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 6, 14 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 1.955 C2W19
Surveys 25 cooperatives to determine the general effects of the war on farmers' cooperative supply services and to assist the associations in making necessary adjustments.
- FRANK, GLENN. (625)
The reconstruction of rural America. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 6: 3-9. January/February 1932. 280.28 C7824
Expresses the need for a sweeping reconstruction of rural America and states that, when all American farmers embrace the principle of cooperative organization, they will find protection in agricultural federation against the rise of an agricultural feudalism.
- FRANKEL, HERBERT. (626)
Cooperation and competition in the marketing of maize in South Africa. 144 p. London, P. S. King and Son, Ltd., 1926. 280.259 F85
A statistico-economic study which presents without bias the working of the two alternative mechanisms.
- FRANKFURT AM MAIN. UNIVERSITÄT. (627)
INSTITUT FÜR GENOSSENSCHAFTSWESSEN.
Veröffentlichungen. Nos. 1-11, 13-19. Berlin, Industrieverlag Spaeth & Linde, 1930-38. 280.29 F85
A series of publications on various types of cooperation by prominent German writers in this field.
Contents: 1. Die Revision der Kreditgenossenschaften im deutschen Genossenschaftsverband, by Heinrich Bredenbreuker; 2. Die Bilanzen der Konsumvereine betrachtet unter dem Gesichtspunkt der Liquidat, by Hugo Gotschall; 3. Die Verschmelzung von einegetragenen Genossenschaften, mit Anhang, by Walter Ruetz; 4. Der kanadische Weizenpool, by Hans Kaufmann; 5. Die Verbandskassenbewegung in deutschen Genossenschaftsverband, by Walter Enders; 6. Die Entwicklung der Kreditgenossenschaften unter dem Einfluss des deutschen Genossenschaftsverbandes, by Emil Hock; 7. Das landwirtschaftliche Genossenschaftswesen im Rhein-Mainischen Wirtschaftsgebiet, by Rudiger Müller-Stock; 8. Der Genossenschaftsgedanke im neuen Staat; 9. Der direkte Weg vom Erzeuger zum Verbraucher, by C. D. von Trotha; 10. Der Kolonialwaren-Grosshandel und die Edeka-Genossenschaften, by Rudolf Steinborn; 11. Das landwirtschaftliche Genossenschaftswesen in Belgien, by Erwin Friedrich Schertz.
The following numbers are located in the New York Public Library: 13. Die Abschreibung in Rechnungswesen der gemeinnützigen Wohnungsunternehmen, by Hans Schlechtriem; 14. Zusatzleistungen d. Einkaufsgenossenschaften dt. Einzelhandels, by Magdalena Triebel; 15. Der Wareneinkauf bei den Einzelhandelsgenossenschaften, by Paul König; 16. Die Genossenschaft in der Marktordnung, by Rudolf Ruth; 17. Die genossenschaftlichen Zusammenschlüsse des Tabakwaren-Einzelhandels, by Kurt Gelbert; 18. Volkstum und Genossenschaftswesen, by Rudiger Müller-Stock; 19. Der Hessen-Mittelrheinische Genossenschaftsverband (Schulze-Delitzsch) zu Wiesbaden und seine Genossenschaften, by Carl Frankenbach.
- FREDERICK, J. H. (628)
Agricultural markets. 299 p. New York, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1937. 280.3 F87A
Discusses general aspects of agricultural markets, the cooperative marketing of agricultural products, the country grain market, the terminal grain market, and the livestock market.
- FREUNDLICH, EMMY. (629)
The Austrian consumers' cooperative societies in 1928. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 22: 257-259. July 1929. 280.28 In8B

- Gives statistics showing number of societies, membership, shares, and debts; comments that development is satisfactory except for outstanding debts.
- FRIEDMANN, GINO.** (630)
Sviluppi della cooperazione rurale. 16 p. Torino, Stabilimento Grafico Mod. di Volante, 1938.
(Societa Coltura Propaganda Agraria, Torino. Collana di Quaderni Agrari.) 280.2 F912
On the development of agricultural cooperation in Italy, with a brief statement on other countries.
- FROKER, R. K.** (631)
Extension in cooperative business management (for large cooperative associations). Jour. Farm Econ. 15: 685-690. October 1933. 280.8 J822
Extension in cooperative business management, one of the recent types of service offered farmers by colleges of agriculture, was developed in the Division of Cooperative Marketing, which was formerly in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and later part of the Federal Farm Board. The writer refers to some of the first analytical studies of large associations and offers a number of suggestions on procedure in making these studies.
- FROKER, R. K., COLEBANK, A. W., and** (632)
HOFFMAN, A. C.
Large-scale organization in the dairy industry. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 527, 68 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 1 Ag84C
Deals with the growth of large dairy corporations and large-scale dairy producer cooperatives, mass distribution of dairy products, and cooperative marketing.
- FROKER, R. K., and KNAPP, J. G.** (633)
Farmers' purchasing associations in Wisconsin. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 20, 118 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
Wisconsin Agricultural Experiment Station cooperating.
Gives information on the development, present status, and operation of the farmers' cooperative purchasing associations in Wisconsin, showing their nature, extent, efficiency, and problems.
- FROLA, FRANCISCO.** (634)
La cooperación libre. Versión Castellana de Rafael Sánchez de Ocana. 287 p. México, D. F., J. Porrua e Hijos, 1938. Libr. Cong. HD2961.F76
Partial contents: Bases of cooperation; Cooperation and present-day society; Cooperation, liberty, democracy, and peace; Capitalism and the working class; Enemies of cooperation; Teaching of cooperation; Cooperatives of production; Agricultural cooperation.
- FROSTENSON, GEORG.** (635)
Types of egg marketing associations in the United States. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Col. A. E. 483, 11 p., processed. Ithaca, 1944. 281.9 C81
Describes the organization and services of each type of association, analyzes the relationship between environmental factors and type of organization, and records recent developments and trends in the associations studied.
- FUHRMAN, W. U., CULTER, H. H., and** (636)
THOMAS, W. P.
Economic analysis of the Weber Central Dairy Association. Utah. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 301, 42 p. Logan, 1942. 100 Ut1
A general description of the association, together with an analysis of its financial history and methods used in marketing milk; points out the factors affecting the marketing of dairy products and the relationship of marketing to production.
- FULLER, G. H., comp.** (637)
A list of recent books and pamphlets on cooperation in the United States and foreign countries. 50 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Libr. Cong., 1937. 241.3 Un3Lc
Arrangement: General; United States; Foreign Countries; Index.
Supplement. 44 p., processed. 1939. 241.3 Un3Lc
- GALBRAITH, J. K.** (638)
The Federal land banks and agricultural stability. With discussion by F. F. Hill. Jour. Farm Econ. 19(1): 48-65. February 1937. 280.8 J822
Appraises the policies of the Federal land banks as they relate to the stability of agricultural enterprise. Concludes that during a recovery period land bank policy is a source of instability rather than stability, while during depressions they are strongly on the side of stability.
- GALEANO MOLINA, ABELARDO.** (639)
El cooperativismo y la revolución en México. 83 p. Mexico, D. F., 1935. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Mex.) Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
Includes comments on the historical development of cooperation in various countries of Europe and chapters on producers' and consumers' cooperative societies and the agrarian revolution and cooperative organization in Mexico.
- GALLA, KAREL.** (640)
Sociology of the cooperative movement in the Czechoslovak village. 124 p. Praha, Spolek Péce o Blaho Venkova, 1936. (Libr. of the Country Life Assoc., v. VIII.) 280.2 G13
The village of Sány is selected for this study of the cooperative movement in Czechoslovakia. Cooperative societies at Sány include the Savings Bank and Credit Society, the Farmers' Cooperative Society, the Agricultural Machinery Cooperative, and other cooperative enterprises.
- GALLAGHER, PATRICK.** (641)
Paddy the cope; an autobiography. 288 p. New York, Devin-Adair Co., 1942. 280.2 G132
A human interest story about the organization and conduct of a cooperative in Ireland by a country lad who discovers what cooperative methods can do to relieve poverty.
- GAMMANS, L. D.** (642)
Report on co-operation in India and Europe. 314 p. Singapore, Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 280.2 G14
Pt. I, Cooperation in India, reports that there are in British India and the Native States nearly 100,000 cooperative societies, with a membership of nearly 4,000,000. About 90 percent of the societies and 75 percent of the membership is agricultural. (P. 14.)
Pt. II, Co-operation in Europe, gives an account of the cooperative activities, including agricultural cooperative societies, in Holland, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Great Britain, the Irish Free State, and Ulster.
- GAMPEL, S. S.** (643)
Canada and her wheat pool; the fifth of a series of lectures on the economics of the grain trade. 56 p. Winnipeg, D. Richardson Pub., Ltd., 1930. 280.259 G14
Contains a brief history of grain production in western Canada and discusses the conditions under which grain is produced and the causes leading up to the formation of the Pool.
- GARDNER, K. B.** (644)
Analyzing the business of the cooperative marketing association. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 28-32. January 1929. 280.28 C7824
Describes the interest in problems of management and evaluation of management policies in terms of good business practice as a type of business analysis.
- GARDNER, K. B.** (645)
A business analysis of the Producers' Live Stock Commission Association of National Stock Yards. III. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 86, 44 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84C
The Division of Cooperative Marketing analyzes the records of the association and appraises its business practices and policies.
- GARDNER, K. B.** (646)
Farmers' cooperatives and the Federal income tax statute. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 75, 14 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 166.3 M68
Lists eight principal requirements for exemption of agricultural marketing and purchasing associations from payment of Federal income taxes and states briefly how an association may qualify for

- exemption and maintain its exempt status.
GARDNER, K. B. (647)
 Financial ratios. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 8: 5-7.
 January/February 1934. 280.28 C7824
 Discusses the preparation and use of ratios between items of financial statements as a means by which cooperative associations can compare their own financial activities with those of other cooperatives or similar business enterprises.
- GARDNER, K. B.** (648)
 Joint use of a sales organization by two cooperative associations. *U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir.* 10, 31 p.
 Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1927.
 1 Ag84C
 A study of the joint-selling arrangement in force for more than 25 years, by means of which the deciduous fruit of the California Fruit Exchange, Sacramento, was sold through the sales organization of the California Fruit Growers Exchange, Los Angeles.
- GARDNER, K. B.** (649)
 Managing farmers' cooperatives. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir.* E-21, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
 "Management . . . includes both the board of directors and the supervising employees. In a cooperative, members also have a direct voice in management through their selection of members of the board and their approval of basic policies of the association."
- GARDNER, K. B.** (650)
 Terminal fruit auctions as marketing agencies for farmers' cooperatives. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul.* 29, 90 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
- GAREY, L. F.** (651)
 Operating problems of farmers' elevators in Nebraska. *Nebr. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 314, 29 p. Lincoln, 1938. 100 N27
 This study was confined to farmer-owned elevators, the large majority of which were organized under the cooperative laws of Nebraska. It is based primarily on information obtained from annual audit reports of Nebraska farmers' elevators since 1922.
- GAREY, L. F., and MASON, JESS.** (652)
 Cooperative oil associations in Nebraska. *Nebr. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 333, 34 p. Lincoln, 1941. 100 N27
 Includes some suggestions for effective organizations.
- GARNER, C. G.** (653)
 Making co-ops succeed. *Ga. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul.* 498, rev., 16 p. Athens, 1944. 275.29 G29B
 Gives four basic principles for the success of an association: (1) A real need for the co-op, (2) loyal membership support, (3) sufficient capital, and (4) businesslike operations.
- GARNER, C. G.** (654)
 Successful cooperative marketing. *Ga. State Col. Agr. Ext. Cir.* 183, rev., 4 p. Athens, 1936. 275.29 G29C
 Lists eight essential principles in cooperative marketing as a guide in assisting the producers and consumers in forming cooperative associations.
- GARNETT, W. E.** (655)
 Rural organizations in relation to rural life in Virginia, with special reference to organizational attitudes. *Va. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 256, 109 p. Blacksburg, 1927. 100 V81S
 This study is the first unit of a series, planned to extend over a number of years, to take stock of the rural organization situation in Virginia. It presents some interesting phases of the subject, with numerous charts and tables. One section is a case study of the Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association and a summary of results.
- GARRARD, W. M.** (656)
 Pertinent problems in cooperative marketing of cotton. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 3: 438-446. July 1931. 280.8 J822
- As general manager of a large cotton-marketing association since its formation in 1921, the writer has found many problems to solve. He discusses his subject under the following headings: Baleage; Costs; Sales; and Values.
- GARTSIDE, P. T.** (657)
 Farmers' cooperative periodicals. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt.* 5, rev., 29 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
 List of publications issued or sponsored by marketing or purchasing associations, official organs of these associations, and general organizations sponsoring farmers' cooperatives, grouped by commodities.
- GASCON Y MIRAMÓN, ANTONIO.** (658)
 Dinamarca agrícola y cooperativa. 325 p., illus. Madrid, Sucesores de Rivadeneyra, 1926. 280.2 G21D
 A study of the agriculture, cooperative and semi-cooperative organizations, landed systems, agricultural education, and research in Denmark, and of the adaptation of Danish systems to conditions in Spain.
- GATLIN, G. O.** (659)
 Cooperative marketing and purchasing in Oregon in 1929; an appraisal of the present situation with suggestions for further development. *Oreg. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul.* 416, 12 p. Corvallis, 1929. 275.29 Or32B
 A survey of the State revealed 145 marketing and purchasing cooperatives and 7 out-of-State associations having members in Oregon, with an annual business estimated at 25 to 30 million dollars.
- GATLIN, G. O.** (660)
 Cooperative marketing in the black patch. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 65-71. February 1927. 280.28 C7824
 The Black Patch—an area in western Kentucky and Tennessee has been the scene of many dramatic episodes in connection with marketing its tobacco crops.
- GATLIN, G. O.** (661)
 Cooperative marketing of cotton. *U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul.* 1392, 48 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84B
 Based on a study of the 15 large cotton associations which are handling 10 percent of the cotton crop of the country. Each organization is described and also the over-all organization, the American Cotton Growers' Exchange.
- GATLIN, G. O.** (662)
 Factors in the organization of cooperative associations. *Oreg. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul.* 406, 47 p. Corvallis, 1928. 275.29 Or32B
 Presents in condensed reference form a procedure for organizing farmers' cooperative business enterprises in Oregon.
- GAUMNITZ, E. W., and BLACK, J. D.** (663)
 Organization and management of local livestock shipping associations in Minnesota. *Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 201, 77 p., illus. University Farm, St. Paul, 1922. 100 M66
 A study of existing organizations, with a consideration of their problems and suggestions for other groups desiring to organize for cooperative shipping. Includes charts, graphs, and tables.
- GAUMONT, JEAN.** (664)
 Histoire générale de la coopération en France; les idées et les faits: les hommes et les œuvres. 2 v., 735 and 635 p., illus. Paris, Fed. Natl. des Coop. de Consommation, 1923-1924. 280.2 G23
 Traces cooperation back to the time of the French Revolution and shows that it has appeared in various forms and diverse places. The second volume deals with the development of the modern cooperative movement. Pays tribute to various personalities who have been influential in initiating and carrying on the movement.
- GAY, M. C.** (665)
 Marketing fruits and vegetables cooperatively. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir.* C-110, 78 p. Washington,

1938. 166.2 C4923
Discusses the functions of the cooperative marketing association, the essentials for its success, its organization and operation.
- GAY, M. C. (666)
Wartime adjustments of fruit and vegetable cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 5, 10 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 1.955 C2W19
A general summary of the wartime problems of fruit and vegetable cooperatives and the means used in adapting their business and operating programs for maximum service.
- GEBHARD, HANNES. (667)
Cooperation in Finland. Ed. by Lionel Smith-Gordon, transl. from the Swedish. 190 p., illus. London, Williams & Norgate, 1916. 280.2 G26
Finland's progress in establishing cooperative enterprises has been unusual. The work of the Pellervo Society in aiding and promoting the cooperatives has filled a great need. The various forms of local societies and the five federations are described and details of their business given.
- GEBHARD, HANNES. (668)
The present state of the cooperative rural bank movement in Finland. 55 p., illus. Helsinki, Pellervo Soc., 1927. 284 G26
Rural cooperative banks are an important part of the Finnish cooperative movement. This paper, published in connection with the 25th anniversary of the movement, gives an excellent account of the history, development, and present condition of these banks, with numerous maps and tables.
- GEBHARD, HANNES. (669)
Suomen osuustoiminnan oppikirja. Ed. 5, rev. by Ilmari Rahola. 160 p. Helsinki, Pellervo-Seura, 1938. 280.2 G26S
Cooperation in Finland.
- GEE, WILSON, and TERRY, E. A. (670)
The cotton cooperatives in the Southeast. Va. Univ. Inst. Res. Social Sci. Monog. 17, 271 p. New York, D. Appleton-Century Co., Inc., 1933. 280.9 V81
Historical record and discussion of the large-scale cotton cooperatives of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Alabama: their background, beginnings, and development.
- GEORGESON, C. C. (671)
Report of the dairy industry in Denmark. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 5, 133 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1893. 1 Ag84B
The author spent nearly 2 months in Denmark early in 1893, visiting the cooperative creameries and dairy farms. He gives a detailed account of his observations and discusses cooperative dairying and the influence of education.
- GESSNER, A. L. (672)
Cooperative possibilities in freezing fruits and vegetables. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 84, 60 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 166.3 M68
Discusses the subject under the headings: Cooperative freezing operations; Preparation and packaging of the product; Distribution; Plant facilities and equipment; Conversion of dehydration facilities; Methods of freezing; and Refrigeration systems.
- GESSNER, A. L. (673)
Fruit and vegetable freezing costs (preliminary). U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 91, 38 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
'Because of the scarcity of published cost data on freezing fruits and vegetables and the immediate demand for such information, this preliminary report has been prepared for limited distribution to prospective processors pending the collection of additional statistics for use in a later publication.'
- GETMAN, A. K. (674)
Future farmers in action; a brief study of the desirable cooperative relationships among young men preparing for farming occupations. 115 p. New York, J. Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1929. 280.2 G33
Emphasis is placed upon the human relations which seem desirable in working together rather than upon the historical and business aspects of cooperation.
- GHOSH, B. B. (675)
Problems of agricultural credit in India. 139 p. Calcutta, Mod. Pub. Synd., [1937]. 284.2 G34
Partial contents: Short term credit; Short term and intermediate credits; Long term credit; and Agricultural credit department of the Reserve Bank of India.
- GIANNINI FOUNDATION OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS. (676)
Agricultural cooperative organizations in California. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Giannini Found. Agr. Econ. Mimeog. Rpt. 56, 16 p. Berkeley, 1937? 281.9 G34M
A directory of these organizations, showing, by counties, the associations, their addresses, and commodities handled.
- GIBSON, D. L. (677)
Membership relations of farmers' milk marketing organizations in New York State. In Cornell Univ. Abstracts of Theses, 1940, p. 136-139. Ithaca, N. Y., Cornell Univ. Press, 1941. 241.8 C81
'The purpose of this study was to analyze some of the sociological elements involved in membership relations in three major types of milk marketing cooperatives in New York State.' The three types of cooperatives selected were: the Dairymen's League, a large, centralized cooperative; the Sheffield Producers Cooperative Association, also large but having no facilities of its own for handling or processing milk; and a third type, represented by a number of small cooperatives, operating independently in each of a number of communities.
- GIBSON, H. R. (678)
Consumers' and producers' cooperatives. In Eldridge, Seba, and others. Development of Collective Enterprise, p. 403-418. Lawrence, Univ. of Kans. Press, 1943. 280.12 EL2D
Development of the cooperative movement in the United States.
- GIDE, CHARLES. (679)
A century of cooperative history. Internatl. Coop. Bul. 20: 227-234. August 1927. 280.28 In8B
Considers 1827 the first year of the cooperative movement, and traces its subsequent development step by step.
- GIDE, CHARLES. (680)
Consumers' co-operative societies. Amer. ed., 287 p. New York, A. A. Knopf, 1922. 280.2 G36
A translation of Les Sociétés Coopératives de Consommation, a standard work on consumers' cooperation. The American edition, prepared by Cedric Long, contains a chapter on the cooperative movement in the United States, and American examples are cited throughout. The book has been translated into seven European languages and the Japanese.
- GIDE, CHARLES. (681)
La coopération dans les pays Latins: Amérique Latine, Italie, Espagne, Roumanie, 1926-1927. 286 p. Paris, Assoc. pour l'Enseignement de la Coop., 1928. 280.2 G36C
- GIDE, CHARLES. (682)
Cooperativismo. Prefacio de Carlos Rovetta. 205 p. Buenos Aires, Fed. Argentina-de Coop. de Consumo, 1944. Libr. Cong. HD2961.G48
Collection of the writings of Charles Gide.
- GILE, B. M. (683)
Development of agricultural credit corporations in Arkansas with State aid in 1931. Ark. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 281, 39 p. Fayetteville, 1932. 100 Ar42
Following the depression of 1929 and 1930, with low farm prices and many bank failures, the legislature of Arkansas decided to encourage the farmers to form agricultural credit corporations as a means of securing credit through the Federal intermediate credit system. As a result, such corporations increased from 13 in 1930 to 68 in 1931, with 5,595 members. The law under which the corporations were formed is quoted in full and discussed.

- GILE, B. M. (684)
Organization and management of agricultural credit corporations in Arkansas. Ark. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 259, 55 p. Fayetteville, 1931. 100 Ar42
"The purposes of this report are to uncover as many as possible of the facts with respect to agricultural credit corporations; to show the relative importance and place of agricultural credit corporations in the functioning of the intermediate system of credit; to study the conditions under which agricultural credit corporations have been organized; the problems of management; the services rendered; and the reasons for the rapid rate of disappearance. The study may lead to a better understanding of the conditions under which agricultural credit corporations will serve as business organizations for meeting temporary but acute needs" (p. 6).
- GILE, B. M. (685)
The status of cooperative cotton marketing in Arkansas. Ark. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 245, 44 p., illus. Fayetteville, 1929. 100 Ar42
U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Division of Cooperative Marketing, cooperating.
Discusses accomplishments in Arkansas in marketing cotton cooperatively and the attitudes of cotton growers and businessmen toward cooperative marketing of cotton and toward the Arkansas Cotton Growers Association.
- GILE, B. M., and BAKER, J. M. (686)
Farmers' cooperative business organizations in Louisiana. La. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 392, 14 p. Baton Rouge, 1945. 100 L935
Discusses the number, types, and nature of business of the cooperative business organizations of farmers in 1944 and lists them by parishes.
- GIRARD DE VASSON, JACQUES. (687)
L'administration des sociétés coopératives agricoles du point de vue économique et juridique. 192 p. Châteauroux, Impr. Langlois, 1939. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.)
Libr. Cong. HD1486.F8G5
A study of the legal and economic characteristics of agricultural cooperative societies and their organization, control, and functions.
Bibliographie, p. 187-188.
- GJORES, AXEL. (688)
Co-operation in Sweden. Ed. 2, 197 p. Manchester, Co-op. Union, Ltd., [1937]. 280.2 G442
Ch. 13, Agricultural cooperation, p. 164-182.
- GOLDMANN, FRANZ. (689)
Prepayment plans for medical care. 60 p. New York, Joint Com. of the Twentieth Cent. Fund and the Good Will Fund and Med. Admin. Serv., Inc., [1941?]. 448 G561
Part I is concerned with underlying principles of prepayment plans for medical care; Part II with an analysis of services and costs of five plans, two of which are for cooperatives organized and managed by the potential users of the service. The plans discussed are urban, but the principles outlined are common to rural plans as well. The analysis in Part II touches many points which any group, rural or urban, would need to consider in developing a medical care prepayment plan.
- GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE, and (690)
HOLLMAN, A. H.
Democracy in Denmark. 158 p. Washington, Natl. Home Libr. Found., 1936. 281.173 D39
Partial contents: Ch. 3, Cooperation in Danish agriculture; Ch. 4, Cooperatives in the dairy industry; Ch. 5, Other typical cooperatives.
- GOLDSBOROUGH, G. H., and (690a)
HECKMAN, J. H.
Merchandising program of cooperatives selling Maine potatoes in three markets, 1944-45 and 1945-46. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 104, 18 p., processed. Washington, 1947. 166.3 M68
Results of the program were evaluated and its effectiveness appraised.
- GOSLIN, R. A. (691)
Cooperatives. Headline Books 8, 46 p., illus. New York, Foreign Policy Assoc., 1937. 280.2 G69
On the nature and achievements of the cooperative movement around the world, with particular reference to marketing and purchasing cooperatives in Great Britain, Denmark, Sweden, and the United States.
- GOSS, A. S. (692)
Cooperative credit for farmers. 16 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1935. 166.3 C78
An address before the National Grange, November 1934.
- GOSS, A. S. (693)
The Land Bank Commissioner writes to an NFLA director. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. B-8, 15 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 C4924
Brings out a number of points of interest to directors of national farm loan associations in connection with the problems which they face.
- GOSS, A. S. (694)
"Let's get out of debt"; an address . . . before the annual meeting of the National Grange, Columbus, Ohio, November 17, 1936. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-9, 18 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 C4922
Discusses the problem of too much debt and too many foreclosures during the depression.
- GOSS, A. S. (695)
Mortgage loans through Farm Credit Administration. 16 p. [Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934.] 166.3 M84
An address before the American Titlemen's Association, Miami, Fla., October 1934.
- GOUSSAULT, REMY. (696)
Syndicats paysans; communications de Louis Leroy, Babeur, Louis Salleron, Etc. Congrès Syndical Paysan Caen (5-6 mai 1937). 142 p. Paris, Flammarion, 1937. Libr. Cong. HD1486.F8G65
The progress of agricultural societies and cooperative agriculture among the peasants of France.
- GOVIL, K. L. (697)
Marketing in India. 438 p. Cawnpore, India, Gautam Bros. & Co., 1943? 280.3 G74
Co-operative Marketing, p. 193-225, reviews the development of cooperative marketing in India and concludes that it has not made very rapid progress owing to the ignorance and indebtedness of the peasant, bad means of communication, lack of adequate storage facilities, and dearth of business talent.
- GRAF, D. W., comp. (698)
Cold storage lockers and locker plants; a list of references. U. S. Dept. Agr. Libr. List 11, 32 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 1.916 L612
Includes some references of interest to cooperatives.
- GRAY, L. C., and TURNER, H. A. (699)
Buying farms with land-bank loans. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 968, 27 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 1 Ag84B
A study based on the experience of 2,700 farmers who have borrowed money through Federal farm loan banks.
Discusses the role of the Federal farm loan system, during the first 4 years of its existence, in facilitating the acquisition of farms by landless farmers, especially by those having little capital.
- GREAT BRITAIN. BOARD OF TRADE. (700)
LABOUR DEPT.
Report on industrial and agricultural co-operative societies in the United Kingdom, with statistical tables. 273 p., illus. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1912. 280.29 G793R
This report covers the affairs of the industrial, agricultural, banking, credit, and other societies, for the decade beginning 1900.
- GREAT BRITAIN. TREASURY. COMMITTEE (701)
ON THE PRESENT POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN RELATION TO INCOME TAX.

Report of the committee appointed to enquire into the present position of cooperative societies in relation to income tax [and evidence]. 2 Nos. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1933. ([Parliament Papers by Command] CMD. 4260.) U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD3485.A6

Consists of the report, which contains the conclusions and recommendations of the Committee, and the Appendix, printed as a separate number, containing written evidence from the Board of Inland Revenue, from representatives of the cooperative societies, from trading organizations, and from organizations representative of the interests of taxpayers generally, as well as oral evidence from witnesses regarding the contents of the written reports.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (702)

The co-operative purchase of agricultural requisites (a survey of the present position in England and Wales). *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 5*, 110 p., illus. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1925. 280.9 G792

While the cooperative purchase of agricultural requirements in England preceded cooperative marketing, there was a lack of reliable information on the subject, and the present study was designed to fill this gap.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (703)

Model rules for an agricultural credit society approved by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries under the Agricultural Credits Act, 1923, and the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts, 1893-1913. 17 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1923. Libr. Cong. HG2051.G7A5

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (704)

Report of the committee on agricultural credit. 39 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1923. 284.2 G793

An inquiry into the adequacy of credit facilities available to farmers in Great Britain, involving 21 meetings at which evidence was heard from all parts of Great Britain, covering all branches of the industry.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (705)

Report on agricultural credit. *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 8*, 104 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1926. 280.9 G792

Recommendations are made for handling credit through the present joint-stock banks.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (706)

Report on co-operative marketing of agricultural produce in England and Wales (a survey of the present position). *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 1*, 195 p., illus. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1925. 280.9 G792

Traces the history and development of the movement; describes a number of the firmly established societies, with a discussion of what appear to be the most important factors in success or failure; summarizes statistics for all the societies.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (707)

Report on egg marketing in England and Wales. *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 10*, 153 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1926. 280.9 G792

Chapter XXIII, The Co-operative Organization of Producers, discusses the types of egg marketing co-operatives.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (708)

Report on the organization of wool marketing. *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 35*, 149 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1932. 280.9 G792

With a view to outlining a constructive program of marketing organization, the report surveys and

analyzes the methods of wool marketing in operation in England and Wales, the central auction selling system used in Australia, New Zealand, and the Union of South Africa, and the large-scale cooperative societies operating in the United States and Canada. Concludes with a plan to bring about a gradual evolution from regional organization to a national marketing scheme.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (709)

Report on wool marketing in England and Wales. *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 7*, 66 p. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1926. 280.9 G792

Chapter VII, Co-operation of Producers, includes descriptions of two important associations of wool growers.

GREAT BRITAIN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. (710)

Report upon large scale co-operative marketing in the United States of America. By R. B. Forrester. *Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries. Econ. Ser. 4*, 192 p., illus. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1925. 280.9 G792

The writer was commissioned to visit the United States to study the development of cooperative organizations in recent years, particularly the large-scale organizations, which are so different from anything in Great Britain. Covers their economic background and significance, their forms of organization, and their methods of operation.

GREEN, R. M., and RUCKER, V. M. (711)

Marketing problems of farmers' elevators in Kansas. *Kans. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 106*, 20 p. Manhattan, 1934. 275.29 K13Ex

Partial contents: Three general problems; Membership, number, and patronage; Finances and operation; Shipping outlets for grain.

GRIFFITH, G. E., and others. (712)

The structure and organisation of the co-operative movement. I-XX. *Rev. Internatl. Coop.* 22-24. February, May-July, September-December 1929, January-April, July, September-December 1930, February 1931. 280.28 In8B

Includes: I, Great Britain, by G. E. Griffith. 22: 50-57. February 1929; II, Belgium, by Victor Serwy. 22: 168-176. May 1929; III, Czecho-Slovakia, by Adelbert Fiser. 22: 217-223. June 1929; IV, Holland, by G. J. D. C. Goedhart. 22: 241-244. July 1929; V, Czecho-Slovakia, by Anton Dietl. 22: 333-337. September 1929; VI, France, by Maurice Camin. 22: 372-379. October 1929; VII, Hungary, by E. de Balogh. 22: 403-409. November 1929; VIII, United States, by Cedric Long. 22: 454-461. December 1929; IX, Germany, by August Kasch. 23: 8-11. January 1930; X, Palestine, by A. Sabarsky. 23: 23-30. January 1930; XI, Finland, by J. W. Keto. 23: 57-64. February 1930; XII, U. S. S. R., contributed by "Centrosoyus," Moscow. 23: 97-104. March 1930; XIII, Georgia. 23: 132-134. April 1930; XIV, Switzerland. 23: 134-141. April 1930; XV, Austria, by A. Vukowitsch. 23: 241-246. July 1930; XVI, Denmark, by A. A. Drejer. The structure of the Danish movement (chart). 23: 358-365. September 1930; XVII, Bulgaria, by Constantin Constantinoff. 23: 376-382. October 1930; XVIII, Latvia. 23: 417-421. November 1930; XIX, Sweden, by Axel Gjöres. 23: 479-486. December 1930; XX, Japan, by the Central Union of Co-operative Societies, Tokyo. 24: 55-59. February 1931.

Each writer presents a general summary for the country which he represents. The information emphasizes cooperation in the fields of purchasing and credit.

GRIMLEY, O. B. (713)

The new Norway; a people with the spirit of cooperation. 169 p. Oslo, J. G. Tanum, 1939. 280.173 G88

Describes the growth of a new social order permeated by the spirit of cooperation in the development

- of the fundamental industries: agriculture, forestry, fishing, and shipping.
- GRINNELL, H. C. (714)
An economic study of the organization, finance and operations of farmers' business cooperatives in Vermont. Vt. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 346, 103 p. Burlington, 1932. 100 V59
Measures the success of Vermont cooperatives by ability to increase the farm income of members, organization, sound financing, and efficient management.
- GUBIN, S. N. (715)
The growth of farm-city cooperative associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1940: 706-719. 1 Ag84Y
The author outlines the growth of local, regional, and national cooperative purchasing associations designed to serve consumers in cities as well as on farms.
- GUERRA CEPEDA, ROBERTO. (716)
El ejido colectivizado en la comarca lagunera. 190 p. México, D. F., Talleres Gráficos de la Nac., 1939. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Méx.)
Libr. Cong. HD1491.M4G83
Cooperative agriculture and agricultural cooperative credit associations in the Laguna region of Mexico.
- GUIMEI, MEKBEL. (717)
Le crédit agricole et l'Égypte. Origine et développement du crédit agricole dans les principaux pays. La Loi Égyptienne No. 23 de 1927. 301 p. Paris, Pierre Bossuet, [1931]. 284.2 G94
Development of agricultural credit in Egypt with text of the law of 1926, preceded by a brief account of agricultural credit in various countries.
- GUTIÉRREZ, A. F. (718)
La verdad sobre el cooperativismo en México. 94 p. México, D. F., Ed. Financ. y Com., 1943. 280.2 G98
Discusses the defects and problems of the movement and offers constructive suggestions for its success.
- GWIN, J. M. (719)
An economic analysis of cooperative egg marketing. World's Poultry Cong. and Expo., 7, Cleveland, 1939. Proc., p. 350-352. 47.9 W897P
Covers the types of egg-marketing cooperatives, which include the egg-pooling association, the auction association, the shipping association, and other associations marketing eggs.
- HAAG, H. M. (720)
Income, expenses, and savings of local cooperative associations. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 389, 30 p. Columbia, 1945. 100 M693
The financial results of the operations of 110 local cooperative associations or "exchanges," 10 of which are multiple-unit organizations with 22 places of business, for the 4 calendar years, 1939 to 1942, except for a few associations with fiscal years ending other than on Dec. 31.
- HAAG, H. M. (721)
Operating expenses of cooperative and exchange elevators. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 401, 48 p. Columbia, 1938. 100 M693
An analysis of the costs and of the factors causing variations in costs in the operation of exchanges and elevators and methods by which such costs can be reduced.
- HAAG, H. M. (722)
Survey of farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing associations in Missouri. Southwest. Social Sci. Quart. 18: 310-321. March 1938. 280.8 So82
This describes cooperative associations in the State and gives data to indicate factors contributing to the success of small local associations.
Results of the survey have since been published in Haag, H. M. Income, expenses and savings of local cooperative associations. (Item 720.)
- HAGGARD, H. R. (723)
Rural Denmark and its lessons. 335 p., illus. London [etc.], Longmans, Green & Co., 1917. 280.2 H12
Describes farms, creameries, bacon factories, and other institutions, as well as interviews with individuals; and reports conclusions regarding cooperation and cooperative credit. Profusely illustrated.
- HALBERT, L. A., SHOSHKES, H. J., and TERESHTENKO, V. J. (724)
The task of the cooperatives in post-war relief and reconstruction. 16 p. Washington, Dist. of Columbia Coop. League, 1943. 280.2 H122
British, Chinese, Russian, Scandinavian, and United States cooperatives are briefly reviewed and their possible future role in the postwar period is examined.
- HALL, FRED, and WATKINS, W. P. (725)
Cooperation: a survey of the history, principles and organization of the cooperative movement in Great Britain and Ireland. Ed. 2, 408 p. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1937. 280.2 H14
A comprehensive textbook for students of consumers' cooperation, covering in some detail the history, development, principles, business management, and philosophy of the movement. Useful as a general source of information on cooperation.
- HALL, T. E. (726)
Cooperative purchasing of seed in relation to crop production. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 74, 36 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 166.3 M68
Points out the experiences, operating methods, and policies of the cooperatives with outstanding seed-purchasing departments and describes their present status.
- HALL, T. E. (727)
Cooperative seed marketing. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 87, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
A general perspective is given of objectives, development, problems, and general operating practices.
- HALL, T. E. (728)
Purchasing hybrid seed corn cooperatively. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 100, 43 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 166.3 M68
Presents general information regarding cooperatives and analyzes their operating experience and practices.
- HAMILTON, H. G., and BROOKER, M. A. (729)
Farmers' cooperative associations in Florida. III. Business analysis of the Hastings Potato Growers' Association. Fla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 276, 63 p. Gainesville, 1935. 100 F66S
- HAMILTON, H. G., and BROOKER, M. A. (730)
Farmers' cooperative associations in Florida. IV. The Florida citrus exchange system. Fla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 339, 80 p. Gainesville, 1939. 100 F66S
Describes and discusses organization, operation, volume of business, financing, receipts, and expenditures.
- HAMILTON, H. G., and SPURLOCK, A. H. (731)
Farmers' cooperative associations in Florida. V. Citrus cooperatives; trends in financial structure and services; and factors determining success or failure. Fla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 386, 88 p., illus. Gainesville, 1943. 100 F66S
Based on data for the seasons 1925/26 - 1939/40, inclusive. Analyses are made of the significance of the changes in citrus cooperative marketing associations, 1926/27 - 1939/40. Discusses the corporate structure of cooperatives, prices received and cost of packing, and the factors determining success or failure.
- HAMILTON, J. A. B. (732)
A poultry farming land colony. The Delta Manor Scheme at Vancouver, B. C. Rural Indus., No. 34, p. 8-9. Spring 1934. 281.8 R88

- A description of a land-settlement scheme and a discussion of the possibilities of such a scheme for England. "The general scheme is a colony of egg-producers grouped around a breeding and instructional center; the holders producing individually, but conforming to an agreed system and buying and selling as a single unit. There are about 300 holdings, varying in size from 1 to 2½ acres—the majority being around the latter figure" (p. 8).
 HAMILTON, W. H. (733)
 Judicial tolerance of the farmers' cooperatives. *Yale Law Jour.* 38: 936-954. May 1929.
 Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
 Discusses a decision of the United States Supreme Court of special significance to cooperatives.
- HAMMATT, T. D. (734)
 Cooperation in marketing Kansas wheat. *Kans. State Bd. Agr. [Quart. Rpt. June 1922]*, v. 41, No. 162, 133 p., illus. Topeka, 1923. 2 K13Re
 While recognizing the value of the farmers' elevator, the writer states that in order to have any influence beyond the local market farmers must work together in much larger and more closely aligned groups. He illustrates the possibilities of concerted action by telling what certain other groups have accomplished in the marketing of their products.
- HAN, WEN-TON. (735)
 Le crédit agricole en Chine et les amendements proposés. 156 p. Nancy, G. Thomas, 1936.
 (Thèse, Univ. de Nancy.)
 Libr. Cong. HG2051.C6H3
 Discusses early systems of agricultural credit, the development of cooperative agricultural credit societies, and proposed amendments regarding state assistance for agricultural credit in China.
 Bibliographie, p. 147-152.
- HANEMANN, H. A. (736)
 Cooperative buying and selling among farmers. Pa. Dept. Agr. Gen. Bul. 429, 39 p. Harrisburg, 1926. 2 P38B
 The cooperative movement in Pennsylvania has been characterized by a slow but positive growth, with an exceptionally low mortality rate. Presents the major accomplishments of the associations and the ways in which these results were achieved.
- HANEMANN, H. A. (737)
 Farmers cooperative corporations in Pennsylvania. Pa. Dept. Agr. Bul. 505, 56 p. Harrisburg, 1931. 2 P38B
 Gives synopses of the cooperative agricultural acts of the State and information as to how to incorporate and finance agricultural cooperative associations. Discusses membership rights and obligations, the special privileges of associations, and the taxes for which they are liable. Appendices give suggested forms of articles of association, bylaws, and agency and sale contracts for marketing.
- HANEY, L. H. (738)
 Farm credit conditions in a cotton state. *Amer. Econ. Rev.* 4: 47-67. 1914. 280.8 Am32
 Describes the farm credit situation in Texas as determined by a special investigation. Shows the inadequacy of the present system and suggests a plan for a cooperative organization to relieve both owners and tenants.
- HANNA, JOHN. (739)
 Building the uniform cooperative act. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 6: 197-199. November/December 1932. 280.28 C7824
 Outlines the history and development of the efforts to build a uniform cooperative act, which had reached the status of a second tentative draft in 1932.
- HANNA, JOHN. (740)
 The law of cooperative marketing associations. 509 p. New York, Ronald Press Co., [1931]. 280.3 H19
 Describes the nature and functions of agricultural cooperative marketing associations and states the law relating to them.
- HANNAM, H. H. (741)
 Cooperation, the plan for tomorrow which works today. Ed. 4, 80 p. Toronto, United Farmers of Ontario, 1939. 280.2 H192
 History, principles, and methods of cooperation from the farmer's point of view, including a chapter on how to organize and conduct discussion groups.
- HANSEN, W. J., and BRESSLER, R. G., JR. (742)
 Efficiency of the transportation of eggs to Connecticut cooperative associations. *Conn. (Storrs) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 241, 35 p. Storrs, 1942. 100 C76St
 Limited to the country assembly and transportation of eggs, and the problems involved in reorganizing transportation for increased efficiency in order to contribute to the war effort. Includes maps showing actual and reorganized transportation systems.
- HANSON, H. C. (743)
 Agriculture in the Matanuska Valley, Alaska. 12 p. Washington, U. S. Dept. of the Interior. Div. of Territories and Insular Possessions, [1944]. 156.1 H193
 Activities of the Matanuska Valley Farmers Cooperating Association, p. 1, 7, 12.
- HARPER, F. A. (744)
 Cooperative purchasing and marketing organizations in New York State. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul., 544, 117 p., illus. Ithaca, 1932. 100 N48C
 New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets and U. S. Federal Farm Board cooperating. The cooperative marketing and purchasing associations in New York State were found to compare favorably with private businesses, and to have made important contributions to agriculture.
- HARRIS, E. P. (745)
 Co-operation: the hope of the consumer. 329 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1918. 280.2 H24
 Cooperative production, p. 257-263.
 Points out that the chief evils of our present system of distribution are due to competition for profit. The remedy is indicated.
- HART-SYNNOT, R. V. O. (746)
 The English agricultural co-operative movement: a reply. *Nineteenth Century* 98: 903-915. December 1925. Libr. Cong.
 A reply to an article by L. F. Easterbrook, entitled "Why Has Agricultural Co-operation Failed?" in the issue of the *Nineteenth Century* for September 1925 (item 499).
- HATCH, D. S. (747)
 Up from poverty in rural India. 'Ed. 4, rev., 208 p. Bombay [etc.], Oxford Univ. Press, 1938. 281.182 H28
 An account of the practical application of the principles of cooperation, particularly in credit, production, and marketing.
 Bibliography at end of chapters.
- HATHCOCK, J. S. (748)
 The past, present and future of cooperative cotton marketing. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 19: 520-534. May 1937. 280.8 J822
 Abstract of paper read before a Round Table Session at the Twenty-Seventh Annual Meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 29, 1936. Prepared by G. W. Forster.
 The 15 years of cooperative cotton marketing are grouped into three principal chronological periods: 1921/22 - 1926/27, the seasonal pool period; 1927/28 - 1929/30, the optional pool period; 1930-37, immediate fixation period or governmental agency period.
- HATHCOCK, J. S. (749)
 Practices and costs of cotton-gin operation in north-central Texas, 1924-25. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 13, 59 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1927. 1 Ag84Te
 Information on the cotton-gin industry was collected and analyzed (1) to ascertain the kind and quality of

- services rendered and (2) to determine the factors influencing efficiency.
- HAUCK, C. W. (750)
Cooperative marketing of Ohio potatoes by the Ohio Farm Bureau Cooperative Association. Ohio. State Univ. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 132, 14 p. Columbus, 1940. 281.9 Oh32
Data were obtained primarily from interviews with 535 potato growers in 21 Ohio counties and from 38 of the 129 dealers who had purchased potatoes from the association during the years 1934-35 through 1939-40.
- HAUCK, C. W. (751)
Farmers' produce markets in Ohio. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 443, 46 p. Wooster, 1929. 100 Oh3S
Ohio had six farmer-owned produce markets in 1928, the first established in 1916. Details of their organization, operation and management are presented.
- HAUCK, C. W. (752)
The Lake Shore Growers' Cooperative Auction, Inc.; an analysis of its 1936 operations. Ohio. State Univ. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 99, 42 p. Columbus, 1937. 281.9 Oh32
Includes data on method of operation, membership, financing, charges, sales, and prices.
- HAUCK, C. W., and MCKAY, A. W. (753)
Marketing potatoes through the Ohio Farm Bureau Cooperative Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 42, 60 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station cooperating. Appraises the success of the association in attaining the objectives of the committee responsible for the program and the value of its services to Ohio potato growers.
- HAWES, A. F. (754)
Cooperative marketing of woodland products. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1100, 15 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 1 Ag84B
Suggests that, because a large number of farmers' organizations purchase lumber cooperatively, cooperative selling organizations for woodland products would prove advantageous. Discusses plans, methods, and possibilities.
- HAY, CHRISTOPHER. (755)
Cooperation in Burma. Mysore Econ. Jour. 15: 496-500. November 1929. 280.8 M99
The Committee on Cooperation in Burma reported an unsatisfactory state of affairs for the year 1928-29, and many agricultural societies in liquidation. The committee doubts whether cooperation—"dependent on a spirit of self-help and mutual interest"—is suitable to the people of Burma, but believes the Government would be justified in persevering in the attempt to establish a well-controlled system of rural credit.
- HAZEN, N. W. (756)
Agricultural credit in Italy. U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ. Foreign Crops and Mkts. 31: 296-325. Sept. 3, 1935. 1.9 St2F
Describes the handling of cooperative agricultural credit by the Peoples Banks and by rural credit associations of the Raiffeisen type, with unlimited liability.
- HEAPS, I. W. (757)
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Introduction and chapter on Management by William C. Watkins, editor of The Maryland Farmer. History of the development and operation of the Maryland State Dairymen's Association, and its successor, the Maryland Cooperative Milk Producers, Inc.
- HECKMAN, J. H. (758)
Selling fresh fruits and vegetables cooperatively [1928-38]. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 49, 78 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
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La suède cooperative. Ed. 2, transl. by Guillou, 99 p. Stockholm, Koop. Förbundet, 1936. Libr. Cong. HD3522.H4
Development, administration, organization, and types of cooperatives in Sweden.
- HEDBERG, ANDERS. (761)
Swedish consumers in cooperation. 95 p. Stockholm, Koop. Förbundet, 1937. 280.2 H35S
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Farmer cooperatives in war and afterward. Land Policy Rev. 8: 12-15. Winter 1945. 1 Ec7La
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The objectives of this study were to determine the financial status of the cooperative grain elevators in Kansas and Oklahoma, to obtain information on their operating practices and problems, to learn more of the factors influencing income and business success, and to provide definite conclusions regarding operation and membership.
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Organization structure of farmers' elevators. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-115, 50 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923
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- Reports preliminary findings of an American Institute of Cooperation survey of research activities and reviews other recent developments in research in cooperative marketing and purchasing. (768)
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Using your co-op elevator. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-8, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
"As a farmer, you join a cooperative to get marketing or other services at cost. In a cooperative elevator these services include assembling into carlots, grading, weighing, cleaning, loading, and selling grain, and, more often than not, purchasing farm supplies, or perhaps grinding feed and providing like services." (P. 1.)
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The impact on farmers' marketing cooperatives of Federal legislation fixing minimum prices for farm products. 15 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 1.955 C2Im7
Brief comments on the corn loans, wheat loans, cotton loans, butter-purchase program, and milk-marketing orders and agreements, and their role in fixing the prices of these products.
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The fight against farmer cooperatives. Cong. Rec. 91(11): A1677-A1678. 1945. L8.2
A statement to the Missouri delegation in Congress by F. V. Heinkel, president of the Missouri Farmers' Association.
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MYHRE, F. A., and HVAM, R. G.
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Farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives in the United States, Canada, and Great Britain. Natl. Tax Assoc. Proc. (1945) 38: 288-306. Washington, 1946. 284.59 N21
A brief factual description of the economic importance of these organizations and an outline of their tax treatment and its history in each of the three countries.
- HEMMER, CARLO. (777)
Die genossenschaften der bauern und winzer im grossherzogtum Luxemburg. 134 p. Luxembourg, [Bottrop in Westfalen, Buch- und Kundstdruckerei W. Postberg], 1936. 280.2 H37
Description of the numerous forms of agricultural cooperative societies in Luxembourg. The last chapter deals with the outlook for cooperative organizations.
Bibliography, p. 8-10.
- HEMPER, F. (778)
Agricultural cooperation in Germany. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 21: 407-413, 463-471. November-December 1928; 22: 19-24. January 1929. 280.28 In8B
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- HENNING, G. F., and MANN, L. B. (780)
Relationships between cooperative organizations serving farmers in five Ohio Counties. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 660, 43 p. Wooster, 1946. 100 Oh3S
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Information was obtained from 30 marketing and purchasing cooperatives, 25 service cooperatives (such as rural electric, insurance or credit cooperatives), and 378 members and directors.
- HENNING, G. F., MANN, L. B., and (781)
POLING, E. B.
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- HENROTTE, ESTHER. (782)
Cooperation in Soviet Russia. Ed. 2, 15 p. London, Caledonian Press, Ltd., 1942. 280.2 H392
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- HENSLEY, H. C. (783)
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- HENSLEY, H. C. (786)
Sales and distribution policies of cooperative canneries in the United States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 48, 93 p. Washington, U. S. Govt.

Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87

Based on a study of 30 percent of the cooperative canneries operating at the time. The experiences of representative associations were studied, giving consideration to location, marketing experience, commodities packed, size of association, and availability of data.

HENSLEY, H. C., and BORDEN, N. H. (787)

Marketing policies of the California Walnut Growers Association; a study appraising the methods used to increase the demand for walnuts, with emphasis placed on the value and effectiveness of the advertising, sales promotion, price policies, and distribution channels employed by the California Walnut Growers Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 10, 116 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87

Discusses marketing methods and policies under the following headings: Standards and grades; Inspection; Branding; Warehousing; Sales organization and channels of distribution; Advertising; Price and carry-over policies; Pooling.

HENSLEY, H. C., and GESSNER, A. L. (788)

Labor-management relations in cooperative food-processing plants. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 78, 49 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 166.3 M68

"This study was made to aid cooperative food processors in meeting the various issues which frequently arise in connection with collective bargaining and to explain the functions and procedures of Government agencies established to deal with labor relations."—Introduction.

HENZLER, REINHOLD, ed. (789)

F. W. Raiffeisen zum gedächtnis. 227 p. Neuwied am Rhein, Genossenschaftsdruckerei Raiffeisen, M.B.H., 1938. Libr. Cong. HG2051.G4F2

Issued in memory of the father of the credit union movement in Germany. Contains some discussion of the agricultural cooperative movement under National Socialism.

HERBST, G. R. (790)

Die betriebsstruktur der landwirtschaftlichen kredit-genossenschaften, dargestellt an hand der verhältnisse in der provinz Sachsen. 98 p. Borna Leipzig, R. Noske, 1935. (Inaug.-Diss., Martin-Luther-Univ.) 284.2 H42

The development of agricultural credit cooperatives in Germany, with special reference to Saxony from 1925 to 1933. Specific examples and statistical tables are given.

HÉRISSON, M. (791)

Le crédit agricole mutuel au maroc. 285 p. Paris, Rousseau & Cie, 1934. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.) 284.2 H432

Discusses Moroccan agriculture; the need of the Moroccan farmer for the assistance of credit; the institutions set up by the administration for mutual agricultural credit; and the legislative basis of these institutions, their organization, functions, and activities.

Bibliographie, p. 277-280.

HERRICK, M. T., and INGALLS, RALPH. (792)

How to finance the farmer; private enterprise, not State aid. 72 p. Cleveland, Ohio State Com. on Rural Credits and Coop., 1915. 284.2 H43H

A report to the Governor of Ohio from the Ohio State Committee on Rural Credits and Cooperation, of which M. T. Herrick was chairman. Traces the origin and development of the rural credits movement. Each type of land-credit institution is analyzed, showing its strong and weak points and its adaptability to American conditions.

HERRICK, M. T., and INGALLS, RALPH. (793)

Rural credits, land and cooperative. 519 p. New York and London, D. Appleton & Co., 1914. 284.2 H43R

The author's position as Ambassador to France gave him a point of vantage for studying the subject of rural credits. Describes the systems of credit

which various countries have established and discusses the forms and uses of credit and the principles of cooperative credit.

HERRMANN, L. F., QUINTUS, P. E., and (794)
WELDEN, W. C.

Cooperative reorganization of milk and cream hauling. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 53, 33 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Designed primarily to assist cooperatives and other groups in their study of hauling arrangements, and in developing conservation programs.

HERRMANN, L. F., and WELDEN, W. C. (795)

Distribution of milk by farmers' cooperative associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-124, 72 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4923

A survey giving data on the number, location, size and type of operations of cooperative milk plants. Analytical sections deal with problems of financing, building sales volume, and membership maintenance.

HERRMANN, L. F., and WELDEN, W. C. (796)

Use of the level production plan in milk marketing; a quota plan used in the Janesville, Wisc. and other milk markets. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 57, 23 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68

"It may be concluded that the level production plan that includes a relatively long quota-forming period and a relatively short quota-using period, and that provides for making new quotas annually, is fundamentally sound."—Conclusion, p. 14.

HERRMANN, O. W. (797)

Cooperative cotton marketing in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 3, 32 p., processed. Washington, 1936. 150.9 C78
Topics discussed: Some early cotton associations; Large-scale State and regional associations; The organization period; American Cotton Cooperative Association; Staple Cotton Cooperative Association; Farmers' cooperative cotton gins; Cooperative cotton-seed-oil mills.

HERRMAN, O. W. (798)

Development of cooperative cotton ginning. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-112, 68 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923
Growth of cooperative cotton ginning from the earliest recorded attempt to organize gin associations in 1887 up through 1938.

HERRMAN, O. W. (799)

Some essentials to sound cooperative gin organization. 11 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., [1938]. 166.3 So52

An address before the Marketing Section of the Southern Agricultural Workers, Feb. 2, 1938.

HERRMAN, O. W., and GARDNER, (800)

CHASTINA.

Early developments in cooperative cotton marketing. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-101, 46 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4923
Reviews the objectives and operations of the important early cooperative cotton marketing associations, including some organizations which had price control as their principal objective. Begins with the formation of the Grange associations in 1873 and continues through the organization of the American Cotton Cooperative Association. Also includes some of the developments in cooperative cotton ginning and cooperative cottonseed milling.

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HERRMAN, O. W., and PIKE, C. E. (801)

Cotton warehousing by Texas cooperative gins. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 45, 32 p., processed. Washington, 1941. 166.3 M68
Includes all cooperative gins in Texas that were known to be operating cotton warehouse facilities as a sideline activity. Survey included ownership and control, warehouses and equipment, storage rates and charges, and warehouse income and expense.

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- A short survey of agriculture in Denmark. Ed. 3, 86 p., illus. Copenhagen, Roy. Agr. Soc. of Denmark, 1937. 281.173 H44
- A compilation of the outstanding facts and figures regarding agricultural conditions in Denmark, designed for the use of foreigners visiting the country. Published in English, French, German, and Danish. One chapter deals with the cooperative movement and one with agricultural education.
- HERVEY, J. D. (803)
Cooperatives in farm labor; a report on the use of cooperative processes in distribution and utilization of emergency farm workers, 1943-1945. 20 p., processed., and Exhibits A-L. Washington, 1946. 1.913 E2C78
Issued by Recruitment and Placement Division, Extension Farm Labor Program, United States Department of Agriculture.
- HIBBARD, B. H. (804)
Agricultural cooperation. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 238, rev., 45 p. Madison, 1917. 100 W75
Analysis of the subject and of the conditions which make for success or failure.
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Cooperation in the grain-elevator business. In Bailey, L. H., *Cyclopedia of American Agriculture*. Ed. 4, v. 4, p. 267-269, illus. New York and London, Macmillan Co., 1912. 30.1 B15C
History and description of the farmers' elevator system of the United States.
- HIBBARD, B. H. (806)
The extent of co-operative marketing among farmers today and the results secured by co-operative associations. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 117: 201-207. 1925. 280.9 Am34
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Recent trends in cooperative marketing. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 142: 414-418. March 1929. 280.9 Am34
Finds the trend in the direction of (1) conquering the market; (2) adapting the product to the demands of the trade, especially as to quality; and (3) control of output.
- HIBBARD, B. H., FOSTER, L. G., and DAVIS, D. G. (809)
Wisconsin livestock shipping associations. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 314, 22 p. Madison, 1920. 100 W75
The livestock business of the State is summarized for 1917-18. The first two cooperative shipping associations were formed in 1908, and in 1919 the number had increased to 560. Shows advantages to the growers and to the livestock industry in general.
- HIBBARD, B. H., and HOBSON, ASHER. (810)
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A survey of the cooperative agricultural enterprises of the State, with details regarding each commodity group.
- HIBBARD, B. H., and HOBSON, ASHER. (811)
Markets and prices of Wisconsin cheese. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 251, 56 p. Madison, 1915. 100 W75
A study of the cheese industry of the State, covering organization, ownership, and control of factories, both private and cooperative, and the processes through which the cheese must pass from producer to consumer, including cost of marketing. Outlines the organization of the Sheboygan Cheese Producers' Federation.
- HIBBARD, B. H., and ROBOTKA, FRANK. (812)
Farm credit in Wisconsin. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 247, 57 p. Madison, 1915. 100 W75
Two dissimilar areas, one in the southern and one in the northern and newer part of the State, were selected. Efforts were made to determine the nature and amount of all indebtedness, as well as the opportunities and demands for credit. The study revealed a need for personal credit in the northern section. Describes the Ashland Dairy Plan of credit.
- HILL, F. F. (813)
Farm credit in the United States. Internatl. Conf. Agr. Econ., 4, St. Andrews, Scotland, Proc., p. 127-143. London, 1937. 281.9 In82
Discusses the work of the Federal land banks, Federal intermediate credit banks, banks for cooperatives, and the production-credit corporations; and states the principal objectives of the Farm Credit Administration.
- HINRICHS, A. F. (814)
An economic analysis of local grain elevators in Indiana. Ind. (Purdue) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 403, 32 p. Lafayette, 1935. 100 In2P
Data were obtained by means of personal visits to each of the 93 cooperating elevators, which included farmers' elevators and independent elevators, mostly the former.
- HIRSCH, D. E. (815)
Farmers' cooperatives and the trend toward large-scale dairy plants. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 80, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Shows the development and characteristics of the trend, and emphasizes its relationship to the need for reorganization and consolidation of existing associations.
- HITE, J. E. (816)
Community production and distribution of cotton planting seed in a one-variety cotton community. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 286, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 1 Ag84C
The extent of cotton growing and the organization and operation of the seed-distributing agency in the San Joaquin Valley of California, the largest one-variety cotton community in the United States.
- HO, TEH-HO. (817)
L'état actuel de la coopérative agricole en France. 149 p. Paris, Imp. J. Delalain et Cie, 1937. Libr. Cong. HD1491.F7H6
Partial contents: Development of cooperative societies in France; History and present status of the associations of agricultural credit; Cooperation in agricultural production and marketing; Legal status of agricultural cooperation.
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Agricultural survey of Europe: Switzerland. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 101, 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84Te
Following a general survey of rural Switzerland, the major part of the bulletin is given to agricultural cooperation. The writer says that "an outstanding characteristic of Swiss agriculture is the extent and diversity of its cooperative enterprises." The dairy associations lead, as "Swiss agriculture revolves around the dairy cow."
- HOBSON, ASHER. (819)
Development of the international commission of agriculture. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 56-59; 89-92. March, May 1930. 280.28 C7824
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- HOBSON, ASHER. (820)
Farmers' co-operative associations: their legal and legislative aspects. Amer. Econ. Rev. 11: 221-226. 1921. 280.8 Am32
Outlines the status of farmers' cooperative associations under the antitrust laws of the United States.
- HOBSON, ASHER. (821)
Fundamentals of cooperative marketing. Jour. Farm Econ. 3: 24-29. 1921. 280.8 J822
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- ful mainly because of their business efficiency.
- HOBSON, ASHER, and CHANEY, J. B. (822)
Sales methods and policies of a growers' national marketing agency. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1109, 36 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 1 Ag84B
As market surveys revealed the fact that cranberry growers fared better in times of stress than other producers, a detailed analysis was made of their marketing methods. Describes also the evolution of the present system of selling, during 26 years of experience.
- HODGES, J. A. (823)
Farm management association farms in the wartime production of Kansas agriculture. Kans. Agr. Expt. Sta. Agr. Econ. Rpt. 22, 91 p., illus. Manhattan, 1944. 281.9 K132
The farm management associations are groups of farmers organized for the mutual benefit of members and for obtaining specific help along farm management, accounting, and marketing lines. Comparisons are made between the association farms for different parts of the State, for different years, and for the several type-of-farming areas.
- HODSON, E. A. (824)
Cooperative cotton marketing in Arkansas. With an introduction by Bradford Knapp. Ark. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 156, 23 p. Fayetteville, 1923. 275.29 Ar4
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- HOGG, G. A. (825)
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A first-hand report on the Chinese industrial co-operatives and how they fared during the war.
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Selected bibliography on medical economics. U. S. Social Security Bd. Bur. Res. and Statis. Bur. Memo. 60, 21 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 173.2 SolBu
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- HOLMAN, R. A. (827)
Forty years of cooperation: a history of the first successful cooperative grain elevator in the United States. 61 p. [Rockwell, Iowa], Rockwell Farmers' Elevator Off., [1939]. 280.259 H73
The Incorporated Cooperative Farmers' Society of Rockwell, organized in 1889, succeeded where other cooperative elevator companies failed by devising the now well-known "maintenance clause" or "penalty clause," which has aided hundreds of other cooperatives in building up their business.
- HOLMAN, R. A. (827a)
The romance of the farmers grain dealers association of Iowa. . . . Iowa Centennial Edition. 156 p. [Rockwell? Iowa], 1947. 280.259 H73R
Cooperative development in Iowa during the period from 1888 to 1947.
- HOLMES, G. K. (828)
Systems of marketing farm products and demand for such products at trade centers. U. S. Dept. Agr. Off. Sec. Rpt. 98, 391 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1913. 1 Ag84Sp
Prepared in the Bureau of Statistics in response to a provision in the Agricultural Appropriation Act for the year ending June 30, 1913. Based on articles written by specialists of the Department of Agriculture and reports from cooperative associations and other marketing agencies. Includes descriptive reports from 66 associations. The section concerned with demand at trade centers is limited to such information as could be found in print and is tabulated by commodities.
- HOLMES, J. C. (829)
Cooperative wool marketing. S. Dak. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 34, 15 p. Brookings, 1921. 275.29 So85
Consists mainly of a history of the organization of the South Dakota Sheep and Wool Growers' Association.
- HOLTZCLAW, H. F. (830)
The principles of marketing. 694 p. New York, T. Y. Crowell Co., [1935]. 280.3 H74P
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- HOLYOAKE, G. J. (831)
The history of co-operation. 691 p. London, T. Fisher Unwin, 1906. 280.2 H74H
Sometimes called the "Bible of Cooperation." An account of the origin and growth of cooperation, the persons who aided it, and its literature, principles, and influence on the welfare of labor. The time covered is from the Owenite period down to 1904.
- HOLYOAKE, G. J. (832)
The history of the Rochdale pioneers. Ed. 10, 191 p. London, G. Allen and Unwin Ltd.; New York, C. Scribner's Sons, 1907. 280.2 H74
Part I was written in 1857 and gives a close view of early trials and successes. Part II was written 21 years later, when the development of the cooperative movement had brought a realization of its importance. A list of the original 28 pioneers and personal sketches and anecdotes are given.
- HOOD, ROBIN. (833)
Joint sales agencies for fluid milk. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 64-66. March 1930. 280.28 C7824
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- HOOD, ROBIN. (834)
Liberalizing the member's contract. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 287-292. October 1927. 280.28 C7824
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- HOOD, ROBIN. (835)
Million dollar purchasing agents. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 5: 89-93. May/June 1931. 280.28 C7824
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Smith-Hughes evening classes in cooperative marketing. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 157-163. May 1928. 280.28 C7824
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- HOOG, G. (837)
La cooperation de production. 2 v. Paris, Presses Univ. de France, 1942-1943. Libr. Cong. HD3184.H6
Preface by Raymond Froideval; V. 1, Origins and Institutions; V. 2, Legislation and Technique. Bibliographie, p. 177-180.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION. (838)
Agricultural co-operation in England: a survey. 272 p. London, G. Routledge & Sons, Ltd., [1930]. 280.2 H78A
"This book is a record of its achievement in a country where social tradition, the stage of development that farming has reached, and the organization of the trading system, have combined to make the growth of co-operation more difficult. . . . Here is an account of a very substantial achievement, a complete answer to the common cry that farmers cannot or will not organize."—Foreword.

- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (839)
Agricultural co-operation in Ireland: a survey. With a foreword by Sir Horace Plunkett. 424 p. London, G. Routledge & Sons, Ltd., [1931]. 280.2 H78A1
A reviewer calls this book monument idealism, vision, self sacrifice, and leadership of Horace Plunkett. Surveys the cooperative creameries—the organizations which Sir Horace labored to establish as a first step in the rehabilitation of the country. Describes each creamery and discusses the Irish Agricultural Society and the Ulster Agricultural Society.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (840)
Agricultural co-operation in Scotland and Wales: a survey. With a foreword by the Rt. Hon. Sir John Gilmour. 246 p. London, G. Routledge & Sons, Ltd., 1932. 280.2 H78As
Completes the extensive survey of agriculture in the British Isles, made by the Horace Plunkett Foundation, the other two volumes being Agricultural co-operation in England and Agricultural co-operation in Ireland, published in 1930 and 1931. Includes a historical chapter for each country, a chapter on the legal position of the movement, and a survey by counties with a description of each association in the county.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (841)
Annual report, 1-2, 1927/28-1928/29. London, 1928-29. 280.29 H78R
The first annual report, for the year ending March 31, 1928, gives a brief history of the Horace Plunkett Foundation, founded in 1919. Each number presents an outline of the year's work, including the publications issued. Later reports are contained in its Yearbook of Agricultural Cooperation. 280.29 H78
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (842)
Co-operation and the new agricultural policy. 136 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1935. 281.171 H78
Discusses the historical and legal background of cooperation in different agricultural commodities in England, Scotland, and Northern Ireland.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (843)
Report on the work of five years, April 1, 1927, to March 31, 1932, being the period of a grant received from the Empire Marketing Board. 23 p. London, G. Routledge & Sons, Ltd., 1932. 280.29 H78R
Summarizes the work done by the Horace Plunkett Foundation in establishing an international clearing house of information on agricultural cooperation during the 5 years of the grant. Includes a list of the studies published.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION.** (844)
A student's list of works on cooperation (agricultural and industrial) and some allied subjects. 20 p. London, Coop. Ref. Libr., 1926. 241.3 H78
A bibliography. Entries are classified under the following headings: Agricultural cooperation; Industrial cooperation; Cooperation in specific countries; Cooperation in marketing; Cooperative credit; Miscellaneous.
- HORACE PLUNKETT FOUNDATION, ed.** (845)
Yearbooks of agricultural cooperation, 1925, 1927-1946. London, 1925-46. 280.29 H78
The first yearbook has title, "Agricultural Cooperation in Its Application to the Industry, the Business, and the Life of the Farmer in the British Empire." In 1930 the scope of the work was broadened to include countries outside the British Empire. The 1943-44 and 1945-46 editions cover 2 years. Each volume includes studies of the cooperative movement in a number of countries, notes on current literature, and a bibliography. 1925 includes a Survey of Agricultural Cooperation in the British Empire, by Karl Walter, and a report of the conference held at Wembley in 1924. 1928 contains Summary of Cooperative Laws, p. 245-286, and 1933 contains Digest of Cooperative Laws at Home and Abroad, 304 p., following p. 204, both by Margaret Digby. 1943-44 Yearbook contains the papers given at the conference in London on Cooperative Systems in European Agriculture, which was held by the British Association for the Advancement of Science in April 1943.
- HORNER, J. T.** (846)
Cooperative marketing of fluid milk. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 72-78. February 1927. 280.28 C7824
Marketing fluid milk cooperatively is described as a highly specialized business. Discusses the processes and problems involved.
- HORNER, J. T.** (847)
The Detroit milk market. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Bul. 170, 61 p. East Lansing, 1928. 100 M58S
A study of the factors involved in supplying a large city with milk. Recommendations are offered to the producers' association.
- HORNER, J. T.** (848)
The early wool pools. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 175-180. May 1928. 280.28 C7824
Early history.
- HORTON, D. C., LARSEN, H. C., and WALL, N. J.** (849)
Farm-mortgage credit facilities in the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 478, 262 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 1 Ag84M
Part I surveys the major developments in farm-mortgage credit from before World War I down to 1942. Part II reviews the development of existing Federal farm-mortgage credit agencies. Part III explores issues and problems and indicates their relationships.
- HOUGH, E. M.** (850)
The cooperative movement in India: its relation to a sound domestic economy. With an introduction by the Right Honorable Sir Horace Plunkett. 340 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1932. (Indian Coop. Ser. v. III.) (Thesis, Ph.D., George Washington Univ.) 280.2 H81
Discusses the geographic, social, economic, industrial, and political backgrounds of the national economy of India up to 1904; the legislative basis for the growth and present status of cooperation in India; the handicaps and weaknesses of the system; the achievements and the potential contribution of the Indian cooperative movement.
- HOUGH, J. A.** (851)
Dividend on co-operative purchases; a study of dividend on purchases as an element in co-operative trading with special reference to the British consumers' cooperative movement. 187 p. Manchester, Co-op. Union, Ltd., 1936. 280.2 H812
A critical analysis and history of the principle of patronage distribution. Extensive consideration is given to the accumulation and employment of cooperative capital, volume of trade, costs, prices, and distribution of surpluses.
- HOUSTON, DOROTHY.** (852)
Course of study on consumers' cooperation. 91 p. St. Paul, Minn. Dept. of Ed., 1938. 280.2 M662C
Textbook for high school social science classes. Includes bibliographies.
- HOWARD, F. K.** (853)
History of the Sun-Maid Raisin Growers. 45 p., illus. Fresno, The Assoc., 1922.
The first attempt at general organization of raisin growers was made in 1892, 20 years before the organization of the Sun-Maid Raisin Growers. Apparently the first attempt came to nothing. After years of disastrously low prices, which forced many growers into bankruptcy, the Sun-Maid association was founded on approved lines with substantial financial backing.
- HOWE, C. B.** (854)
Farmers' cooperation in New Jersey, 1926. N. J. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 487, 95 p. New Brunswick, 1929. 100 N46B

- Discusses the amount of business transacted by co-operatives within the State and the history and operation of various types of organizations.
- HOWE, F. C. (855)
Denmark; the coöperative way. 277 p. New York, Coward-McCann, Inc., 1936. 230.2 H83D
Describes Denmark as the world's experiment station of the cooperative movement and the outstanding example of agricultural recovery resulting in cultural and economic achievements.
Supersedes: Denmark; a cooperative commonwealth, by same author.
- HOWLAND, ARTHUR. (856)
A survey of the cooperative marketing of eggs in Michigan. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Quart. Bul. 24: 326-337. East Lansing, 1942. 100 M58S
Based on a survey made in June 1939 to ascertain the cooperative associations then handling eggs or poultry, the associations which had discontinued them, and those that were interested in a program to handle such products.
- HOYLAND, J. S. (857)
Digging for a new England; the co-operative farm for unemployed men. 224 p. London, J. Cape, 1936. 283 H85
A narrative of events at a cooperative farm in England, with a plea that such farms be established for the purpose of rendering their members gradually less dependent on State benefit.
- HUBERMAN, EDWARD. (858)
Cooperatives for Indians. 18 Nos. [Chilocco, Okla., 1938.] Libr. Cong. HD3271.H88
"U. S. Dept. of Interior. Office of Indian Affairs. Education Division. Washington, 1938" (No. 1, p. 4).
Contents: 1, Study groups & co-op pamphlets; 2, What about co-operation? 3, Organizing a co-operative; 4, Guiding rules for co-ops; 5, Co-operative buying clubs; 6, Co-operative tasting parties; 7, Consumer co-ops; 8, Play safe 9, Buying co-op farm supplies; 10, Cash or credit; 11, Marketing co-ops; 12, Service co-ops; 13, Directors in a co-op; 14, Committees in a co-op; 15, Your co-op manager; 16, The co-op member; 17, Women in co-ops; 18, Co-op references and summary.
- HUGHES, H. J. (859)
Cooperation here and abroad; a brief survey of co-operative achievement. 48 p. Superior, Wis., Cent. Coop. Wholesale, 1933. 280.2 H87
A story of attempts at cooperation for more than a century.
- HULBERT, H. H. (860)
Cooperative marketing of livestock at Cincinnati by the Producers Cooperative Commission Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 34, 130 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
Development and structure of the association; major trends in receipts, field services, and educational activities; handling of complaints, sales policies, and branch operations of the association; and the significance of transportation to cooperative marketing of livestock.
- HULBERT, H. H. (861)
Distribution of savings by cooperative livestock associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 56, 7 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Outlines a procedure for handling distribution of savings to members and patrons in order to comply with the law providing income-tax exemption for co-operative associations.
- HULBERT, H. H. (862)
Organization and operation of the Illinois Livestock Marketing Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 5, 140 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 B87
Analyzes the economic background of the organization and appraises its success in accomplishing its objectives. Appendixes contain the association's code of bylaws, marketing agreements, report of special committee on operating policies, and information on direct sales of hogs by the association.
- HULBERT, L. S. (863)
Agricultural cooperatives and Federal income taxes. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 44, 12 p., processed. Washington, 1941. 166.3 M68
An address before the Annual Convention of the National Cooperative Milk Producers' Federation, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 10, 1941.
Discusses the conditions for exemption which must be met by a cooperative association.
- HULBERT, L. S. (864)
Antitrust laws and their relationship to cooperatives. 19 p., processed. [Washington, U. S. Dept. of Agr., 1946.] 1.955 A2H87
Cases are given to illustrate the status of agricultural cooperatives under the antitrust laws.
- HULBERT, L. S. (865)
Legal limitations of cooperatives (points beyond which they may not go under the anti-trust laws). 17 p., processed. [Washington, U. S. Dept. of Agr., 1946?] 1.918 H87
A discussion of the status of agricultural cooperatives in relation to the antitrust laws and to other related laws, citing cases involving the operations of cooperatives.
- HULBERT, L. S. (866)
Legal phases of cooperative associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 50, 456 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 166.2 B87
This bulletin is the third revision by the author of his original publication, first issued in October 1922, as Department Bulletin No. 1106 of the Department of Agriculture.
Covers legal questions in connection with the organization and operation of cooperatives, with citations of numerous cases and court decisions.
Bibliography, p. 323-335.
- HULBERT, L. S. (867)
Organization of cooperative associations. 26 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1935. 166.3 Or3
Important points to be considered in organizing a cooperative association, with special reference to the legal phases.
- HULBERT, L. S. (868)
The Robinson-Patman Act. 13 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 1.955 A2H87
Prepared for delivery at a meeting of cooperative cannery officials in Chicago, Ill., on Jan. 18, 1941.
A brief analysis of this act as it relates to the organization and operation of farmers' cooperatives.
- HULBERT, L. S. (869)
Tests of a bona fide cooperative. 11 p., processed. Washington, [U. S. Dept. of Agr., 1945?] 1.918 H87
Delivered at a meeting of the National Cooperative Milk Producers' Federation in Chicago, Ill. on Dec. 7, 1944.
Gives seven fundamental principles by which an association may be tested.
- HULBERT, L. S. (870)
What does the law say about the board of directors? Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 93-99. March 1927. 280.28 C7824
Numerous cases are cited and discussed in answering the question.
- HULKA, ANTONIN. (871)
La cooperation agricole en tchecoslovaquie. 23 p. Paris, Jouve & Cie., 1936. 280.2 H872
Describes the development of agricultural cooperation in Czechoslovakia. Contains a chapter on the cooperative credit system.
- HULL, I. H. (872)
Farm purchasing cooperatives. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 191: 103-108. May 1937. 280.9 Am34
Discusses the benefits, the development, and the motives of purchasing organizations.

- HULL, J. T. (873)
Cooperative education. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 3: 77-82. May 1929. 280.28 C7824
Defines cooperative education as the application of a body of ideas to the direction of social evolution toward an order of social justice. Outlines a plan for such education and tells of the agencies which are available for carrying it out.
- HULL, J. T. (874)
The story of the wheat pools: steps in the process of building up in the Prairie Provinces the greatest wheat marketing agency in the world. *Grain Growers' Guide* 17: 1095, 1101, 1116, 1124, 1125. Sept. 24 - Oct. 1, 1924. 7 G76
Also in Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers, Ltd. Year Book, the Canadian Wheat Pool, 1925, p. 7-20. Winnipeg. 280.2599 C16 (Item 300.)
An account of how the Canadian farmers organized and built up their wheat pools.
- HULL, J. T. (875)
What to read on cooperation. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 2: 200-206. July 1928. 280.28 C7824
A descriptive list, with commentary, of books on cooperation in Europe and America.
- HUMPHREY, J. R., and KERR, W. H. (876)
Lumber accounting and opening the books in primary grain elevators. U. S. Dept. Agr. Off. Mkts. and Rural Organ. Doc. 2, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 M347
This document is supplemental to Department Bulletins 236 and 362, and is designed to furnish auxiliary forms for such elevators as wish to handle lumber.
- HUMPHREY, J. R., and KERR, W. H. (877)
Patronage dividends in cooperative grain companies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 371, 11 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
Considers an economical and efficient method of distribution of net proceeds among members and patrons. The elevator companies are grouped for this purpose according to the plans under which they are organized, and suggestions are made for handling the accounting systems of each group.
- HUMPHREY, J. R., and KERR, W. H. (878)
A system of accounts for farmers' cooperative elevators. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 236, 30 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. (Reprinted as Bul. 362, 1916.) 1 Ag84B
The system of accounts here described is designed to provide a uniform and adequate system for the use of farmers' cooperative elevators. Includes instructions for the use of the system and samples of forms. A more up-to-date accounting procedure is given in U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 28 (item 104).
- HUMPHREY, J. R., and KERR, W. H. (879)
A system of accounts for live-stock shipping associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 403, 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
The system is described under the headings: Cash journal; Shipment record envelopes; Member's receipt and account sales; Manifest; Sales ticket and cash receipt; Entering accounts in cash journal.
- HUMPHREY, J. R., and NAHSTOLL, G. A. (880)
Accounting records for country creameries. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 559, 37 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1917. 1 Ag84B
Discusses the advantages of standardizing accounting systems, describes a practical system, and gives all necessary forms, with explanations and comments.
- HUNT, R. L. (881)
A history of farmer movements in the Southwest, 1873-1925. 192 p. [College Station, A. and M. Col. or Tex., 1935.] (Thesis, Ph.D., Univ. of Wis.) 30.9 H91
Part I deals with the Grange and the Farmers' Alliance; Part II with the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America; and Part III with the Farm Labor Union of America.
- HUNTER, K. H. (882)
Classification and rating of farm fire risks. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 46, 44 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
Presents a simple method of setting up a classification and rating system based upon an analysis of adequate loss experience.
- HURST, W. M. (883)
Layout and operations of cooperative poultry dressing plants. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 101, 37 p. and 18 plans, processed. Washington, 1946. 166.3 M68
U. S. Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering cooperating.
Thirteen farmers' cooperative poultry dressing plants located in various sections of the country were visited in order to study their designs and operation. Several floor plans are suggested on the basis of this study.
- HUSAIN, S. A. (884)
Agricultural marketing in northern India. With a foreword by Harry Lindsay. 342 p. London, G. Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1937. 280.3 H95
The cooperative movement, cooperative marketing, and agricultural associations are discussed in chapter XI, p. 290-308.
- HUSSAIN, S. S. A. (885)
Co-operative land mortgage banks in Madras. With a foreword by V. R. Pantulu and an introduction by P. J. Thomas. All-India Coop. Inst. Assoc. Indian Coop. Ser. 9, 226 p. Madras, G. S. Press, 1941. 284.2 H96
A study of land mortgage banks in Madras—a branch of cooperation in which Madras leads the rest of India.
- HUTCHESON, J. R. (886)
Rise and fall of the tri-State tobacco co-op. *South. Ruralist* 35(15): 10; (16): 3; (17): 26. Nov. 1-Dec. 1, 1928. 6 So892
Deals with the conflict between a system based on group action by producers and a system based on individual action, in the tri-State tobacco area of Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.
- HUTCHINS, W. A. (887)
Mutual irrigation companies in California and Utah. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 8, 235 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 B87
Describes the characteristics of the mutual type of organization and its importance. Discusses the organization structure, legal features, membership, capital structure, credit, management, operation and maintenance, accounting, records and reports, and income and expenditure of mutual irrigation companies.
- HUTCHINS, W. A. (888)
Mutual irrigation companies in Utah. *Utah. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 199, 51 p. Logan, 1927. 100 Utl
"The people of Utah are justly proud of the successful practice of irrigation which has grown from the humble beginning of July, 1847. . . . But even more important than the many improvements in diversion, conveyance, and application of water is the development of organizations to make rules and regulations concerning the operation and management of irrigation systems."—Foreword by Orson W. Israelsen.
- HUTCHINS, W. A. (889)
Organization and operation of cooperative irrigation companies. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-102, 54 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4923
Summarizes the results of a study of the organization, operation, and financing of cooperative irrigation associations in California and Utah which was made in 1935, showing the advantages and limitations of this type of irrigation organization.
- HUTCHINSON, C. R. (890)
Cooperative discussion clubs. *Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops.* 6, 12 p., processed. Washington, 1937. 150.9 C78

- "The experience of cooperatives which have shown substantial growth over a period of time clearly indicates the importance of a well organized system of cooperative education. Experience has further demonstrated the fruitfulness of group discussion as a method of adult education" (p. 1).
- HYRE, F. M. (891)
Co-ops in agriculture. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-111, 22 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923
A popularly written pamphlet which shows the part cooperative associations play in American farm business.
- HYRE, F. M. (892)
Farmer co-ops in Indiana. 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Louisville Bank for Cooperatives, Louisville, Ky.
These associations constitute one of the important groups of business organizations. There are some 200 organizations of this kind now operating within the State.
- HYRE, F. M. (893)
Farmer co-ops in Pennsylvania. 21 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Baltimore Bank for Cooperatives, Baltimore, Md.
Presents a brief summary of farmer-owned cooperative business organizations operating in Pennsylvania, including marketing, purchasing, and credit associations.
- HYRE, F. M. (894)
Making the most of your co-op annual meeting. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 92, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Suggestions to cooperative managers and others who plan and conduct annual meeting programs. Primarily for the smaller cooperative associations which invite the entire membership to the annual meeting.
- HYRE, F. M., POWELL, WHITON, (895)
BROOKER, M. A., KEENAN, J. B.,
VOLTZ, P. W., LOVE, H. M., and CARELS, J. V.
A statistical handbook of farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 26, 334 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
The principal types of farmers' organizations included in the survey were: Marketing, purchasing, and related service organizations; mutual irrigation companies; and farmers' mutual fire insurance companies. Provides basic statistics and some analysis and interpretation.
- HYVÖNEN, VALDE. (896)
Cooperative credit in Finland. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. (n. s.) 4: 500-516. 1926. 280.29 In83
The development of cooperative credit in Finland has followed the general course of the cooperative movement in that country. The Central Institute of Cooperative Credit Banks, Ltd., was founded in 1902, and the local cooperative groups were developed under its auspices. These locals numbered 1,233 in 1925.
- IDAHO COOPERATIVE COUNCIL. (897)
Proceedings of the cooperative Chautauqua meetings sponsored by the Idaho Cooperative Council; meetings held in southern Idaho communities during the fall and winter of 1936-37. 23 p. Boise, 1937. 280.29 Id1
Partial contents: Some essentials for cooperative success, by A. C. Adams; Some cooperative fundamentals, by Harold Hedges; Agricultural credit in Idaho, by George T. Hudson; Successful cooperation as influenced by sound agricultural credit policies, by George F. Dunning; Cooperation features of the Federal farm loan system, by George N. Tucker.
- IGNAT, VICTOR. (898)
La coopération au service de l'agriculture roumaine. 106 p. Lille, Impr. L. Danel, 1933. (Thèse, Univ. de Lille.) Libr. Cong. HD1491.R814
Partial contents: History and organization of cooperation in Roumania; Cooperative agricultural credit societies; Production cooperatives; The agrarian reform and its results.
Bibliographie, p. 105-106.
- IHRIG, KARL. (899)
Agricultural cooperation in Hungary. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 22: 117E-128E. April 1931. 241 In82A
Tells of the prewar movement, the effects of the war and the isolation period, the reconstitution of the capital of cooperative societies, and the operations of various types of societies.
- IHRIG, KARL. (900)
Agricultural marketing through consumers' societies in Hungary. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 28: 190-193. May 1935. 280.28 In8B
Describes the attempts to promote marketing through cooperative channels made by the consumers' cooperative central organization Hangya, through its 1,500 selling depots. The plan resulted in a measure of relief, but was hampered by lack of adequate financing.
- IHRIG, KARL. (901)
Internationale statistik der genossenschaften. Magyar Statis. Társaság Kiadványai 5, 275 p. Berlin, Struppe & Winkler, 1928. 251 So1
Information on consumer cooperatives, credit cooperatives, agricultural cooperatives, and cooperatives in general. The agricultural cooperatives include general purchasing and selling associations, and those handling milk and eggs.
- ILLINOIS. UNIVERSITY. COLLEGE (902)
OF AGRICULTURE. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.
Looking ahead in cooperative marketing. Papers and discussions, Cooperative Marketing Conference held during Farm and Home Week, University of Illinois, January 1938. Ill. Agr. Col. Dept. Agr. Econ. Bul. A. E. 827, 50 p., processed. Urbana, 1938. 275.29 IL62P
Includes: Social aspects of cooperation, by Quentin Reynolds; Looking ahead in cooperative dairy marketing in various areas of Illinois; and other papers on the plans of certain livestock marketing associations.
- ILLINOIS. UNIVERSITY. COLLEGE (903)
OF AGRICULTURE. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.
Papers and discussions at Second Cooperative Marketing Conference held during Farm and Home Week, University of Illinois, January 1939. Ill. Agr. Col. Dept. Agr. Econ. Bul. A. E. 1121, 54 p., processed. Urbana, 1939. 275.29 IL62P
Includes a paper on cooperative history and summaries of sessions dealing with the marketing of individual commodities.
- IMPERIAL CONFERENCE ON AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION, 2d, GLASGOW, 1938. (904)
Report of proceedings held at the Empire Exhibition, Glasgow, Scotland, on July 18, 19, and 20, 1938. 250 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1938. 280.29 Im7
- INDIA. CENTRAL AGRICULTURAL (905)
MARKETING DEPT.
Agricultural marketing in India; report on the cooperative marketing of agricultural produce in India. India. Cent. Agr. Mktg. Dept. Mktg. Ser. 42, 149 p. Delhi, Mgr. of Pubs., 1943. 280.39 In2
An account of the development of the cooperative marketing of agricultural produce in India; the work of the various sales societies in existence; the relationship between the producers' and consumers' associations; and a short description of agricultural cooperative marketing developments in foreign countries.
- INFIELD, H. F. (906)
Cooperative communities at work. 201 p. New York, Dryden Press, 1945. (Rural Settlement Inst. Res. Ser. on Coop.) 282.2 In32
Partial contents: Cooperative communities of the

- past; The Hutterites; New Llano; The Sunrise Community; The F. S. A. cooperative corporation farms; Other F. S. A. projects; The Ejido; The kolkhoz, a "simple affair"; The kvutza; Cooperative community or individual settlement; The Office of Cooperative Resettlement; The development of the community.
- Bibliography, p. 195-198.
- INFIELD, H. F. (907)
Cooperative living in Palestine. 192 p. New York, Dryden Press, 1944. 282.2 In3
Describes the organization, work, way of life, and social aspects of the kvutza—a type of rural producers' cooperative which practices cooperation in processing, marketing, and consumption.
Bibliography, p. 181-186.
- INNIS, H. A., ed. (908)
The diary of Alexander James McPhail. Toronto, Univ. Studies Polit. Econ. Ser. 5, 289 p. Toronto, Univ. of Toronto Press, 1940. 280.259 M24
Tells of cooperation among the wheat producers and the formation of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool.
- INSTITUTE ON POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, 1944. (909)
Postwar economic society; addresses delivered at the third series of conferences of the Institute. Ed. by Arnold J. Zurcher and Richmond Page. 306 p. New York, New York Univ., 1944. 280.12 In73P
The place of cooperatives in postwar society (p. 33-63) includes the following: The credit union idea, by R. F. Bergengren; The health cooperative, by Winslow Carlton; and The cooperative movement, by M. D. Lincoln.
- INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT, 1st, NAPLES, 1938. (910)
1^o Congresso Internazionale del Credito Agrario, Napoli, 18-23 ottobre 1938. Various pages. Roma, Soc. An. "Arte della Stampa," 1939? 284.29 In8001
Contains discussions on cooperation in agriculture and the function of agricultural credit with regard to cooperative organization in various European countries. Includes contributions on eight different themes covering the organization and functioning of agricultural credit in various countries of Europe and Africa.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (911)
Agricultural cooperation and peasant relief in Yugoslavia. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 27: 33-37. January 1934. 280.28 In8B
A summary of the report submitted by the General Federation of Cooperative Unions of Yugoslavia to its recent congress at Novisad.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (912)
Consumers' co-operation under the Nazi Regime; an impartial statement of facts based upon authentic documents in the records of the I. C. A., showing the treatment of the consumers' cooperative movement in Germany, Austria, Sudetenland, and Czechoslovakia. Unnumbered, processed. New York, Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1940. CRS D
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (913)
The consumers' movement in Belgium. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 38: 40-44. March/April 1945. 280.28 In8B
Gives a picture of the position of the cooperative societies after 52 months of enemy occupation and indicates difficulties and needs.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (914)
Co-operation in France; Visit of I. C. A. Delegation. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 38: 34-39. March/April 1945. 280.28 In8B
A factual account of the cooperatives during more than 4 years of occupation by the Germans, with an indication of their present position, difficulties, and needs.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (915)
Cooperative cotton marketing in northern China. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 27: 438-439. December 1934. 280.28 In8B
The growth of the cooperative organizations for marketing cotton in the Province of Hopei is a very significant cooperative development. This project was promoted by a representative of Yenching University, Peiping, who found the existing marketing conditions unsatisfactory, organized a society, and instructed the growers.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (916)
Cooperative developments in the Argentine. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 27: 69-71. February 1934. 280.28 In8B
A summary of the contents of a yearbook of cooperation in Argentina, published in 1933.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (916a)
The cooperative movement and taxation. I-II. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 40: 6-11, 29-31. January-February 1947. 280.28 In8B
I, Czechoslovakia; II, Great Britain.
These are the first of a series of articles, in which the title varies slightly, on the taxation of cooperative associations, to which countries are asked to contribute. The articles are intended to show what the present tax situation is in each country; whether any recent changes in the national taxation system have affected the cooperatives, or if such changes are anticipated; and also the attitude of cooperative organizations in each country toward their particular taxation problems.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (917)
International co-operation, 1924-1926; reports of the activities of forty-eight national organisations in thirty-one countries. 224 p. London, Co-op. Print. Soc., Ltd., 1927. 280.2 In8I
"The forty-eight reports which constitute this volume, each of them directly contributed by the Organisation whose activities they set forth, may be fairly regarded as an authoritative statement of the work of the past three years and of the present position of Co-operation in the respective countries."—Introduction.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (918)
International cooperative bibliography. 276 p. London [etc.], 1906. 241.3 In8
This bibliography includes 5,761 entries. Books, pamphlets, and periodical material in 12 languages are classified according to subject and country. Pages 72-102 are devoted to credits.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (919)
The position of the German cooperative movement at the beginning of 1930. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 23: 65-67. February 1930. 280.28 In8B
The article covers the developments of the year 1929. Credit societies were most numerous of all, with a total of 22,282 on January 1, 1930. Agricultural societies came next with 18,879, of which 969 were formed in 1929.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (920)
Relations between co-operative consumers' and agricultural producers' organisations. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 38: 155-156. September/October 1945. 280.28 In8B
Contains recommendations relating to collaboration which were endorsed by the I.C.A. Conference in London, Sept. 10-12, 1945.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. (921)
Reports of the proceedings . . . of the international cooperative congresses, 1-14, 1895-[1934].

- London [etc.], [1895?]-1934. 280.29 In8R
 Libr. Cong. HD2953 1896 [etc.]
 U. S. Department of Agriculture Library has 1, 3-9, 13, 1895, 1897-1914, 1930. Library of Congress has, in addition, 2, 10-12, 14, 1896, 1921, 1924, 1927, 1934.
 Reports and papers on subjects of interest to the student of cooperation are included in the reports of these congresses, held about every 3 years.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE.** (922)
 16th Congress of the I. C. A., Zurich, 7th to 10th October, 1946. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 39: 157-204. October/November 1946. 280.28 In8B
 Contains extracts from the reports submitted, the full text of all resolutions, and a summary of the discussions.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE.** (923)
 Statistics of cooperative societies in various countries. 330 p. London, 1898.
 In English, French, and German.
 The tables were prepared by the Statistical Committee of the International Co-operative Alliance and cover data concerning distributive, productive, credit, agricultural, and other types of societies for the year 1896.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE.** (924)
 [Yearbooks of international cooperation, 1910, 1912, 1913.] London and Zurich. 280.29 In8Y
 These yearbooks contain statistical tables relating to the cooperative societies of European countries, the United States, and other countries, giving area, population, number, and membership of cooperative societies, volume of business, and other features.
- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE RECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE, WASHINGTON, D. C., 1944.** (925)
 Co-ops plan for the post-war world: a report on international planning done at the Washington Conference, January 19-20, 1944. Sponsored by the Cooperative League of the U. S. A. and National Cooperatives, Inc. 64 p. Chicago [etc.], Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1944. 280.29 In89
 Partial contents: Government, cooperatives and lasting peace; Producer-marketing cooperatives in the United States; Consumer-purchasing cooperatives in the United States; Cooperatives can take part in world food plans; An international cooperative in food and petroleum.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (926)
 Agricultural cooperation in Latvia. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 24: 483E-498E. December 1933. 241 In82A
 Latvia was a battle ground for Russian and German armies during the First World War, and numerous cooperatives were wiped out of existence. In 1918 it became an independent state, and the work of organizing cooperatives started anew. In 1931 there were 238 consumer societies with 35,300 members, 380 rural credit societies with 135,600 members, 423 cooperative dairies, and nearly as many mutual fire insurance societies, with their central unions, and their People's Bank.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (927)
 Agricultural cooperation in Lithuania. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 24: 401E-416E. October 1933. 241 In82A
 Lithuania was laid waste during the First World War, and practically all the property of existing cooperatives was destroyed. After independence was proclaimed in 1918, a new cooperative law was enacted, and soon some consumers' societies appeared. Since that time a variety of types of associations has been developed among the rural people. Summaries of the operations of the various groups are presented with the aid of tables.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (928)
 Agricultural credit and cooperation in Italy. 35 p. Rome, 1913.
 A report on agricultural credit and cooperation prepared in advance to facilitate the work of the American Commission to Investigate and Study Rural Credit and Cooperation. Much of the information is presented in tabular form.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (929)
 Agricultural marketing schemes in Great Britain. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 25: 100E-108E. March 1934. 241 In82A
 Describes developments in Great Britain and Northern Ireland in the marketing of agricultural products. A system of marketing regulated by organizations to which the producers are compelled to belong is gradually being extended to different products. The system may be regarded as a form of compulsory cooperation. Each scheme must be approved by the authorities and by a majority of producers concerned before it becomes effective.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (930)
 Cooperation in Spanish agriculture. Internatl. Inst. Agr. Monthly Bul. Econ. and Social Intel. 6(3): 10-27; 6(5): 14-25. 1915. 280.29 In83
 Describes the legislation regarding cooperative banks and the organizations for cooperative credit and for the purchase and sale of agricultural products and supplies, with statistical tables.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (931)
 The International Institute of Agriculture: its organization—its work—its results. 44 p., illus. Rome, 1924. 28 In8I
 A historical and descriptive sketch of the early days of this organization, its founders, and its work.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (932)
 Monographs on agricultural cooperation in various countries. 2 v., illus. Rome, 1911-1915. 280.2 In83M
 Volume I covers the following countries: Germany, Belgium, Denmark, British India, France, Great Britain and Ireland, Norway, Holland, Russia, and Sweden.
 Volume II, issued in 1915, covers Argentina, Austria, Hungary, Italy, and Switzerland.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (933)
 An outline of the European co-operative credit systems. Ed. 2, 72 p. Rome, 1913. 284.2 In83
 A description of the credit systems in use in Germany, Austria, Italy, France, Belgium, Great Britain and Ireland, and British India, showing how systems have been adapted to varying conditions. Draws some general conclusions.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (934)
 Preliminary report on the sale of agricultural produce by producers' cooperative societies to consumers' cooperative societies, or directly to consumers. 21 p. Rome, 1925. 280.2 In832
 Surveys the effect of method of distribution of food-stuffs upon price levels, and the possible reduction of food costs by shortening the road to the consumer.
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE.** (935)
 Systems of rural cooperative credit. U. S. Cong., 62d, 2d sess., S. Doc. 574, 48 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 284.2 Ag83
 A study of the credit systems of Europe, compiled from articles published in the Bulletin of the Bureau of Economic and Social Intelligence of the Institute. Traces the principles of cooperative credit and outlines and compares the methods in which these principles have been applied in various countries, showing the different sources from which capital is derived.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (936)

An attempt to compile international statistics of cooperative societies. *Internatl. Labour Rev.* 29: 866-886. June 1934. 283.8 In8

Statistics to show the dimensions and characteristics of the cooperative movement, classified as follows: 1. Distributive cooperative societies; 2. housing societies (including cooperative loan and building societies; 3. agricultural cooperative societies (including rural cooperative credit); 4. occupational cooperative societies, other than agricultural (including urban cooperative credit societies); 5. various cooperative societies.

The tables present data from most of the civilized countries of the globe, with footnotes and explanatory matter.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (937)

The co-operative movement and better nutrition; standard definition of foodstuffs, education of producers and consumers. *Internatl. Labour Off. Studies and Rpts. Ser. B, Social and Econ. Cond.* No. 24, 66 p. Geneva, 1937. 280.2 In84C

Report of the special experience obtained by cooperative organizations and the measures they have used for educating producers and consumers. The first chapter deals with the action taken by the agricultural cooperative organizations; and the second, with the action taken by the distributive or consumers' cooperative organizations.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (938)

The co-operative movement and present-day problems, with special reference to rehabilitation and reconstruction. *Internatl. Labour Off. Studies and Rpts. Ser. H, Co-op.*, No. 5, 232 p. Montreal, 1945. 280.2 In84Com

Part I deals with the restoration of basic economic functions, including rural supply cooperative organizations, agricultural cooperative credit, and cooperative marketing of agricultural products. Part II discusses social problems of rehabilitation. Part III considers the cooperative contribution to rehabilitation and reconstruction.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (939)

The cooperative movement in Soviet Russia.

Internatl. Labour Off. Studies and Rpts. Ser. H, Co-op., No. 3, 362 p. Geneva, 1925. 280.2 In84

Part I deals with the cooperative movement during the period of Communism; Part II, the New Economic Policy; Part III, consumers' cooperation under the New Economic Policy; Part IV, recent developments in the consumers' cooperative movement. The report is based upon both cooperative literature and general Soviet publications. The preface states that the statistics should be used with caution as they are incomplete and could not be checked as to accuracy.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (940)

The cooperative movement in the Americas; an international symposium. Preface by Henry A.

Wallace. 59 p. Montreal, 1943. 280.2 In84Co

Partial contents: The co-operative movement in the United States of America, by M. D. Lincoln; The agricultural co-operative movement in the United States, by H. E. Babcock; Co-operative credit, by R. F. Bergengren; The co-operative movement in Argentina, by Bernardo Delom; Co-operative movement in Colombia, by A. Fabra Ribas; The origin and importance of the co-operative movement in Mexico, by José González Padilla; The origin of the co-operative movement in Peru, by Francisco Alvarino Herr.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (941)

Co-operative organizations and post-war relief.

Internatl. Labour Off. Studies and Rpts. Ser. H, Co-op., No. 4, 173 p. 280.2 In84Cop

Part I deals with the nature of cooperative associations and examines the structure of the cooperative movement and certain organizational tendencies within it. Part II surveys the types of cooperative organization—including rural cooperative credit and marketing and purchasing societies—and gives informa-

tion on their number, size, and geographical distribution. Part III considers the possible role of the co-operative movement in postwar relief.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (942)

Co-operative societies throughout the world; numerical data. *Internatl. Labour Rev.* 40: 254-271, 375-419. August-September 1939. Geneva, 1939. 283.8 In8

Also issued as a reprint, 63 p.

The following information is given: (a) for cooperative societies of all categories, their number, membership, and resources; (b) for cooperative societies engaged in commercial activities, the total business done; (c) for housing cooperative societies, total sums received in rent; (d) for cooperative credit societies, total financial transactions; (e) for agricultural and rural mutual insurance societies, the total sums insured, received in premiums, and paid in compensation during the year.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (943)

European conference on rural life, 1939; general technical documentation; co-operative action in rural life. *League of Nations. Pub. European Conf. Rural Life*, 1939, No. 9, 42 p. Geneva, 1939. 281.17 L47

A survey prepared by the Cooperative Service of the International Labour Office.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (944)

French agricultural co-operative union. *Internatl. Labour Off. Indus. and Labour Inform.* 31: 233-234. Aug. 12, 1929. 283.8 In82

The French National Agricultural Co-operative Union, at its 17th annual congress, in June, 1929, adopted resolutions relating to the housing act, social insurance in agriculture, credits for rural craftsmen, cooperative marketing of wine, taxation of cooperative societies, and long-term agricultural credits.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (946)

The part played by co-operative organisations in the international trade in wheat, dairy produce, and some other agricultural products. *Internatl. Labour Off. Internatl. Econ. Conf.*, Geneva, 1927. Docs., C. E. I. 14, 46 p. Geneva, 1926. 283.9 In8I

Reports the efforts of rural and industrial populations to satisfy their needs for markets and supplies through cooperative organizations.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (947)

The reconstruction of the co-operative movement on the European continent. *Internatl. Labour Off. Co-op. Inform.* 23(11): 1-14. 1946. 280.29 In88

Contents: The revival of agricultural co-operatives in upper Austria; The Bulgarian co-operative movement in 1945; Czechoslovakia: situation and structure of the co-operative movement; Yugoslavia: reconstruction of the co-operative movement.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. (948)

Répertoire international des organisations coopératives. Ed. 10, 160 p. Genève, 1939. 225 In8A

Important cooperative associations are arranged by countries, and entries given in French, English, and German. Information shown for each cooperative listed includes: Date of founding, chief officials, official organ, and membership.

INTERNATIONAL WHEAT POOL CONFERENCE. (949)

Proceedings 1-3, 1926-28. Winnipeg [etc.?]. 59.9 In82

Delegates from the wheat pools of the United States, Canada, Australia, and Russia assembled in these conferences to interchange information on the world wheat situation and the practices of the large wheat pools.

The scope of the third conference, in 1928, was widened to include some of the large cooperatives pooling farm products other than grain. The report bears the title, "Proceedings of the First International Pool Conference, Which Includes the Third International Wheat Pool Conference."

- INTERNATIONAL WHEAT POOL CONFERENCE.** (950)
An international wheat pool: world cooperation by wheat growers. *Statist* 110: 480-481. Sept. 24, 1927. 286.8 St2
Proposed a pool embracing all the largest wheat-growing countries. The plan was to establish national pools in the United States, Australia, India, the Argentine, and Russia, and an international wheat bureau.
- IOWA. STATE PLANNING BOARD. PUBLIC SERVICE DIV.** (951)
Report on the Kegley Branch Electric Line, Story City, Iowa. 65 p., processed. Des Moines, 1935. 280.7 Io9Rk
A study of this farmer-owned and operated rural electric line to determine the actual cost of energy to the consumers, and what improvements could be made in operation.
- IRISH AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION SOCIETY.** (952)
[Reports of the society for the years 1894/95-date.] Dublin, 1895-date. 10 Ir42
Changed from fiscal to calendar year with report for 1941.
These reports show the progress of the Irish societies from year to year, with statistics and other data. Speeches by prominent cooperators are included.
- ITALIAN NATIONAL COOPERATIVE UNION.** (953)
The cooperative movement in Italy. *Internatl. Labour Off. Indus. and Labour Inform.* 29: 238-239. Feb. 25, 1929. 283.8 In82
A summary of the results of a statistical inquiry made in 1928.
- ITALY. ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI CREDITO PER LA COOPERAZIONE.** (954)
Biblioteca di Studi Cooperativi. Pubblicazione. 3 Nos. Roma, 1926-27. 284.29 It1
Contents: No. 1, Agricoltura e cooperazione in Danimarca, raffronti con l'Italia, by E. de Marchi; No. 2, Il movimento cooperativo in Norvegia, by M. Battistoni; No. 3, La cooperazione agraria in Italia, by Carlo de Carolis.
History, laws, and development of the cooperative movement in Denmark, Norway, and Italy.
- ITURBE, R. F.** (955)
Orientaciones para el movimiento cooperativo nacional. 28 p. México, D. F., Imprenta de la Cámara di Diputados, 1937.
Libr. Cong. HD3451.A518
Partial contents: The new law for cooperative societies; Cooperation and the Mexican Revolution; Coordinating the new cooperative systems.
- IZANT, H. A., comp.** (956)
A selected bibliography of co-operation. Reprinted from *The Yearbook of Agricultural Cooperation*, 1937, p. 539-580. London, P. S. King & Son., Ltd., 1937. Vert. File Bibliographies
The entries are classified under broad subject headings and arranged by countries and author's name.
- JACOB, A. W.** (957)
Types and evaluation of service rendered by cooperative selling and service associations in the Southwest. In *Ann. Agr. Cong. for Southwest. States. Proc.* 1939: 72-81. [Chicago? 1940.] 281.9 An7
Tables show associations for Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas, according to legal status, consolidated assets, basis of voting, location and required initial investment per member, age group, and commodity type.
- JAHN, G. M.** (958)
Das deutsche genossenschaftswesen der gegenwart. Unter mitwirkung Dr. Waldemar Draeger, Dr. Hans Helferich, Dr. Rudolf Hoemich, [etc.]. Ed. 2, 189 p. Leipzig, H. Buske, 1937. (Beiträge zur genossenschaftskunde schriften des seminars für genossenschaftswesen an der Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Heft 3.) Libr. Cong. HD3498.J3
Agricultural, credit, labor, and consumers' cooperatives in Germany.
- JAMAICA BANANA COMMISSION.** (959)
Report. 83 p. Kingston, Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 286.393 J22
Primarily a study of the constitution, activities, finances, and problems of the Jamaica Banana Producers Association, a cooperative organization.
- JAMES, D. L.** (960)
Virginia Poultry Producers' Cooperative Association; its origin, development, and reasons why it failed. 11 p., processed. [n. p.], 1924. 280.2479 V81
Causes of failure: Poor accounting system, little supervision of the employees, failure of some members to deliver their produce to the association, and failure of the directors to fully recognize their responsibility to the association.
- JARAMILLO, B. V.** (961)
Las cooperativas eléctricas. 162 p. Buenos Aires, Secc. Pub. del Seminario de Cien. Jurídicas y Sociales, 1939. Libr. Cong. HD9685.A72J3
Discusses the origin, development, and special characteristics of electrical cooperatives and the arguments that have been made against cooperative enterprises.
- JENSEN, A. L.** (962)
Cooperatives; are they entitled to exemption from income taxes? *Amer. Bar Assoc. Sect. Corp., Banking and Merc. Law. Proc.* 1946: 181-185. [1947.] L9 Am3C
Paper presented at the annual meeting held at Atlantic City on Oct. 29, 1946, as part of the 69th annual meeting of the American Bar Association.
- JENSEN, EINAR.** (963)
Danish agriculture, its economic development; a description and economic analysis centering on the free trade epoch, 1870-1930. 417 p. Copenhagen, J. H. Schultz, 1937. 281.173 J45
Chapter 12 (p. 315-353), Cooperation in Danish Agriculture, discusses cooperative creameries, packing plants, egg marketing, buying of seeds, fertilizer supply, and marketing of cattle.
- JESNESS, O. B.** (964)
Cooperative marketing. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1144, rev., 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1924. 1 Ag84F
Discusses the purposes and possibilities of cooperative marketing and gives details regarding the requisites for success.
- JESNESS, O. B.** (965)
Cooperative marketing and price control. *Ky. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 271, p. 259-279. Lexington, 1926. 100 K41
The influence of a local cooperative association on prices depends upon its ability to improve grade and quality, to find better outlets, and to reduce the spread between the producer and the consumer by more efficient operation or by narrowing dealers' margins through competition.
- JESNESS, O. B.** (966)
The cooperative marketing of farm products. 292 p., illus. Philadelphia [etc.], J. B. Lippincott Co., [1923]. 280.3 J49
Outlines fundamental principles of cooperative marketing and describes typical associations and methods and forms of organization.
- JESNESS, O. B.** (967)
The cooperative marketing of tobacco. *Ky. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 288, p. 272-306. Lexington, 1928. 100 K41
Analyzes the large-scale experiments of tobacco growers in cooperative marketing and draws conclusions with regard to their accomplishments and difficulties.
- JESNESS, O. B.** (968)
Cooperative potato marketing in Minnesota. In Weld, L. D. H. *Studies in the marketing of farm products*, p. 39-56, illus. Minneapolis, 1915. (Minn. Univ. Studies Social Sci. 4.) 280.3 W45

- A study of the cooperative potato marketing associations of the State. Dot maps illustrate the distribution of production and the distribution of warehouses.
- JESNESS, O. B. (1969)
Relation of cooperative marketing to the adjustment of agricultural production. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 7: 176-190. 1925. 280.8 J822
Paper read before the 15th annual meeting of the American Farm Economics Association, December 1924. Discussion by Paul L. Miller.
- JESNESS, O. B. (1970)
Why some cooperative associations fail. 20 p., processed. [n. p.], 1918? CRSD
Contains table showing reasons for failure, based on reports for 243 unsuccessful organizations. Shows kinds of organizations reporting and causes of failure in relation to type of association by percentages. Discussion of causes of failures follows.
- JESNESS, O. B., BARBER, W. H., (1971)
SWARTHOUT, A. V., and CLEMENT, C. E.
Producers' cooperative milk-distributing plants. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1095, 44 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922. 1 Ag84B
Discusses reasons for establishing plants and essentials for success, and gives information regarding organization, financing and incorporation, location of plant, arrangement, equipment, management, and records.
- JESNESS, O. B., and CARD, D. G. (1972)
Cooperative live-stock shipping associations. *Ky. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir.* 104, 28 p. Lexington, 1921. 275.29 K415
Partial contents: How a cooperative livestock shipping association operates; Selection of a manager; Duties of the members; Essentials for success; Advantages of livestock shipping associations; Suggested form for by-laws.
- JESNESS, O. B., and KERR, W. H. (1973)
Cooperative purchasing and marketing organizations among farmers in the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 547, 82 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1917. 1 Ag84B
Shows numbers and types, distribution, volume of business, and membership. Includes description of representative types, methods of financing, and business practice. A digest of cooperative laws is added. Bibliography, p. 78-82.
- JESNESS, O. B., and KOLLER, E. F. (1974)
Cooperatives and income taxes. *Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Farm Business Notes*, No. 269, p. 1-2. May 23, 1945. 275.29 M663
- JESNESS, O. B., WAITE, W. C., and (1975)
QUINTUS, P. E.
The Twin City milk market. *Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 331, 24 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1936. 100 M66
Describes the market and gives account of the Twin City Milk Producers' Association: its membership and organization, finances, production, volume of business, expenses of operation, and prices paid to producers.
- JOHN, M. E. (1976)
Factors influencing farmers' attitudes toward a cooperative marketing organization. *Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 457, 34 p. State College, 1943. 100 P381
Dairy farmers of 10 Pennsylvania communities within the area served by a cooperative milk marketing organization were interviewed.
- JOHNSEN, J. E., comp. (1977)
Consumers' cooperatives. General discussion by J. V. Garland and Charles E. Phillips. 297 p. New York, H. W. Wilson Co., 1936. (Reference Shelf, v. 11, No. 2.) 280.2 J62
Arguments on the subject: "Resolved: That the extension of consumers' cooperatives would contribute to the public welfare."
Annotated bibliography, p. 37-70.
- JOHNSON, E. C. (1978)
Agricultural credit. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1940, p. 740-754. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 1 Ag84Y
Describes the Farm Credit system in the United States, with its main divisions: the Federal land banks and national farm-loan associations, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the production credit corporations and production credit associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, and the banks for cooperatives.
- JOHNSON, E. C. (1979)
Rural cooperative credit unions. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 18: 662-672. November 1936. 280.8 J822
Outlines the operation of rural credit unions and points out the place which credit unions may fill in our agricultural economy.
- JOHNSON, E. C., and MCNULTY, J. B. (1980)
Livestock shipping associations in Minnesota. *Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 302, 27 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1934. 100 M66
Changes in the number of associations, volume of business per association, salaries paid managers, gross receipts in terminal markets, local expenses, and good business practices, are among the topics discussed. Data for some of these topics cover the years from 1919 to 1931.
- JONES, F. D. (1981)
The status of farmers' cooperative associations under Federal law. *Jour. Polit. Econ.* 39: 595-603. July 1921. 280.8 J82
A discussion of the legal situation in the light of decisions of the Supreme Court.
- JONES, J. M. (1982)
Agricultural cooperation in South Wales: an economic and financial analysis. *Univ. Col. of Wales, Agr. Econ. Dept., Mktg. and Co-op.* 1, 40 p. Aberystwyth, 1927. 280.29 Un33
An economic and financial analysis of the membership, types of business, financing, management, operation, and receipts of 48 cooperative associations operating in the seven South Wales counties.
- JONES, J. M. (1983)
Influence of finance on results of co-operative trading in agricultural requisites. *Co-op. Rev.* 4: 32-36, 67-71. January-March 1930. 280.28 C7823
Discusses the importance of the financial operating results of a cooperative in measuring its success.
- JONES, J. M. (1984)
A review of agricultural co-operation in Wales. *Welsh Jour. Agr.* 6: 54-67. 1930. 10 W46
The progress of cooperation in Welsh agriculture, as judged by the imperfect measuring rod of statistics, has been very marked, although its failures have been numerous and significant.
- JONES, J. M., and WYNNE, R. H. (1985)
Agricultural cooperation in North Wales: a study in experience. *Univ. Col. of Wales, Agr. Econ. Dept. Mktg. and Co-op.* III, 82 p. Aberystwyth, 1928. 280.29 Un33
This study covers the experiences of 48 societies for a quarter of a century. One chapter is given to a historical survey of cooperative dairying in North Wales.
- JONES, J. W. (1986)
Membership relations of cooperative associations; some methods and costs of membership contacts. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul.* 9, 111 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 B87
The influence of the association structure, attitudes of managers and directors, members' position in the association, means of making contact with the membership, expense of membership service, and house organs and other means of publishing news.
- JONES, LLOYD. (1987)
The life, times, and labours of Robert Owen. Ed. 2, 443 p. London [etc.], S. Sonnenschein & Co. [etc.], 1895. Libr. Cong. HX696.09J7
A sympathetic biography of Robert Owen, upon whose teachings the cooperative movement was based. His long struggle to better the condition of

the poor and oppressed, his plans for reforms, and the degree of success attained are described. The author states: "The interest of such a life lies in its practical wisdom and its faithfulness to principle, not in the completeness of success. The highest to be hoped by the wisest and ablest who engage in such a work is that. . . future success shall be reached by others."

JONES, R. C. (988)

Cooperativas de crédito en los Estados Unidos.

15 p. Washington, Unión Panamer. Ofic. de Inform. Obrera y Social, 1944. 150.91 J72

Partial contents: Brief historical résumé of cooperative credit; Forms of organization; Administration; Rural credit cooperatives; Activities of the credit cooperatives in 1942.

JONES, R. C. (989)

Creamery organization and management. Mont.

Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 23, p. 67-74. Bozeman, 1913. 100 M76

Advantages of cooperative creameries as compared with the cream-shipping system; causes of failures in creameries; and suggestions on organizing cooperative creameries.

JONES, W. H. (990)

Co-operative marketing of farm products in Wales.

In Univ. Col. of Wales. Dept. Agr. Econ. Welsh Studies in Agr. Econ. 1939, p. 21-29.

Aberystwyth. 281.9 Un32W

Also in Welsh Jour. Agr. 15: 21-29. 1939.

10 W46

A general survey of dairy societies, produce associations, and livestock markets in Wales. Contains tables showing progress in factory manufacture of butter; cheese and butter enterprises; produce sales by cooperative societies; and cooperative marketing of livestock.

JONES, W. H. (991)

Studies in financial policies of agricultural co-operative societies. 2 Nos., processed. Aberystwyth,

Univ. Col. of Wales, Dept. Agr. Econ., 1941. 280.2 J72

No. I, Agricultural co-operative societies and the prevention of frauds (investments) act, 1939. 7 p.;

No. II, Distribution of policies and financial policies in agricultural co-operation. 7 p.

JONSSON, JONAS. (992)

Co-operation in retrospect and prospect. VIII.

Iceland. Rev. Internatl. Co-op. 38: 63-67. May 1945. 280.28 In8B

History of cooperative development in Iceland.

JORDAN, F. R. (993)

Agricultural co-operative credit societies. N. S.

Wales. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 3, 40 p. Sydney, 1909. 23 N47F

A compilation of information concerning the principal types of associations which have been established in Germany, Italy, France, and Ireland.

These types are compared and discussed with regard to their applicability to conditions in New South Wales. Concludes that the basis of success is the cooperative effort of the agriculturists.

JOYCE, ALICE. (994)

The work of our hands (a brief history of the north-west group, Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America). 22 p. Jamestown, N. Dak.,

Farmers Union Coop. Educ. Serv., 1937. 280.29 J85

JUSTO, J. B. (995)

Cooperación libre; trabajos y estudios. 207 p.

Buenos Aires, Libr. y Ed. "La Vanguardia," 1938. Libr. Cong. HD3121.J8

A collection of the lectures, papers, and conference contributions of the author relating to cooperation, with texts of the Argentine laws on cooperative societies.

KABLE, G. W. (996)

Rural electrification in Alcorn County, Mississippi.

6 p., processed. Athens, Ga., 1935. 335 K11Re

Paper presented at the meeting of the Rural Elec-

trification Section, American Society of Agricultural Engineers, Athens, Ga., June 20, 1935.

Presents the outstanding features of the Alcorn County Power Association, the first mutual, non-profit association in the Tennessee Valley organized for the purchase and distribution of electric energy. The underlying principles of the association are those of the original Rochdale Society of Equitable Pioneers.

KAGAWA, TOYOHICO. (996a)

Brotherhood economics. 207 p. New York [etc.], Harper & Bros., 1936. Libr. Cong. HD2961.K3

Partial contents: VI, The modern cooperative movement, p. 97-118; VIII, The cooperative state, p. 151-178.

Marketing cooperatives are discussed, p. 128-130; Credit cooperatives, p. 130-138.

KAJI, H. L. (997)

Cooperation in India. All-India Coop. Inst. Indian Coop. Ser. 1, 490 p. Bombay, 1932.

Libr. Cong. HD3537.K3

Numerous writers contributed to this work. The contents are listed as follows, with four to eight articles under each heading: Introduction; Cooperative finance; Non-credit cooperation; Propaganda and education; Cooperative law; General problems; Directory. The directory contains lists of cooperative publications, cooperative journals, cooperative organizations, and Who's Who in Cooperation.

KALLEN, H. M. (998)

The decline and rise of the consumer; a philosophy of consumer cooperation. With an introduction by S. I. Hayakawa. Ed. 2, 484 p. Chicago, Packard and Co., 1946. 280.2 K12

An analysis and discussion of the philosophy of the consumer and consumer cooperation which sets forth the need for the primacy of the consumer in a new economy. The farmer as a consumer is discussed on pages 198-228.

Bibliography, p. 460-465.

KANSAS. STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (999)

Cooperation in Kansas. Kans. State Bd. Agr. Bien. Rpt. (1913-14) 19: 154-246, illus. 1915. 2 K13R

An investigation of the cooperative enterprises of Kansas, with an analysis of the affairs of various types, suggested bylaws, and the corporation laws of 1913. Several successful organizations are described in some detail, including the "largest cooperative store in the United States" and the "only Grange bank in the world," both located at Olathe, Kans.

KANSAS. STATE COLLEGE. (1000)

EXTENSION SERVICE.

An analysis of cooperative elevator associations in Kansas. Report No. 1, based on districts. Kans. Agr. Col. Ext. M.Cir. 32, 26 p. Manhattan, 1941. 275.29 K13Exm

An analysis of results tabulated from schedules collected in cooperation with the Wichita Bank for Cooperatives in the Nation-wide survey of farmers' cooperatives made by the Farm Credit Administration in 1937, covering dates of organization, membership, patronage, volume of sales, and credit policies.

KANSAS. STATE COLLEGE. (1001)

EXTENSION SERVICE.

An analysis of farmers' cooperative oil companies in Kansas. Report No. 1, based on volume of sales. Kans. Agr. Col. Ext. M. Cir. 27, 25 p. Manhattan, 1940. 275.29 K13Exm

An analysis of results tabulated from schedules collected in cooperation with the Wichita Bank for Cooperatives in the Nation-wide survey of farmers' cooperatives made by the Farm Credit Administration in 1937, covering dates of organization, membership, patronage, volume of sales, and credit policies.

KAYDEN, E. M. (1002)

Central co-operative banking in Russia. Jour.

- Polit. Econ. 32: 15-55. 1924. 280.8 J82
A review of the cooperative credit system of Russia from the first local credit societies through revolution, war, Communism, Sovietism. The part played by cooperatives in these changes is brought out, especially the work of the Moscow Narodny Bank and its successor, the All-Russian Cooperative Bank.
- KAYDEN, E. M. (1003)
The evolution of co-operation in Russia. Econ. World (n. s. 25) 111: 116-117. 1923. 286.8 M34
A summary of some outstanding facts in the evolution of Russian cooperation, with comments on the inner nature of the movement.
- KAYDEN, E. M., and ANTSIFEROV, A. N. (1004)
The cooperative movement in Russia during the war. 420 p. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press, 1929. (Carnegie Endowment Internatl. Peace. Econ. and Social Hist. World War. Russian Ser.) 280.2 K18
The authors divide the subject, the first dealing with consumers' cooperation, and the second with credit and agricultural cooperation. Each describes conditions before, during and since the war, and each presents a chapter on the cooperatives of Siberia.
- KELBAUGH, P. R. (1005)
Pan American cooperation in agriculture. Pan Amer. Union. Bul. 73: 160-171. March 1939. 150.9 M76
Surveys inter-American cooperation in agriculture and discusses some recent representative examples.
- KELLEY, O. H. (1006)
Origin and progress of the Order of the Patrons of Husbandry. 441 p. Philadelphia, J. A. Wagnerseller, 1875. 4 K28
The Order of the Patrons of Husbandry, commonly known as the Grange, had for its primary purpose the restoration of kindly feelings among the people after the Civil War. The story of its origin and development is told by the man whose idea it was. A large portion of the narrative is given by means of correspondence conducted during the first 5 years.
- KEMESIS, F. S. (1007)
Cooperation among the Lithuanians in the United States. 86 p. Washington, Catholic Univ. of Amer., 1924. (Thesis, Ph.D., Catholic Univ. of Amer.) 280.2 K31
Many Lithuanians migrated to the United States in 1867 because of drought, famine, religious persecution, and the desire to escape military duty. The largest groups of these people are in Pennsylvania and other Eastern States, and near Chicago. They have formed a number of cooperative organizations, which have operated with varying degrees of success. Their building and loan associations have been especially successful.
- KEMMERER, E. W. (1008)
Agricultural credit. In Bailey, L. H. Cyclopaedia of American Agriculture. Ed. 4, v. 4, p. 269-276. New York [etc.], Macmillan Co., 1912. 30.1 B15C
Discusses the need for agricultural credit and outlines the characteristic features of the four principal types of cooperative credit institutions operating in other countries.
- KENDRICK, BENJAMIN. (1009)
Cooperatives in the U.S.S.R. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 8: 70-72. May 1934. 280.28 C7824
A study of the aims and methods of Russian cooperatives as compared with those in other countries.
- KENKEL, J. B. (1010)
The cooperative elevator movement. 155 p. Washington, Catholic Univ. of Amer., 1922. (Thesis, Catholic Univ. of Amer.) 280.2 K35
A treatise on grain marketing at country points in the North Central States, showing why and how the farmers' elevator system was evolved, the structure and functions of the associations, the results achieved, and some factors of success.
- KENNEDY, M. S., JR. (1011)
Servicing Federal land bank loans through national farm loan associations. Jour. Farm Econ. 21: 388-396. February 1939. 280.8 J822
A study of the accomplishments in the field of cooperative farm mortgage credit as administered by the Federal land banks of the country, with particular emphasis on the servicing of loans by the national farm loan associations.
- KERCHER, L. C. (1012)
Some sociological aspects of consumers' cooperation. Rural Sociol. 6: 311-322. December 1941. 281.28 R88
This rural-urban development of about 110 local distributive societies has around 40,000 members, about 75 percent of whom are engaged in farming.
- KERCHER, L. C., KEBKER, V. W., and LELAND, W. C. (1013)
Consumers' cooperatives in the North Central States. Ed. by Roland S. Vaile. 431 p. Minneapolis, Univ. of Minn. Press, 1941. 280.2 K45
Contents: Pt. I, An analysis of consumers' cooperative enterprise, with particular reference to the Finnish-initiated movement; Pt. II, The regulative accomplishments and possibilities of consumers' cooperatives in the present economy; Pt. III, Case studies of consumers' cooperatives.
- KERR, T. A. (1014)
Canada's co-ops. With foreword by E. A. Corbett. 58 p. Toronto, Ryerson Press, [1945]. Libr. Cong. HD3448.K45
Describes the cooperative enterprises of the various Provinces of Canada, showing how the Canadian people have applied this relatively new economic technique.
- KERR, W. H., and NAHSTOLL, G. A. (1015)
Cooperative organization business methods. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 178, 24 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. 1 Ag84B
Detailed information regarding the business requirements of cooperative marketing associations for agricultural products, including systems of accounts, duties of officers, filing systems, auditing, and other features.
A bibliography is included.
- KESKUSOSUUSLIKE HANKKIJÄ R. Z. (1016)
The Hankkija Wholesale Co-operative Society, Ltd. 41 p. Helsinki, Pellervo Soc., 1938. 280.29 K48H
Origin and earliest phases of the society; membership and development since 1905; sales, surpluses and funds, 1905-37; and various departments and enterprises.
- KHAN, BAHADUR. (1016a)
Agricultural cooperation in India. East. Econ. 1(4): 1-14. June 11, 1943. 280.8 Ea72
Also issued as a reprint.
A plea for a radical change in the whole structure of agricultural cooperation in India.
- KHAN, K. M. (1017)
Cooperation & rural reconstruction in India. 226 p. Hyderabad-Deccan, Lakshmi Print. Works, 1937. 281.182 K52
History of the cooperative movement, rural credit institutions, and rural reconstruction in India.
Bibliography, p. 225-226.
- KILE, O. M. (1018)
The farm bureau movement. 282 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1921. 280.81 K55
Covers the history and principles of former and contemporary agricultural organizations for comparison with the farm bureau and to show the status of agricultural organization.
- KING, CORNELIUS. (1019)
"All-Negro cooperative? - mostly so." 4 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 A2AL5
Story of the organization and activities of the Black-fish Cooperative Cotton Gin Association at Heth, Ark.
- KING, CORNELIUS. (1020)
Cooperative action—not words. 3 p., processed. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1944. 1.955 A2C78

- An account of the activities of the Washington Parish (La.) Negro Cooperative Association. (1021)
KING, CORNELIUS. "The Light of Tyrrell." 6 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 1.955 A2L62
 Story of the organization and activities of the Light of Tyrrell Credit Union, a Negro cooperative in Tyrrell County on the eastern shore of North Carolina.
 Additional articles have been issued under the titles: The Little Lights of Tyrrell (1.955 A2L72) and The Other Lights of Tyrrell (1.955 A20t3). These articles describe the credit union and other cooperative activities that developed from it, including a cooperative store; a co-op sawmill, farm supply purchasing clubs, bull circles, a tractor and heavy equipment association, and a group hospitalization association.
- KING, J. J.** (1022)
 Comments on "Trends in agricultural cooperation." Jour. Farm Econ. 25: 506-509. May 1943. 280.8 J822
 Deals with recent trends in agricultural cooperation in the Pacific Northwest.
- KING, J. J.** (1023)
 War and rural cooperatives in the Pacific Northwest. Sociol. and Social Res. 27: 391-397. May/June 1943. 280.8 So15
 An appraisal of the factors favorable to cooperative development in the rural areas of the Pacific Northwest.
- KIRITZESCU, C. C.** (1024)
 Die landwirtschaft und die entwicklung des organisierten agrarkredits in rumänien. 98 p. Würzburg, K. Triltsch, 1934. (Inaug.-Diss., Univ. zu Berlin.) 284.2 K63
 A historical survey of the development of agriculture in Rumania; an account of conditions in the light of the agrarian crisis; and a discussion of the organization of agricultural credit and the functions and activities of the mutual credit institutions.
- KIRSCH, WILLIAM.** (1025)
 The history and accomplishments of the Wisconsin Cheese Producers' Federation. Wis. Dept. Mkts. Bul., v. 6, No. 5, 23 p., illus. Madison, 1925. 280.39 W75B
 Analyzes the achievements of the federation during 10 years of successful cooperative marketing of American cheese.
- KISSIN, I.** (1026)
 Co-operation in forestry. Imp. Forestry Bur. Tech. Commun. 2, 72 p. Oxford, England, 1944. 99.9 Im7
 A survey of cooperative societies in forestry in Great Britain, Denmark, Finland, United States, Sweden, Norway, Rumania, Bulgaria, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics based on data obtained from the literature and by direct inquiry.
- KLEM, M. C.** (1027)
 Prepayment medical care organizations. U. S. Social Security Bd. Bur. Res. and Statis. Bur. Memo. 55, 148 p., ed. 3. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 173.2 So1Bu
 Includes 235 prepaid health service plans in the United States and 16 in Canada, classified by type as follows: industrial plans, plans of private group clinics, medical society plans, and consumer-sponsored plans. Includes rural cooperative health associations.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1028)
 Advantages of regional cooperative purchasing systems. 17 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 1.955 C2K72
 Prepared for the Fifth Stockholders' Meeting of the Omaha Bank for Cooperatives at Omaha, Nebr., Oct. 21, 1940.
 Discusses the subject under the following headings:
 (1) General advantages in organization and operation;
 (2) Special advantages in procuring supplies; (3) Special advantages in distributing supplies; (4) Other advantages.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1029)
 Business administration for cooperative purchasing associations. 11 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1937. 1.955 C2K72
 Talk prepared for the Annual Meeting of the Indiana Farm Bureau Cooperative Association, Inc., Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 2, 1937.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1030)
 Cooperative distribution of petroleum products in 1942. 2 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 C2C782
 Data are based on information furnished by 16 regional cooperative associations which together account for about 90 percent of all petroleum products cooperatively distributed at wholesale.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1031)
 Cooperative farm supply purchasing in the British Isles. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 31, 86 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
 Describes and evaluates the organization, operation, development, and present position of cooperative purchasing associations in the British Isles in order to obtain suggestions pertinent to the development of cooperative purchasing in the United States.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1032)
 A cooperative marketing manual. N. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 276, 80 p. Raleigh, 1930. 100 N81
 Gives a wealth of information on the subject. The Federal and State laws are given in full; principles of cooperation are discussed; definite instructions for organization are given; a marketing contract is quoted; and a list of books, bulletins and articles on the subject is added.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1033)
 Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops., No. 4, 23 p., processed. Washington, 1937. 150.9 C78
 Adapted from Knapp, J. G., and Lister, J. H. Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 1. (Item 1063.)
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1034)
 The economic significance of cooperative farm supply purchasing. Coop. Jour. 10: 153-157. November/December 1936. 280.28 C7824
 Based on an address before the Wisconsin Farmers Get-Together Conference, Eau Claire, Oct. 21, 1936.
 "Cooperative purchasing has, therefore, proved to be a kind of cooperative glue which has tended to cement all farmers together, not only in their purchasing operations, but also in their marketing operations" (p. 157).
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1035)
 The experience of Kansas with wheat pools. Jour. Farm Econ. 9: 318-332. July 1927. 280.8 J822
 The road to cooperative wheat marketing in Kansas was anything but a smooth highway, and the organization operating in 1927 had a number of short-lived predecessors.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1036)
 Follow-up report on credit practices and problems of C.C.A. member associations. 20 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F72
 C.C.A. refers to the Consumers Cooperative Association of Kansas City, Mo.
 Contents: Progress in credit control by C.C.A. member associations; Effect of credit control on financial condition and on the amount of total receivables and age of accounts receivable; Six suggestions for controlling credit.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1037)
 Full speed ahead. 15 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.955 C2K72
 Notes for talk at meeting of the Farmers Union Exchange, Inc., Feb. 21, 1946, regarding problems that may confront purchasing associations.

- KNAPP, J. G.** (1038)
The future of cooperative purchasing of farm supplies in the South. *South. Econ. Jour.* 4: 154-164. October 1937. 280.8 So84
Paper read before a Round Table Session at the 27th Annual Meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 29, 1936.
Enumerates the factors which influence the development of cooperative purchasing in the South, and concludes that the favorable factors can eventually overcome the retarding factors.
An abstract of this paper by G. W. Forster appeared in *Jour. Farm Econ.* 19: 534-539. May 1937. 280.2 J822
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1039)
A general view of the agricultural cooperative movement. 7 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 1.955 C2K72
Address at the Annual Meeting of the North Carolina Cotton Growers Cooperative Association and the Farmers Cooperative Exchange at Raleigh, N. C., May 9, 1939.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1040)
The grower-controlled pool of the California rice growers. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 8: 270-274. April 1926. 280.8 J822
A significant attempt to improve marketing conditions.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1041)
The hard winter wheat pools: an experiment in agricultural marketing integration 180 p. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, [1933]. 280.259 K72
Considers the attempt of hard winter wheat growers to solve their problem after the First World War by the formation of integrated marketing organizations known as pools.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1042)
How purchasing co-operatives in the United States are adjusting themselves to war conditions. 13 p., processed. [Regina, Sask., 1943.] 1.955 C2K72
Address delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Cooperative Union, Saskatchewan Section, Regina, Sask., Canada, June 25, 1943.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1043)
How the hard winter wheat pool operates. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 120-124. March 1927. 280.28 C7824
The hard winter wheat pool—the Southwest Cooperative Wheat Growers' Association—was incorporated under the laws of Kansas in 1926 as the sales representative of the State pools of Kansas, Colorado, Oklahoma, and Nebraska. Its plan of organization and operation are outlined.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1044)
How weak credit policies can destroy farmers' cooperative purchasing associations. 8 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 1.955 C2K72
Talk given at the Service Cooperative Conference at the Twenty-first Annual Convention of the American Farm Bureau Federation, at Chicago, Ill., December 4, 1939.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1045)
Improving farm efficiency through co-operative purchasing. *Jour. Business, Univ. Chicago* 9: 301-313. October 1936. 280.8 J825
Reprint. 280.2 K72
Topics discussed include: Extent of cooperative farm-supply buying; General characteristics of farm-supply associations; Expansion of co-operative purchasing associations; The future of co-operative farm-supply buying; Broad social benefits from co-operation.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1046)
The influence of volume on costs. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 81-85. February 1927. 280.8 J822
A study of the pool costs of the Southwest Wheat Growers Associated for its 4 years of operation, 1922-23 to 1925-26.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1047)
Looking ahead. 12 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1943. 1.955 C2K72
Talk given at the Annual Meeting of the Indiana Farm Bureau Cooperative Association, Indianapolis, Ind., Mar. 3, 1943.
Points out some of the dangers ahead for cooperatives and gives a check list of things to guard against.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1048)
Maintaining cooperative organization efficiency in wartime. 11 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1943. 1.955 C2K72
Prepared from notes used in talk given at Managers' Conference of Farm Bureau Cooperative Association, Inc., at Columbus, Ohio, on Jan. 11, 1943.
Considers the manpower problem, the importance of morale, the problem of procuring supplies, and the problem of expense control.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1049)
Pertinent problems of farmers' purchasing associations. 9 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 1.955 C2K72
Prepared for Stockholders' Meetings of the Columbia Bank for Cooperatives, at Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 6, 1939; Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 8, 1939; and Orlando, Fla., Nov. 10, 1939.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1050)
The place of cooperatives in the fertilizer industry (a preliminary report). U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 85, 14 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
General information on the place of cooperatives in the commercial fertilizer industry and brief description of their growth, methods, problems, and accomplishments.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1051)
The place of purchasing cooperatives in the postwar period. 8 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946. 1.955 C2K72
Talk given at the Annual Meeting of the National Committee for Farm Production Supplies, Chicago, Ill., Jan. 8, 1946.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1052)
Preliminary report on credit practices and problems of 58 C.C.A. local petroleum associations. 23 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 P91
C.C.A. refers to the Consumers Cooperative Association of Kansas City, Mo.
Partial contents: Methods and problems of credit extension; Significance of credit costs; Influence of credit on sales volume; The effect of credit policy on net income; Influence of local association credit policy on operating efficiency of C.C.A.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1053)
Producer-marketing cooperatives in the United States. 12 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1944. 1.955 C2K72
Address before Conference on International Cooperative Reconstruction, Jan. 19, 1944, Washington, D. C.
Dairy products, livestock, wool, poultry and eggs, fruits and vegetables, grain, and cotton cooperatives.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1054)
The relationship of agricultural cooperation to consumers' cooperation. *Coop. Jour.* 10: 73-80. May/June 1936. 280.28 C7824
Considers the purpose and scope of agricultural cooperation and examines consumers' cooperation in order to show relationships.
- KNAPP, J. G.** (1055)
The responsibilities of farmers' purchasing cooperatives in the war effort. 8 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 C2K72
Prepared for conference celebrating the completion of the Reading Plant of the Cooperative Mills, Inc., Cincinnati, Ohio, Apr. 30, 1942.
Discusses: (1) Helping farmers meet their production goals; (2) conserving critical material and labor

needed in the war effort; (3) reducing waste in distribution; (4) helping farmers produce most efficiently with available materials; (5) providing farmers with an accurate source of information; and (6) helping to prevent inflation.

KNAPP, J. G. (1056)

Sideline merchandising operations of elevators affiliated with the Farmers Union Grain Terminal Association, St. Paul, Minnesota. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 59, 54 p., processed. [Washington], 1942. 166.3 M68

Principal advantages of combining supply service with elevator operations are noted.

KNAPP, J. G. (1057)

Stepping stones to future service [of cooperatives]. 13 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1943. 1.955 C2K72

Address at Annual Meeting of the Illinois Farm Supply Company, Chicago, Nov. 17, 1943.

Stresses importance of a well-developed membership program, employee education, program to enlighten the public on the aims and methods of a co-operative organization, program for giving financial strength to the cooperative, and research.

KNAPP, J. G. (1058)

Theory and history of cooperative purchasing by farmers. 20 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1937. 166.3 T34

Address before the Kansas Agricultural Convention, Topeka, Jan. 15, 1937.

Traces the history of cooperative purchasing by farmers, outlining the conditions responsible for its development. Considers that the theory of farmers' cooperative purchasing may be regarded on the whole as a record of what has worked in practice.

KNAPP, J. G. (1059)

Using your purchasing association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-11, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926

"It is fully as important for farmers to join together to buy their farm supplies cooperatively as it is for them to join together to market their crops and livestock cooperatively."—Foreword.

KNAPP, J. G. (1060)

War crisis—opportunity or calamity for farmers' co-operative purchasing associations. 7 p., processed. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 C2K72

An address delivered at the Annual Meeting of Consumers Cooperative Association, Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 8, 1942.

Factors essential to cooperative survival during the war crisis and appraisal of the probable general effect of the war crisis on the cooperative purchasing movement.

KNAPP, J. G., and FRANCIS, G. M. (1061)

Control of expenses for co-operative purchasing associations. 13 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., [1936]. 166.3 C76

Prepared at the request of the Indiana Farm Bureau Cooperative Association. Information designed for study in local directors' and managers' conferences so that they can better supervise the operations of their associations.

KNAPP, J. G., and HYRE, F. M. (1062)

Farmers' retail petroleum associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-113, 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923

General and statistical information on the development, location, methods of organization, operation, and efficiency of agricultural cooperative associations handling petroleum products.

KNAPP, J. G., and LISTER, J. H. (1063)

Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 1, 87 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.2 B87

The cooperative supply buying movement is now an integral part of agricultural cooperation. Facts and figures are presented in proof of this statement, and the work of several active organizations is described.

The aims and principles of purchasing associations are discussed, and their legal basis, structure, financing, and methods.

KNAPP, J. G., and SCEARCE, J. L. (1064)

Handbook on major regional farm supply purchasing cooperatives, 1945 and 1946. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 110, 45 p., processed. Washington, 1947. 166.3 M68

Presents comparable information for each of the 18 major regional farm-supply-purchasing cooperatives in the United States for the fiscal years ending in 1944 and 1945; analyzes the information to show the character and significance of these associations.

Earlier handbooks: Misc. Rpt. 67 for 1941 and 1942. 61 p. 1943; Misc. Rpt. 73 for 1942 and 1943. 53 p. 1944; Misc. Rpt. 89 for 1943 and 1944. 45 p. 1945; Misc. Rpt. 102 for 1944 and 1945. 45 p. 1946.

KNIGHT, E. W. (1065)

Among the Danes. 236 p. Chapel Hill, Univ. of N. C. Press, 1927. 275 K74

A study of the agricultural schools of Denmark, which are said to "awaken, enlighten and enliven the rural people who attend them," with a view to the possibility of applying their principles to North Carolina conditions.

KNIGHT, H. V. (1066)

The consumer awakens; the challenge of cooperation. 128 p. Jamestown, N. Dak., Farmers Union Coop. Educ. Serv., 1939. 280.2 K74

The Farmer Takes to Cooperation, p. 79-88.

KNIGHT, M. M. (1067)

Peasant cooperation and agrarian reform in Roumania. Polit. Sci. Quart. 35: 1-29. 1920. 280.8 P75

Covers the period from about 1894 to 1919, with a brief historical outline of events prior to 1894, when the popular banks "made their first cautious appearance." Within a dozen years there were 2,000 banks with a capital of 20 million francs.

KOLB, J. H., and WILEDEN, A. F. (1068)

Making rural organizations effective. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 403, 27 p. Madison, 1928. 100 W75

Based on a study of 351 rural organizations in five Wisconsin counties. Discusses these five "essentials": training leaders, planning programs, interesting the members, meeting new needs, getting along with other groups.

KOLLER, E. F. (1068a)

The Minnesota dry milk industry. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 372, 28 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1943. 100 M66

Includes data on dry milk plants owned and operated by cooperatives.

KOLLER, E. F. (1068b)

Ways to better creamery returns. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Bul. 234, 16 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1942. 275.29 M66S

Points out some of the factors affecting the returns which patrons receive from cooperative creameries.

KOLLER, E. F., and JESNESS, O. B. (1069)

Minnesota cooperative oil associations. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 351, 58 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1941. 100 M66

Based on data obtained from 92 associations selected from all parts of the State. Only those associations whose principal patronage was from farmers were chosen for analysis.

KOLLER, E. F., and JESNESS, O. B. (1070)

Organization and operation of Minnesota cooperative creameries. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 333, 82 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1937. 100 M66

Discusses the organization and operation of Minnesota cooperative creameries and their adjustment to the new trends and developments in the industry.

Analyzes the factors affecting efficiency.

KOLLER, E. F., and JESNESS, O. B. (1071)

Trends in the Minnesota dairy industry. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 346, 40 p. University Farm, St.

- Paul, 1940. 100 M66
Shows relatively rapid growth in all phases of the industry over a long period of time. Of the 856 creameries in operation in the State in 1938, 628 were cooperative.
KOOPERATIVA FORBUNDET, (1072)
STOCKHOLM.
Farmers and consumer cooperation. 16 p. Stockholm, [1938]. 280.2 K83
"To sum up, it may be said that the farmer is at one and the same time a producer, a 'vocational' consumer, and a 'household' consumer. In the first instance the farmer has a producer or seller interest, in the second and third a consumer or buyer interest" (p. 1).
KRAEMER, ERICH. (1073)
German and American educational cooperative institutions. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 42-46. March 1930. 280.28 C7824
Compares the facilities for cooperative education in the two countries and suggests a national school of cooperative marketing in the United States.
KRAEMER, ERICH, and ERDMAN, H. E. (1074)
History of cooperation in the marketing of California fresh deciduous fruits. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 557, 121 p. Berkeley, 1933. 100 C12S
Early horticultural history of the deciduous fruit industry, beginnings of collective action, early influence of general-purpose farm organizations, efforts to establish a central cooperative agency, local and regional cooperative developments, and recent plans for combining growers' and dealers' interests.
KREBS, WILLY. (1075)
Die entwicklung der landwirtschaftlichen genossenschaften seit der währungsstabilisierung. Jahrb. f. Natl. Okon. u. Statis. (ser. 3, v. 75) 130(1): 76-97. January 1929. Libr. Cong. HB5.J3
A study of agricultural cooperation in Germany since stabilization of the currency, showing its role in assisting agriculture to overcome the damage wrought by the First World War and the inflation which followed it.
KRESS, A. J. (1076)
Capitalism-cooperation-communism. 141 p. Washington, Randsell, Inc., [1932].
Libr. Cong. HD2961.K7
The author calls his book "a criticism of economic institutions of the day and a remedy for the ills thereof." The discussion falls under the following headings: Present day tendencies; The meaning of cooperation; Cooperation abroad; Cooperation at home; Relation of cooperatives to the political state; Make-up of typical cooperative organizations; International cooperation; The need for cooperation—its future.
KRESS, A. J. (1077)
Introduction to the cooperative movement. 370 p. New York, Harper and Bros., 1941. 280.2 K87
A selection of readings, including the works of most of the major philosophers and historians of the movement. Particularly recommended for college classroom work or for persons interested in the philosophy of the movement. Agricultural cooperative marketing is discussed on p. 195-262.
KRUGER, MAURITZ. (1078)
Eight years' results of maize cooperation. Union So. Africa. Dept. Agr. Bul. 99 (Econ. Ser. No. 14), 12 p. Pretoria, Govt. Printer, 1931. 24 So84P
A report on the cooperative marketing of maize during the 8 years prior to 1931.
KUNKIS, VOLDEMARS. (1079)
The reorganization of dairies in Latvia. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 27: 91E-101E. March 1936. 241 In82A
Subjects considered are: Development of cooperative dairies in Latvia; Measures of state aid; Encouragement given to amalgamation of dairies.
LAESECKE, W., and TINLEY, J. M. (1080)
Cooperative citrus companies: review for 1927. Union So. Africa. Dept. Agr. Bul. 65 (Econ. Ser. No. 4), 19 p. Pretoria, 1929. 24 So84P
The two authors were employed by the Department of Agriculture as inspectors of cooperative societies. The report covers the operations of eight associations in 1927. Although there were 26 citrus cooperatives in the country, only a few of them were packing and selling the fruit of their members.
LAIDLER, H. W. (1081)
Social-economic movements; an historical and comparative survey of socialism, communism, co-operation, utopianism; and other systems of reform and reconstruction. 828 p. New York, Crowell Pub. Co., 1944. 280 L14S
Includes agricultural cooperation and the place of land and agriculture under the various systems. Bibliography, p. 753-806.
LAIDLER, H. W., and CAMPBELL, W. J. (1082)
The consumer cooperative movement: a social interpretation [and] a factual survey. 64 p. New York, League for Indus. Democracy, 1940. 280.2 L14
Cooperative purchase of farm supplies, credit unions, cooperative insurance, and rural electrification co-ops are discussed.
LAMA, ERNESTO. (1083)
La cooperazione Italiana nella dottrina e nella pratica. 190 p. Roma, Casa Editrice Pinciana, [1933]. 280.2 L16
At head of title: Un Decennio di Realizzazioni Fasciste.
Cooperation in Italy in theory and practice under the Facist regime.
LAMBERT, NORMAN. (1084)
How the grain growers grew: a sketch of the [Canadian] movement from the time of its inception. Grain Growers' Guide 11: 1375-1392. June 26, 1918. 7 G76
The organization of the Canadian grain growers dates back to December 1901, but for nearly 20 years before that the farmers of the West had been growing more restless and dissatisfied. There were no regulations directing or controlling the grain trade; there was no licensing or bonding of grain buyers; and farmers had no rights in the matter of loading their grain upon the railway cars.
LAND O'LAKES CREAMERIES, INC. (1085)
Land O'Lakes Creameries (Incorporated); its organization, nature, and history. 36 p. Minneapolis, 1934. 280.29 L23
Discusses organization set-up, membership, officers, products marketed, and activities of each of the various departments.
LANDIS, B. Y. (1086)
Bethlehem and Rochdale; the churches and consumer cooperation, 1884-1944. 62 p. Chicago [etc.], Coop. League of the U. S. A., 1944. 280.2 L23B
Historical review of the interest shown in the cooperative movements emanating from Rochdale by Christian churches, agencies, movements, and individuals, mainly in the United States. Bibliography, p. 59-62.
LANDIS, B. Y. (1087)
A cooperative economy; a study of democratic economic movements. 197 p. New York, Harper & Bros., 1943. 280.2 L23C
Interprets the economic cooperative movements in the United States, both voluntary and governmental. Deals with cooperative economy before and during the war, and its possibilities in the postwar world. Includes cooperation in the field of agriculture. References, p. 185-193.
LANDIS, B. Y. (1088)
Pacemakers in farmers' co-operation. 16 p., illus. [Lebanon, Pa., 1922.] 280.2 L23
Reprinted from Home Lands, Presbyterian Bd. of Foreign Missions, Dept. of Church and Country Life, August and October 1922.
A study of 2,575 communities in 202 counties, well distributed in 44 States. Typical local and federated cooperatives are described, and the subject of coop-

- eration is discussed from several angles.
- LANDIS, B. Y. (1089)
Social aspects of farmers' co-operative marketing.
62 p. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, [1925].
280.2 L23S
A summary of the results of a preliminary study made to determine the extent of noncommercial activities of farmers' marketing organizations.
- LANE, H. L. (1090)
The Eastern States Farmers' Exchange. Consumers' Coop. 21: 161-165, illus. September 1935.
280.28 C786
Traces the origin and development of this important farmers' purchasing organization.
- LANGE, N. G., FORSTER, G. W., and (1091)
KENYON, B. W., JR.
The cost of production credit. N. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bul. 80, 28 p. Raleigh, 1944. 100 N81
"This study was undertaken to determine just what the use of credit costs farmers today, what effect the cost of credit has on the use of the farmers' resources, and how credit costs can be reduced" (p. 3). Data on the loans made to farmers were collected from the production credit associations in Johnston, Wake, and Guilford Counties.
- LANSDON, W. C. (1092)
Co-operation: history, necessity, methods, a text book for Kansas co-operators. 48 p. Salina, Cent. Kans. Pub. Co., 1915.
Libr. Cong. HD1484.L3
Traces the history of cooperation from the Rochdale pioneers, and follows the development of the movement to proportions of great importance in England and Denmark. The necessity for cooperation in this country is shown to have arisen largely on account of over-organized distribution, which absorbs 60 percent of the retail prices of produce.
- LARSON, H. M. (1093)
The wheat market and the farmer in Minnesota, 1858-1900. Columbia Univ. Studies Hist., Econ. and Pub. Law, v. 122, No. 2 (whole No. 269), 273 p. New York, Longmans, Green & Co., 1926.
280.3 L32
An investigation of the development of the wheat market, analyzing the difficulties which the producer has found in the market, the conditions out of which these grew, and the methods of solving them.
Describes the development of middleman agencies in the wheat trade in the State for the years 1858 to 1900.
- LARZELERE, H. E. (1094)
Financial management analysis of farmers' cooperatives in Michigan. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Bul. 315, 95 p. East Lansing, 1942. 100 M58S
"The general purpose of this study was: (1) To obtain and analyze data relative to the nature and volume of business and to the capital structure of various types of cooperative marketing and purchasing associations in Michigan, (2) to compare the financial condition of Michigan cooperatives, and (3) to develop selected management ratios for the use of managers and directors of cooperative associations in formulating policies and in controlling operations" (p. 3).
- LASKI, H. J. (1095)
The spirit of cooperation. 23 p. Manchester, Eng., Co-op. Union Ltd., 1936?
Libr. Cong. HD2961.L32
The 1936 Hodgson Pratt Memorial Lecture.
An idealistic presentation of cooperation.
- LASSERRE, GEORGE. (1096)
Les obstacles au développement du mouvement coopératif. 267 p. Paris, L. Tenin, 1927.
280.2 L33
- LATTIMER, J. E. (1097)
Recent developments in cooperative marketing. In Kemp, H. R., ed. Canadian Marketing Problems, p. 112-125. (Toronto. Univ. Studies. Polit. Econ. Ser. 3.) Toronto, Univ. of Toronto Press, 1939.
280.3 C167
- Discusses expansion of cooperation in Canada in the fields of insurance, health, credit, marketing, and purchasing.
- LAUGHLIN, G. C., and STITTS, T. G. (1098)
Patronage problems of Mid-West Producers' Creameries, Inc. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-106, 59 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938.
166.2 C4923
Analyzes the operations of member associations to ascertain how they have worked together to solve their mutual problems; and the steps they have taken to increase their efficiency and to adjust to shifts in the industry and to changes in the methods of butter-fat procurement.
- LAZAR, LIVIUS. (1099)
La mise en oeuvre de la réforme agraire en Roumanie. 126 p. Paris, A. Rousseau, 1924.
(Thèse, Ph.D., Univ. de Paris.) 282 L45
Part 1 discusses agrarian reforms; part 2, rural cooperation, including new legislation since 1928, and the three central organizations.
- LAZO, HECTOR. (1100)
Controlled competition; corporate chains, cartels, and cooperatives. 77 p. Washington, Coop. Food Distributors of Amer., Inc., 1939. 280.2 L45C
Includes discussion of credit unions, farm cooperatives, consumer cooperatives, and retailer-owned cooperatives.
- LAZO, HECTOR. (1101)
The cooperative challenge to American business. 31 p. Washington, Coop. Food Distributors of Amer., 1936. 280.2 C785
Contents: Present status of cooperative development; National and State laws; Financial assistance to cooperative movement; The consumer cooperative; Cooperatives and taxes.
Includes tables showing number of cooperative societies of specified types, by countries.
- LEAGER, M. C. (1102)
Farmers' mutual fire insurance companies in North Carolina. N. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 329, 19 p. Raleigh, 1941. 100 N81
Based on a study of insurance as it affects farmers. Concerns those aspects which relate to the insurance company, including the selection of risks, the setting of rates, and the payment of losses and expenses.
- LEAGUE FOR LABOR PALESTINE. (1103)
New social forms and cooperative Palestine. 96 p. New York, 1945? 280.2 L47
A collection of papers presented at the conference on New Social Forms and Cooperative Palestine held at the New School for Social Research on Oct. 21 and 22, 1944. Partial contents: The role of cooperatives in the post-war world, by Nathan Reich, p. 18-26; Cooperation in agriculture, by Jacob S. Joffe, p. 27-43; Cooperatives in America, by Wallace Campbell, p. 44-50; Social forms evolved by cooperative Palestine, by Jacob J. Weinstein, p. 68-74; Kupat Holim, Workers' health cooperative, by Sasia Erlich, p. 87-96.
- LEAGUE OF NATIONS. (1103a)
Publications. European conference on rural life, 1939. League of Nations. Monog. 1, 2, 10-12, 20-25, 27-29. 14 Nos. [Geneva, 1939.] 281.17 L47
Monographs contain discussions of agricultural cooperation and credit in various countries in Europe.
Contents: No. 1, Finland; No. 2, Belgium; No. 10, Netherlands; No. 11, Latvia; No. 12, Lithuania; No. 20, Denmark; No. 21, Sweden; No. 22, France; No. 23, Yugoslavia; No. 24, Luxemburg; No. 25, Norway; No. 27, Hungary; No. 28, Bulgaria; No. 29, Poland.
- LEBRET, GUY. (1104)
La réforme agraire au Mexique. 184 p. [Caen, Ozanne et Cie, 1938.] (Thèse, Univ. de Caen.)
Libr. Cong. HD325.L4
The third part of this thesis discusses the organization, status, and results of the ejidos or land-owning villages, and their role in the agrarian reform in Mexico.

- Bibliographie, p. 159-175.
- LEE, F. E. (1105)
The Russian cooperative movement. U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com. Misc. Ser. 101, 83 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 157.54 M68
Traces the history of the cooperative movement in Russia from its beginning in 1865, and discusses the types of societies: consumers', producers', and credit. Several of the important organizations of each type are described, showing their growth, achievement, and influence on the life of the country. The appendixes include information concerning the cooperatives in the early days of Soviet Russia.
- LEE, V. P. (1106)
Development of direct sales by cooperative associations to chain stores. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 3: 96-100. July 1929. 280.28 C7824
While comparatively few cooperative associations were selling through chain store systems in 1929, there was an appreciable number, especially of the larger associations, and there seemed a probability of further development.
- LEE, V. P. (1107)
The intermediate credit banks. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 7: 425-434. 1925. 280.8 J822
Replies to certain critics of existing credit laws by defining the special field of the intermediate credit banks and discussing questions of policy.
- LEE, V. P. (1108)
Some price factors which cooperatives must consider. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 197-199. July 1927. 280.28 C7824
The practice, followed by cooperative marketing associations handling such commodities as cotton and wheat, of holding the product over a period of months without price insurance is found to be a dangerous one.
- LEGGE, A. H. (1109)
Federal Farm Board plans; success depends on the farmers themselves. *Farmer, and Farm, Stock and Home* 48: 786, 787, 791. May 3, 1930. 6 F2211
The chairman of the Federal Farm Board tells something of what the Board has accomplished in its first 9 months and what it is trying to do now.
- LEGGE, A. H. (1110)
The half billion dollar credit fund for the farmer. *Credit Monthly* 31: 7-9. October 1929. Libr. Cong. H5565.N3
The Chairman of the Federal Farm Board discusses briefly the "vital force of credit," and tells of plans for placing agriculture on a basis of economic equality with other industries with the aid of the \$500,000,000 fund, "the administration of which will be one of the greatest credit undertakings in economic history."
- LEHNER, ANTHONY. (1111)
Credit union co-ops; their purpose and use. *Coop. League of the U. S. A. Leaflet Ser. Study and Action* 5, 19 p. New York, 1943. 284.2 L52
Brings out importance of credit unions to farmers and their organizations.
- LEISERSON, SAMSON. (1112)
La cooperación; su régimen jurídico. 205 p. Buenos Aires, Cia. Impresoria Argentina, 1927. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Buenos Aires.) 280.2 L53
A discussion of the legal aspects of cooperation, including the financing of cooperative associations.
- LEISERSON, SAMSON. (1113)
Elevadores de granos y cooperación; el estado y la cooperación frente al problema de los graneros y del comercio de cereales. 136 p. Buenos Aires, 1929. 280.2 L53E
The relation of cooperation and cooperative sale of grain in Argentina to the construction of grain elevators. Examples of cooperative grain elevators in other countries are cited.
- LENNARTSON, R. W., and SCANLAN, J. J. (1114)
Need for and possibilities of success of cooperative poultry dressing plants in 13 Northeastern States. 12 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 1.956 P86L54
Paper presented at Third Annual Business Management Conference for Northeastern Egg and Poultry Cooperatives, Atlantic City, N. J., Oct. 4, 1940.
- LENZ, A. (1115)
Cooperation in China. *Internatl. Rev. Agr.* 29: 316E-332E. July 1938. 241 In82A
History of the cooperative movement in China, the Chinese law on cooperation, various types of cooperative organizations, cooperative credit societies, and other forms of cooperative societies, including agricultural cooperatives.
- LEROY, LOUIS. (1116)
La réglementation du blé; comment vendre, comment acheter, comment stocker. 165 p. Paris, Flammarion, 1937. 281.359 L562
Part 2, p. 91-165, deals with the work of the wheat cooperatives, with chapters on their constitution, agreements, functions, accounting, control, and subsidies.
- LESEANU, NICHOLAS. (1117)
La structure et l'organisation de la coopération de crédit en Roumanie. 158 p. Paris, Presses Univ. de France, 1933. 280.2 L56
Origin and development of cooperative credit in Rumania. Bibliography, p. 153-155.
- LESLIE, R. C., comp. (1118)
Consumers' cooperative societies (basic information sources). 18 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com. Mktg. Res. Div., Mktg. Serv. Sect., 1936. 157.55 C763
A bibliography listing governmental and nongovernmental sources of information on consumers' cooperative societies in various countries.
- LESLIE, R. C., comp. (1119)
Cooperative marketing (primarily agricultural products) (basic information sources). 22 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com., Mktg. Res. Div., Mktg. Serv. Sect., 1936. 157.55 C78
A bibliography listing Federal, State, and nongovernmental publications and trade association journals. Supplement, 22 p., May 1937.
- LEVIN, MAX, and HETTWER, D. T. (1120)
Cooperatives in the Americas. 26 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Off. of the Coordinator of Inter-Amer. Aff., Labor Relat. Div., 1945. 173.3 In8Cp
Defines the various types of cooperatives, summarizes the development of the types existing in the United States and in Latin American countries, and describes briefly the international aspects of the cooperative movement.
- LEVY, L. C. (1121)
History of the cooperative raisin industry of California. 46 p. Fresno, Calif., The Author, 1927. 280.295 L57
States that the history of the cooperative marketing of raisins in California has been characterized by insincerity and duplicity and presents evidence to support his statement.
- LEWIS, E. A., comp. (1121a)
Federal Farm Loan Act with amendments, and Farm Mortgage and Farm Credit Acts. 246 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 284.2 Un37F
Contains acts beginning with Public Law No. 158, 64th Congress, approved July 17, 1916, through Public Law No. 98, 79th Congress, approved June 30, 1945.
Includes the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act; the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation Act; the Farm Credit Acts of 1933, 1935, and 1937; and the legislation relating to the banks for cooperatives, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit corporations, and the production credit associations.
- LEWIS, H. (1122)
Suggested requirements of plans for co-operative

- farming in Saskatchewan. Saskatchewan Consultation Com. Co-op Farming. Cir. 1, 3 p., processed. Regina, 1944. 280.29 Sa73
- Four fundamental requirements for the successful operation of cooperative farms are discussed.
- LEWIS, R. K., and BUELL, CLYDE. (1123)
Credit unions in Minnesota. Published by the Minnesota Credit Union League as cooperating sponsor and the Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Foods, as legal sponsor. A report on Project No. 3828 conducted under the auspices of the Works Progress Administration. April 1937. 127 p., processed. [St. Paul, 1937.]
U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HG2038.M6L4
- The first three chapters outline the early history of the credit union movement as a background for Minnesota developments, which are discussed in the remaining chapters.
- LINDSTEDT, H. (1124)
Agricultural cooperation in Sweden. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 26: 330E-339E, 360E-369E, 402E-417E. September-November 1935. 241 In82A
- Discusses the legal basis of cooperative organizations; cooperative organizations for the purpose of farm requisites and for the sale of cereals and seeds; cooperation and the dairying industry; cooperation in slaughtering and the sale of slaughter stock; cooperation in the egg trade; the agricultural cooperative banks; and other cooperative organizations such as fruit growing and grain warehousing.
- LININGER, F. F. (1125)
The relation of the basic-surplus marketing plan to milk production in the Philadelphia milkshed. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 231, 63 p. State College, 1928. 100 P381
- Describes the problems of milk production under the basic-surplus plan, and presents information for dairy groups making adjustments to this plan.
- LISTER, J. H. (1126)
Cooperative manufacture and distribution of fertilizer by small regional dry-mix plants. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-126, 102 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4923
- Covers the operations of three associations which operate in the field of fertilizer manufacture and distribution. The information given should be helpful to cooperative fertilizer associations operating in other parts of the country, to farmers interested in starting fertilizer associations in their respective areas, and to the banks for cooperatives which assist in financing such cooperatives.
- LISTER, J. H. (1127)
Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies in Oregon—1933. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 3, 27 p. Washington, 1935. 166.3 M68
- Designed to show how cooperatives handling farm supplies in Oregon are set up, their corporate and financial structures, operating methods, and accomplishments. Not a technical analysis.
- LISTER, J. H. (1128)
Cooperative purchasing through the Illinois Farm Supply Company and its member county companies. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 27, 173 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
- Part I discusses the growth and control of the Illinois Farm Supply Company, its services to member companies, and its operating and financial status. Part II discusses the growth and control, the method of operation, the operating efficiency, and financial condition of the county companies; and their relation to the Illinois Farm Supply Company. Suggestions are made for improving the system and its operation.
- LISTER, J. H. (1129)
Survey of problems to be considered by South Plains Cooperative Fuel Association, Lubbock, Texas. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 1, 32 p., processed. Washington, 1934. 166.3 M68
- Shows the need for a cooperative oil-purchasing association in the northwest Texas cotton-producing area.
- LISTER, J. H., and FRANCIS, G. M. (1130)
Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies in Mississippi. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 22, 59 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
- Purposes: "(1) To determine some of the effects of economic and agricultural conditions in the State on the development of agricultural cooperation; (2) to outline the organization set-up, membership relations, and operating and financing methods of the State and county associations; (3) to determine the nature and importance of various phases of their business; and (4) to ascertain how the associations can improve their organization, membership, operating and financing methods in order to strengthen the cooperative purchasing and marketing service in the State" (p. 2).
- LISTER, J. H., and RANDELL, C. G. (1131)
Analysis of the operations of a cooperative livestock concentration point. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 142, 32 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 1 Ag84C
- The Washington Shipping Association, Washington, Ind., was organized in 1921 by the Washington Township Farm Bureau. This circular covers a study of the organization and operation of the cooperative enterprise and appraises the results.
- LISTER, J. H., and SWANTZ, ALEXANDER. (1132)
Purchasing farm supplies through Southern States Cooperative Inc. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-128, 150 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 166.2 C4923
- Describes the growth and development of Southern States Cooperative and its related enterprises; membership and organizational structure; methods of operating and financing member associations; and operating and financial status.
- LLOYD, E. A. (1133)
The co-operative movement in Italy, with special reference to agriculture, labour and production. 136 p. Westminster, Fabian Soc.; [London], G. Allen and Unwin, Ltd., 1925. 280.2 L772
- A descriptive account of the three types of societies developed in Italy: agricultural societies, labor societies, and industrial production societies; and of the almost total destruction of the existing cooperative organization, due to the political troubles which led to the rise of the Fascist Party. Some account is also given of the cooperatives established by the Fascist Party.
- LLOYD, J. W. (1134)
Co-operative and other organized methods of marketing California horticultural products. Ill. Univ. Studies Social Sci., v. 8, No. 1, 142 p. Urbana, 1919. 280.3 L77
- A study of the conditions which led to the formation of cooperative marketing associations in California and of their accomplishments. Details and statistics are given for some of the larger associations.
- LO, WAN-SEN. (1135)
Probleme der agrarkreditpolitik in China. 142 p. Würzburg-Aumühle, K. Triltsch, 1941. 284.2 L78
- Sketches the present position of Chinese agriculture and reports on the indebtedness of the Chinese farmer and its causes and on the relief afforded by agricultural credit—not only by the old-type credit organizations but also by the modern agricultural credit banks and cooperatives and the measures adopted by the State.
- LOCKARD, C. R. (1136)
The first season's operations of the Otsego Forest Products Cooperative Association, Inc. 8 p., processed. New Haven, U. S. Forest Serv., Northeast. Forest Expt. Sta., 1938. 1.9 F7622F
- A summary of the organization and activities of this cooperative in the fields of forest management and integrated utilization and marketing.
- LONGDEN, FRED. (1137)

- Co-operative politics inside capitalist society; a reply to "Consumers' co-operation in Great Britain," by A. M. Carr-Saunders and others: a case for scientific politics in the cooperative movement; and a study of the politics of capitalist society. 252 p. Birmingham, [Eng.], Cornish Bros., Ltd., 1941. Libr. Cong. HD2961.L6
- Does not question the analysis of the movement in this work in matters of business data and management, but attempts to correct an error in political reasoning. (1138)
- [LOOS, K. D.] (1138a)
- Should those farmer cooperatives which are now exempt be subject to corporate income taxes? Amer. Bar Assoc. Sect. Corp., Banking and Merc. Law. Proc. 1946: 155-172. [1947.] L9 Am3C
- Also issued in processed form, 39 p., with call number 284.5 L87S
- Paper presented at the annual meeting held at Atlantic City on Oct. 29, 1946, as part of the 69th Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association.
- LOOS, K. D. (1138a)
- Taxation of cooperatives. 15 p., processed. Washington, Natl. Council of Farmer Coops., 1947. 284.5 L87
- Paper presented by the Chairman of the Legal and Tax Committee, National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, before the National Post War Conference, Atlantic City, Mar. 14, 1947.
- LOSEY, J. E. (1139)
- Membership relations of a cooperative purchasing association. In Cornell Univ. Abs. of Theses, 1940, p. 143-146. Ithaca, Cornell Univ. Press, 1941. 241.8 C81
- "The specific purpose of this study was to ascertain the participation in, knowledge about, and opinion of, a particular cooperative purchasing association by farmers in selected areas in which the organization operated and to determine the association between these three factors and the personal, social and economic characteristics of the farmer, and the association and interrelationships of the three factors themselves" (p. 143).
- LOUCKS, W. N., and HOOT, J. W. (1140)
- Comparative economic systems; capitalism, communism, socialism, fascism, cooperation. Rev. ed., 918 p. New York [etc.], Harper & Bros., 1943. 280 L92
- Part VIII, pages 677-718, contains a description and appraisal of the consumers' cooperative movement, including farmer purchasing.
- LOUISIANA. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (1141)
- Non-trading corporation laws and cooperative association laws, as amended to December 15, 1940. 66 p. Baton Rouge, La., 1940? Libr. Cong. HD2779.L8A5
- Compilation of laws providing for the formation and operation of agricultural cooperative associations, and providing for their rights, powers, liabilities, and duties.
- LUBIN, DAVID. (1142)
- Adaptation of the European cooperative credit system to meet the needs of the American farmer—report to the International Institute of Agriculture on the conference held at Nashville, Tenn., April 1912. U. S. Cong., 62d, 2d sess., Senate Doc. 855, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 284.2 L96A
- A discussion of dynamic and static money and of the credit system of Europe. Shows the need for a careful study of this system and some of the possibilities of the collective use of dynamic money.
- LUCAS, JAMES. (1143)
- Co-operation in Scotland. 93 p., illus. Manchester, [Eng.], Co-op. Union Ltd., 1920. 280.2 L96
- A survey of the beginnings and growth of the cooperative movement in Scotland, with its distinctive features. The development of several associations is outlined. Tables of statistics covering the business of the Scottish Wholesale Society for many years are given in an appendix.
- LUDEKIEWICZ, ZDZISLAW. (1144)
- Agricultural cooperation in Poland. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 24: 45E-56E, 73E-86E. February-March 1933. 241 In82A
- A comprehensive survey of the cooperative movement in Poland, with a number of tables.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1145)
- Agricultural cooperatives in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops., No. 11, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1938. 150.9 C78
- Discusses the characteristics of the German Colonial Unions, which exercise the dual function of buying and selling, and the cooperatives of the grape and wine producers, which are the oldest, best managed, and most prosperous cooperatives in Rio Grande do Sul.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1146)
- Cooperativismo, corporativismo, colonização. Ed. 2, rev. and enl., 183 p. Rio de Janeiro, A. Coelho Branco Fº, 1938. Libr. Cong. HD1491.A3L8
- First edition published under title: O Cooperativismo e os Latifúndios. 1931.
- Discusses cooperation, agricultural credit, cooperatives, consumers' cooperation, and cooperatives and the Latifúndios.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1147)
- Cooperativismo e crédito agrícola. Ed. 3, rev. and enl., 551 p. São Paulo, Livraria Acad., 1935. Libr. Cong. HD2956.L8
- Partial contents: Origin, classification, definition, and characteristics of agricultural credit cooperatives in Brazil; Agricultural credit in North America, France and other countries; Different types of cooperatives; Cooperative laws in Brazil.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1148)
- O cooperativismo no Brasil e sua evolução. 295 p. Rio de Janeiro, A. Coelho Branco Fº, 1939. (Bibl. Jurídica Brasileira, 35) 280.2 L97
- Sketches the development of cooperation in Brazil, including agricultural cooperation and credit, and notes pertinent legislation.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1149)
- Rumo à terra (aspectos do problema agrário). Ed. 5, rev. and enl., 361 p. Curitiba, Editora Guaira Limitada, 1942. (Estudos Sociais e Técnicos No. 8, Serie Agrícola 2.) 280.2 L97R
- Deals with cooperation, credit, the latifundium, rural life, labor, and soils and plant nutrition.
- LUZ FILHO, FABIO. (1150)
- Sociedades cooperativas. Ed. 3, 343 p. Rio de Janeiro, Irmãos Pongetti, 1940? Libr. Cong. HD2961.L82
- Discusses consumers' cooperatives; credit cooperatives; agricultural cooperatives of all kinds; and legislation relating to cooperative associations in Brazil.
- MCCBRIDE, C. G. (1151)
- The effect of milk control programs on cooperatives. Jour. Farm Econ. 24: 320-325. February 1942. 280.8 J822
- Points out the good effects of the milk-control programs on cooperatives and their dangers. Concludes that the net result has been a gain for the cooperatives.
- MCCABE, B. C. (1152)
- Big business without taxes. Natl. Tax Assoc. Proc. (1945) 38: 279-287. Washington, 1946. 284.59 N21
- The president of the National Tax Equality Association advances four reasons for abolishing the exemption of cooperative associations from payment of the Federal income tax.
- MCCONNAUGHEY, R. K. (1153)
- The antitrust laws and agricultural cooperation. 24 p., processed. Washington, [U. S. Farm Credit Admin.], 1941. 1.955 A2M13
- Address given at Conference of Presidents and Secretaries of the Banks for Cooperatives, Feb. 4,

1941.

A consideration of the problems involved in the application of the antitrust laws to farmers' cooperatives.

MCCULLOCH-WILLIAMS, MARTHA. (1154)

The tobacco war in Kentucky. Rev. of Rev. [New York] 37: 168-170. February 1908. 110 Am32

A description of the activities of the Night-Riders in Kentucky, and their attempt to force delivery of tobacco to the growers' association by terrorizing the growers.

MCCULLOUGH, W. R., and WOLF, GEORGE. (1155)

Development and organization of cooperative cotton marketing associations. Amer. Cotton Coop.

Assoc. Bul. E-1, 74 p. New Orleans, 1937.

280.2729 Am3B

Presents the historical background of agricultural cooperation and gives a description of the organization and functional set-up of cooperative cotton marketing associations and their operating policies and methods.

MCCURDY, R. M. (1156)

The history of the California Fruit Growers Exchange. 106 p., illus. Los Angeles, [G. Rice & Sons, Printers], 1925. 81 C127H

Tells the story of the struggles of the citrus growers to stabilize their industry.

MCDANIEL, JOHN, and ROGERS, D. C. (1157)

Wool marketing through regional pools. Mo. State Bd. Agr. Monthly Bul., v. 19, No. 10, 55 p., illus. Columbia, 1921. 2 M69

A detailed account of the operations of the 1921 wool pool. Includes tables and illustrations.

MACDONALD, D. L. (1158)

Guide for organizing and operating junior farmer cooperatives. 51 p. [Washington], Amer. Inst. Coop., 1946. 280.2 M14

"This guide will try (1) to develop an understanding of the cooperative principles and methods of doing business, which can be brought out in teaching the subject of farmer cooperation; (2) to outline the essential steps in organizing a junior cooperative; and (3) to suggest a method of operating the cooperative efficiently and as an effective teaching mechanism" (p. 3).

MCDUGALL, R. H., and LININGER, F. F. (1159)

The Butler Egg Auction. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 328, 44 p. State College, 1936. 100 P381

Discusses the results of this method of selling and ways of improving it. This auction was incorporated under the Pennsylvania Cooperative Marketing Act of 1919 by producers from 14 counties in western Pennsylvania.

MCDOWELL, J. C. (1160)

Dairy-herd-improvement associations, and stories the records tell. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1604, 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84F

Supersedes Farmers' Bulletin 1446, entitled "Cow-Testing Associations and Stories Their Records Tell," issued in 1925.

Shows the need and value of dairy-herd-improvement associations, some of the results obtained from a tabulation of association data, and how these associations are organized and conducted.

McFAYDEN, JAMES. (1161)

The co-operative movement and post-war reconstruction. Internat'l. Labour Rev. 47: 417-425. April 1943. 283.8 In8

"It is unlikely that the war will have killed the spirit of the European co-operative movement. But if it is to play the part in relief and reconstruction for which it seems destined, and for which no other organisation is equally well fitted, its personnel will have to be remobilised, and its machinery repaired with the least delay" (p. 417).

MCKAY, A. W. (1162)

Cooperative marketing of fruits and vegetables in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr.

Coop. Ser. Coops. 10, 25 p. Washington, 1938.

150.9 C78

"In practically all producing areas of importance, however, growers have developed some form of co-operative organization through which they perform at least a part of the operations connected with the harvesting, grading, packing and marketing of their crops" (p. 2).

References at end of most chapters.

MCKAY, A. W. (1163)

Marketing Vermont maple-sap products. Vt. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 227, 48 p., illus. Burlington, 1922. 100 V59

A review of the problems involved in the cooperative marketing of Vermont maple syrup and sugar, with a discussion of production costs, manufacturing processes and costs, and the market outlets for the products. A plan of organization, on which the present Vermont Maple Products Cooperative Exchange is based, is presented.

MCKAY, A. W. (1164)

Using your fruit and vegetable co-op. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-12, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926

Special services of marketing cooperatives may include assembling, grading and packing, processing, storage, transportation, financing, distribution, selling, collection of returns, and pooling and payment to members.

MCKAY, A. W., and KUHRT, W. J. (1165)

Management problems of cooperative associations marketing fruits and vegetables. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1414, 51 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84B

Among the problems considered are: Volume of business; packing, storing, and grading; inefficient sales service; retailing methods and margins; membership control; contracts; management; accounting records; pooling; financing; methods of sale; advertising.

MCKAY, A. W., and LANE, C. H. (1166)

Practical cooperative marketing. 512 p., illus. New York, J. Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1928. 280.2 M19

Written to meet the needs of students in vocational agriculture and of farmers who want a better understanding of cooperative organization, this book is both authoritative and practical. It presents an unprejudiced study of many cooperative enterprises and points the way for further effort.

MCKAY, A. W., SAMSON, H. W., (1167)

PAILTHORP, R. R., FLOHR, L. B., CORBETT, L. C., HAWKINS, L. A., MAGNESS, J. R., GOULD, H. P., and BEATTIE, W. R.

Marketing fruits and vegetables. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1925: 623-710, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84Y

A comprehensive survey of the fruit and vegetable industry of the country, showing its extent and the practices employed in handling various commodities. Profusely illustrated.

MCKAY, A. W., and STEVENS, W. M. (1168)

Operating methods and expense of cooperative citrus-fruit marketing agencies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1261, 35 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1924. 1 Ag84B

A study of one of the best-known cooperative organizations, the California Fruit Growers Exchange, describing the operating methods of the organization and its local units and analyzing the expenses of harvesting, packing, and marketing citrus fruit through cooperative associations for the 5-year period, 1917-21. Charts and tables included.

MACKIN, R. L. (1169)

The South Dakota Wheat Growers Association: what it is, how it operates, how it is managed, achievements since organization. 31 p. [Aberdeen], S. Dak. Wheat Growers' Assoc., 1926. 59.9 So84 Includes a section on wheat pooling in other States

- and countries.
- MACKINTOSH, W. A.** (1170)
Agricultural cooperation in western Canada. 173 p., illus. Kingston, Queen's Univ., [1924]. 280.2 M21
Discusses the cooperative purchasing and marketing associations of Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba, especially the grain-handling agencies. Live-stock, wool, and dairy products associations are also described.
- MACKINTOSH, W. A.** (1171)
The Canadian wheat pools. Queen's Univ. Ontario. Depts. Hist. and Polit. and Econ. Sci. Bul. 51, 28 p. Kingston, Jackson Press, 1925. 280.259 M21
Includes pool marketing by the wheat pools of Canada's prairie provinces.
- MACKLIN, E. J.** (1172)
Attitudes of dairy farmers toward the Dairymen's League Cooperative Association. In Cornell Univ. Abs. Theses, 1937, p. 113-116. Ithaca, N. Y., Cornell Univ. Press, 1938. 241.8 C81
Analyzes the attitudes of 500 dairy farmers toward the Dairymen's League. Farmers were selected at random from Livingston and Otsego Counties, New York, during the summer of 1935. About 40 percent were favorable toward the League, 32 percent neutral, and 27 percent opposed.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1173)
Cooperation applied to marketing by Kansas farmers. Kans. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 224, 61 p., illus. Manhattan, 1920. 100 K13S
Analyzes the results of a survey made of the cooperative enterprises in Kansas in 1916, and gives statistics and comments. States the principles of successful cooperation and steps for organization and includes suggested constitution and bylaws.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1174)
Cooperative dairy marketing plans. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 367, 24 p. Madison, 1924. 100 W75
Plans are given for the Wisconsin Cheese Producers Federation, the Wisconsin Foreign Cheese Producers (cooperative), the Wisconsin Cooperative Creameries Association, and the Condensed Milk Sales Organization.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1175)
Efficient marketing for agriculture: its services, methods, and agencies. 418 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1921. 280.3 M21
Explains the services which make up the marketing process and points out where improvements can be made.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1176)
Financial gains of marketing successfully through co-operation. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 117: 208-216. 1925. 280.9 Am34
Lists eight kinds of cooperative benefits, of which three are financial. The article is limited to consideration of the financial gains which ordinarily flow to middlemen.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1177)
Making agricultural organization powerful. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 158-162. November 1929. 280.28 C7824
In order to make an agricultural organization powerful, leaders, members, and management must work together. Group success requires group thinking as well as group working.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1178)
Marketing by cooperative sales companies. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 346, 32 p. Madison, 1923. 100 W75
States that the greatest improvements in marketing during recent years have come through the establishment and operation of sales companies, which work with less expense and render better service. Describes the Wisconsin Cheese Producers' Federation as a typical organization.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1179)
Marketing by federations. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 322, 24 p. Madison, 1920. 100 W75
Certain essential services of the middleman are analyzed to show that they may be performed efficiently by federations. The Wisconsin Cheese Producers' Federation is presented as an example.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1180)
Plans for marketing dairy products cooperatively; the results of a two-year investigational study conducted by the American Farm Bureau Federation. 26 p. Chicago, Amer. Farm Bur. Fed., 1924. CRSD
Contents: General theory of cooperative marketing; The dairy marketing problem; Combined general plan.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE.** (1181)
Teamwork. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 29-32. January 1930. 280.28 C7824
"The farmer's problem, after all, is to endeavor to find out how to establish teamwork that will attain a successful selling price. . . How, then, are you going to build faith, build action, build courage in the mind of the outsider. . . Until each member will make himself fit into the design, . . . the cooperative movement will not be what it should be."
- MACKLIN, THEODORE, and SCHAARS, M. A.** (1182)
Cooperative butter marketing in Wisconsin. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 401, 39 p. Madison, 1928. 100 W75
A study of the operation of Wisconsin creameries and their development into efficient and firmly established institutions.
- MACKLIN, THEODORE, and SCHAARS, M. A.** (1183)
Cooperative sales organization for livestock. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 394, 44 p. Madison, 1927. 100 W75
Includes a section on producers' attitudes toward cooperative livestock sales agencies.
- MCLANE, C. J., comp.** (1184)
Credit union bibliography. With special foreword by C. R. Orchard. 46 p. Washington, Riverford Pub. Co., 1936. Libr. Cong. Z7164.C93M2
A list of publications, periodicals, and books relating to credit unions and people's banks.
- MACLEAN Y ESTENÓS, ALEJANDRO.** (1185)
The agricultural cooperative movement in Peru. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 21, 16 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 150.9 C78
Agricultural cooperation among the Incas; steps taken by Peru in agricultural cooperation; the Government and agricultural cooperation; legal control of cooperative societies; the Cooperative Institute of Peru; possibilities for agricultural cooperatives in Peru; and agricultural credit.
- MCNEILL, ALEX.** (1186)
Co-operation in the marketing of apples. Canada. Dept. Agr. Dairy and Cold Storage Br. Bul. 18, 28 p. Ottawa, 1907. 44.9 C16B
Reviews the causes which led to the formation of cooperative associations. Analyzes the various factors of marketing and states the principles of cooperation.
- MCPHAIL, A. J.** (1187)
McPhail deals with compulsory pool: sets forth frankly why he refuses to support compulsory legislation. West. Prod. 7(9): 1, 15. Oct. 17, 1929. 7 W523
Maintains that legislation compelling all growers to deliver their wheat to the pool would change the entire structure and spirit of the organization.
- MCPHAIL, A. J.** (1188)
The wheat pool movement. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 209-214. July 1927. 280.28 C7824
Paper presented at the International Wheat Pool Conference in Kansas City, May 5, 1927.
A history and discussion of the Canadian wheat pools and their achievements.
- MACPHERSON, HECTOR.** (1189)
The business side of farming. Pt. II. Practical prob-

- lems in rural economics. Oreg. Agr. Col. Bul. 71, 87 p. [Corvallis, 1911]. 30 Or3
Analyzes our present marketing system and discusses plans for reducing our spread between producer and consumer. Points out education and cooperation as the remedies, outlining the results obtained by certain cooperative marketing associations. Includes a brief study of purchasing of farm supplies. (1190)
MACPHERSON, HECTOR.
Cooperative credit associations in the Province of Quebec. 96 p. Kingston, 1910. (Thesis, Univ. Chicago.) Libr. Cong. HG2051.C38M2
Shows the Quebec associations in their relation to the general cooperative movement; outlines the organization and operation of a typical French-Canadian cooperative credit association; and discusses the economic and social effects of these associations in Quebec and the possibilities of cooperative credit association in Canada and the United States. (1191)
MACPHERSON, HECTOR, and KERR, W. H.
A federated cooperative cheese manufacturing and marketing association. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1916: 145-157. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1917. 1 Ag84Y
This paper is a study of the methods of business administration of one of Oregon's associations which has standardized the product of its member factories and eliminated unequal competition in matters of production and prices.
MADAMS, J. P. (1192)
The story re-told; an intermediate text-book on co-operation. Ed. 2, rev., 240 p., illus. Manchester, Co-op. Union, Ltd., 1938. Libr. Cong. HD3486.M3
The history of the early development of the cooperative movement from the Rochdale Pioneers' store to its present stage of prosperous societies and federations of societies covering a wide field of distributive and productive operations.
References, p. 231-232.
MADDOX, W. J. (1193)
Farmer co-ops in Kentucky. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Louisville Bank for Cooperatives, Louisville, Ky.
Brief survey of cooperative activities in Kentucky.
MAISONET, JOSÉ. (1194)
Resultados financieros de las cooperativas de mercadeo de hortalizas en Puerto Rico, 1939-40. Puerto Rico. Agr. Expt. Sta. Mimeog. Rpt. 18, 16 p. Río Piedras, 1941. 100 P83M
English abstract, p. 15-16.
Information on the financial operations of three vegetable growers' cooperative marketing associations located in the municipalities of Jayuya, Isabela, and Río Grande, for the year 1939-40.
MALOTT, D. W. (1195)
Problems in agricultural marketing. 410 p. New York, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1938. 280.3 M29
Chapters 7 and 8 deal entirely with agricultural marketing cooperatives. The activities of certain farmers' cooperatives are discussed, showing how they carry out the objectives of cooperative marketing.
MANDRU, T. (1196)
Les associations coopératives agricoles en Roumanie au 31 Decembre, 1923. 13 p. Bucarest, Typographie & la Reliure "Deliormanul," 1924. 280.2 M31
This report was prepared for the International Co-operative Congress of 1924. It presents information regarding the status of cooperatives in Rumania in three groups: farming associations; associations for the purchase of land; and agricultural syndicates of peasants. Includes statistics and discussion.
MANIAM, E. V. S. (1197)
Co-operators and rural uplift. Essentials of rural development. 95 p. Cawnpore, Patt & Co., 1938. 281.182 M31
Reprint of a paper submitted to the 13th session of the World Co-operators' Conference, Paris, 1938.
A report on the progress of cooperation in India, with an analysis of its defects and the obstacles which confront it.
MANITOBA. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. (1198)
Cooperation, its theory and practice. 32 p. Manitoba, 1941. 280.2 M312
A discussion of the aims and ideals of cooperation and its practical application in Manitoba and throughout Canada.
MANN, L. B. (1199)
Cooperative marketing of range livestock. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 7, 134 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 B87
Deals principally with the growth and development of cooperative livestock-marketing associations in the western range States. Based on a study of the problems involved in the marketing and financing of cattle and sheep produced in this territory.
MANN, L. B. (1200)
History of cooperative and farmer owned meat packing enterprises in the United States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 72, 20 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 166.3 M68
A summary of a study of the attempts by farmers to organize and operate meat-packing plants, many of which were failures.
MANN, L. B. (1201)
How to organize farmers' transportation and assembling associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 55, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Includes suggested forms for agreements, articles of incorporation, contracts, and truck bills of lading.
MANN, L. B. (1202)
Organizing a refrigerated food locker association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 20, 34 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Offers suggestions on organization procedure and presents proposed forms for organization documents.
MANN, L. B. (1203)
Types of cooperatives in the United States. Outline of lectures for use in cooperative short course in Stillwater, Oklahoma, Aug. 8-15, 1942. 20 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 C2Ou8
Classification consists of four major groups: (1) Farmers' cooperative marketing associations, (2) Co-operative purchasing associations, (3) Cooperative service associations, and (4) Workers' cooperative associations, with various types and subtypes under each of these groups.
MANN, L. B. (1204)
Proposed organization forms for refrigerated food-storage locker associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 16, 36 p., processed. Washington, 1938. 166.3 M68
These forms are general and should be checked with State laws and adapted so as to best serve the needs of the association.
MANN, L. B. (1205)
Refrigerated food lockers; a new cooperative service. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-107, rev., 30 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4923
Presents current information on this new enterprise to acquaint interested cooperative associations with the possibilities and limitations of these plants. Largely limited to plants in the Middle West, where meat is the principal food stored.
MANN, L. B. (1206)
Using your livestock co-op. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-7, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
"The chief purpose of the cooperative is to market your livestock more efficiently and to make your farming enterprise more profitable, but not to make undue profits on invested capital" (p. 3).
MANN, L. B. (1207)

- Western cattle and sheep areas described for the use of cooperative marketing and credit associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-103, 101 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4923
- Outlines the important areas for beef cattle and sheep in the Western States, and describes their physical characteristics, feed production, type of livestock produced or fed in each, and time and place of marketing.
- MANN, L. B., and WILKINS, P. C. (1207a)
Frozen food locker plants; location, capacity rates, and use, January 1, 1946. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 105, 41 p., processed. Washington, 1947. 166.3 M68
- Sets forth statistics on locker plants and evaluates the information for present and prospective operators.
- Earlier reports: Misc. Rpt. 24, by S. T. Warrington. 26 p. 1940; Misc. Rpt. 41, by S. T. Warrington. 48 p. 1941; Misc. Rpt. 81, by S. T. Warrington and P. C. Wilkins. 45 p. 1945.
- MANN, M. G. (1208)
The truth about taxes and the Farmers Cooperative Exchange. 11 p. Raleigh, N. C., Farmers Coop. Exch., [1946]. 280.2 M313
- A pamphlet issued by the Farmers Cooperative Exchange, Raleigh, N. C., relating to the question of taxation of farmers' cooperatives.
- MANNICHE, PETER. (1209)
Denmark; a social laboratory; independent farmers, co-operative societies, folk high schools, social legislation. 215 p. Copenhagen, G.E.C. Gad and London, Oxford Univ. Press, 1939. 280.173 M31
- Part II, Farmers' cooperation, p. 41-73.
Bibliography, p. 214-215.
- MANNY, T. B. (1210)
Farmers' experiences and opinions as factors influencing their cotton marketing methods. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 144, 63 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 1 Ag84C
- The information compiled in this circular was collected by personal interviews with a large number of members, ex-members, and nonmembers of co-operative cotton marketing associations in Alabama and North Carolina. The tables and discussion bring out points which should be of value to cooperative officials.
- MANNY, T. B. (1211)
Problems in cooperation and experiences of farmers in marketing potatoes. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 87, 24 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84C
- As the Eastern Shore of Virginia and Maryland produces a large percentage of all car-lot shipments of potatoes in the United States, and the farmers have organized several selling associations, the section was a fruitful field for study.
- MANNY, T. B. (1212)
What Ohio farmers think of farmer-owned business organizations in that State. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 240, 24 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 1 Ag84C
- Summarizes and interprets the replies of 737 members and 635 nonmembers of Ohio farmer-owned business organizations in 14 counties concerning their experiences with and opinions of the work of such organizations.
- MARBUN, P. N. (1213)
Stabilizing our cooperative marketing associations. Philippine Agr. 26: 312-326. September 1937. 25 P542
- A discussion of the primary causes of the failure of certain cooperative marketing associations in the Philippines and remedies suggested.
- MARIS, P. V. (1214)
History of the Oregon Cooperative Council. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 259-264. November 1928. 280.28 C7824
- The Oregon Cooperative Council has served as a unifying and coordinating force for the cooperative marketing interests of Oregon; consequently, its history is of interest to cooperative leaders.
- MARKETING CONFERENCE AND (1215)
CO-OPERATIVE INSTITUTE, OLDS, ALBERTA, 1934.
- Report of addresses and discussions. 66 p. [n. p., 1934?] 280.29 M34
- Partial contents: Cooperation, by N. F. Priestley; The need of cooperation, by C. A. Hayden; Cooperative marketing of wheat, by Lew Hutchinson; Observations on the cooperative movement, by W. A. MacLeod; Cooperative marketing of poultry, by R. C. Landreth.
- MARQUES, NONATO. (1216)
Iniciação cooperativista. Bahia. Dept. de Assistência ao Coop. Bol. 5, 91 p. São Salvador, 1942. 280.29 B14
- A general discussion of cooperatives and their organization, including agricultural and credit cooperatives.
- MARRIOTT, V. E., ed. (1217)
Kagawa and cooperatives. 16 p. Chicago, Kingdom of God Fellowship, 1936. 280.2 M34
- Extracts from the writings of Kagawa and from addresses of Helen Topping, his English secretary.
- Kagawa has labored to establish seven kinds of cooperatives, covering all fields of human economic interests, as follows: Producers, consumers, credit, marketing, utilities, insurance, and mutual aid.
- MARTINEZ CIVELLI, A. (1218)
Resultados del funcionamiento de las usinas populares y cooperativas en la Republica Argentina. 21 p. Buenos Aires, Fed. Argentina de Coop. de Elect. Ltda., 1942.
- U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD3468.M3
- Report on the volume of business, development, location and number of consumers, and other statistics of the people's power plants and cooperative electric societies in the rural districts of Argentina.
- MASTERSON, I. W. (1219)
A history of the consumer's cooperatives in Oregon prior to 1900. Oreg. Univ. Thesis Ser. 8, 52 p., processed. Eugene, 1939. 280.2 M39
- Early cooperative ventures of the Grange in buying and selling, life insurance, stores, and marketing associations, and reasons for the failure of most of them.
- MATHER, J. W. (1220)
Cooperative farm machinery repair services in Indiana. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 10, 26 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 1.955 C2W19
- Data on the organization and operations of repair shops of 10 county associations, especially relating to the kinds of equipment used, types of service performed, service charges, and value of shops.
- MATHER, J. W. (1221)
Delivering petroleum to farmers efficiently. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 95, 15 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 166.3 M68
- This report is a popular condensation of Miscellaneous Report 95A, Delivery Efficiency of Petroleum Cooperatives Affiliated with Southern States Cooperative, Inc., by same author (item 1223).
- MATHER, J. W. (1222)
Delivery conservation practices of cooperative oil associations affiliated with the Farmers Union Central Exchange. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 77, 39 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 166.3 M68
- Discusses delivery conservation practices for wartime use and for use by local cooperatives in developing postwar delivery efficiency programs.
- MATHER, J. W. (1223)
Delivery efficiency of petroleum cooperatives affiliated with Southern States Cooperative, Inc. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 95A, 100 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 166.3 M68
- Analyzes the operating efficiency of the associations

- and the performance and delivery costs of their tank trucks; describes the delivery system and routing techniques used; and offers suggestions for developing a more efficient and complete postwar petroleum program.
- This report has been condensed in a popular form and issued as Misc. Rpt. 95, Delivering Petroleum to Farmers Efficiently (item 1221).
- MATHER, J. W., and MONTGOMERY, GEORGE. (1224)
An analysis of cooperative elevator associations in Kansas. Report No. 1—based on districts. Kans. Agr. Col. Ext. M Cir. 32, 27 p., processed. Manhattan, 1941. 275.29 K13ExM
Only cooperative organizations having the following features were included in this report: (1) One man, one vote; (2) dividends on stock limited to 8 percent per year; (3) ownership of capital stock limited to 5 percent per member; and (4) net earnings paid or declared to members on a patronage basis.
- MATHERSON, C. R. (1225)
The cooperative movement dominates all activities in Finland. U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com. Com. Rpts., No. 27, 219-222. Jan. 27, 1930. 157.7 C76D
- MATHEWS, KURT. (1226)
Der betriebsvergleich in landwirtschaftlichen waren-genossenschaften unter besonderer berücksichtigung ostpreussens. Volkswirtschaftliche Studien 47, 149 p. Berlin, E. Ebering, 1935. Libr. Cong. HF5686.A3M3
A comparative study of the business management of agricultural cooperatives with special reference to East Prussia.
- MATHIESEN, H. A., and ATKESON, F. W. (1227)
Study of bull associations in Idaho. Idaho. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 161, 62 p. Moscow, 1928. 100 Idl
A study of the organization and management of cooperative bull associations to learn the effects of using better bulls to improve the producing ability of dairy cows.
- MATTHAI, JOHN. (1228)
Agricultural co-operation in India; a handbook for students and social workers. 187 p. Madras [etc.], Christian Lit. Soc. for India, 1925. 280.2 M43
"The story of the growth of the co-operative movement in India is practically a record of the growth of one single form of co-operation, namely, of agricultural credit societies" (p. 29).
- MAXWELL, WILLIAM, ed. (1229)
First fifty years of St. Cuthbert's Co-operative Association Limited, 1859-1909. 275 p., illus. Edinburgh, The Assoc., 1909. 280.2 M45S
Sketches and portraits of men who were prominent in the work are included.
- MAXWELL, WILLIAM, ed. (1230)
The history of co-operation in Scotland: its inception and its leaders. 398 p., illus. Glasgow, Scot. Sect. of Co-op. Union, 1910. 280.2 M45
Records of the earliest attempts at cooperative enterprise, and traces the movement through the years to its present proportions. Sketches of many of the early and modern societies and their leaders are included.
- MAY, H. J. (1231)
The orientation of the International Cooperative Alliance. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 28: 244-251. July 1935. 280.28 In8B
Discusses the problem of the right direction for the international cooperative movement to take.
- MAYER, E. S. (1232)
Wool "conservation by co-operation"; a manual for the wool grower, an explanation of the national co-operative wool marketing plan. 112 p. San Angelo, Tex., Press of Holcombe-Blanton, 1930. CRS D
- Supports and explains the movement for selling wool and mohair cooperatively.
- MAYNARD, H. H. (1233)
Marketing northwestern apples. 190 p. New York, Ronald Press Co., 1923. 280.3 M45
The development of two main types of cooperative associations among apple growers - centralized and decentralized - is discussed on pages 36-78.
- MAYNARD, H. H., and BECKMAN, T. N. (1234)
Principles of marketing. Ed. 4, 736 p. New York, Ronald Press Co., 1946. 280.3 M45P
Contains chapters on cooperative marketing. W. C. Weidler was a contributor to the first three editions.
Ch. 12, Consumers' cooperatives (including farmers' organizations), p. 211-232; Ch. 21, Cooperative marketing of agricultural products, p. 367-386. Selected bibliography, p. 719-722.
- MAYO, NATHAN. (1235)
Fundamental principles of cooperation. 27 p. Tallahassee, Fla. Dept. Agr., 1930. 280.2 F66
The information is presented under the following headings: Can cooperative marketing do it all? More about cooperative marketing its possibilities and impossibilities; Organizing farmers for business; Cooperation for various purposes; Rural credits in foreign countries; Intermediate credit for the farmer.
- MEARS, E. G., and TOBRINER, M. O. (1236)
Principles and practices of cooperative marketing. 580 p., illus. Boston, Ginn & Co., [1926]. 280.3 M46
Analyzes the problems of cooperative enterprise in the light of business organization and administration. The two concluding chapters appraise and summarize.
- MEHL, J. M. (1237)
Cooperative grain marketing: a comparative study of methods in the United States and Canada. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Bul. 937, 21 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 1 Ag84B
The different plans of marketing grain in the two countries are compared and the reason for their development analyzed. Several of the large organizations in Canada and the United States are described, with comparisons and conclusions.
- MEHL, J. M., and JESNESS, O. B. (1238)
The organization of cooperative grain elevator companies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Bul. 860, 40 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 1 Ag84B
Presents a plan of organization and method of procedure for the formation of cooperative grain companies. Includes forms of bylaws and general suggestions.
- MEJÍA FERNÁNDEZ, M. (1239)
El sistema ejidal. 123 p., México, D. F., 1938. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Mex.) Libr. Cong. HD322.M37
A description, analysis, and evaluation of the ejidal system and its importance in the new agrarian regime in Mexico.
- MELVIN, E. B. (1240)
Farmer co-ops in New Jersey. 16 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Springfield Bank for Cooperatives, Springfield, Mass.
Discusses history of New Jersey cooperatives, auctions, types of cooperatives, and allied cooperative services.
- MENEFEE, E. R. (1241)
Cooperative shipping of eggs in a general farming community of Indiana. Ind. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 390, 16 p. Lafayette, 1934. 100 In2P
Indiana farmers are finding it profitable to cooperate in shipping their eggs to New York for sale. One community began this work in 1928, and in 1931 another shipping association was formed in another section under a similar plan. This bulletin tells of the successful work of the latter enterprise.

- MENEFEE, E. R. (1242)
Cooperative shipping of eggs in Indiana. Ind. (Purdue) Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 357, 30 p. Lafayette, 1932. 100 In2P
Describes plan of cooperative shipping used by Indiana egg producers and analyzes it from the standpoints of results obtained and factors influencing success. Tables and charts included.
- MENIKOFF, THEODORE. (1244)
Le crédit coopératif en Allemagne, en Italie, et en France. 214 p. Paris, A. Pédrone, 1911. Libr. Cong. HG2047.M5
After a brief discussion of rural credit in Germany and Italy, the main part of the volume deals with cooperation in France, both rural and urban.
- MERCER, R. E., and HAAG, H. M. (1245)
Amounts and cost of credit extended by cooperative exchanges. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 415, 35 p. Columbia, 1940. 100 M693
Discusses the actual costs of providing credit service and means of reducing them; and points out ways in which the costs of credit service may be charged to the patrons who use it.
- MERCER, T. W. (1246)
Towards the cooperative commonwealth: why poverty in the midst of plenty? 221 p. Manchester, Co-op. Press, Ltd., 1936. 280.2 M53T
A history and evaluation of the cooperative movement in Great Britain from 1750 to 1935, treated according to significant periods.
- MERCHANT, C. H. (1247)
Farm credit in Aroostook County, Maine. Maine. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 418, p. 315-394. Orono, 1943. 100 M28S
Based on data for 459 farms obtained in cooperation with the FCA and the Aroostook County Council and on interviews with farmers, during the fall of 1937 and the summer of 1938. Analyzes the indebtedness of the farmers, equity in their farms, first and second farm real estate mortgages, and amounts and sources of production credit.
- MEREDITH PUBLISHING COMPANY. (1248)
RESEARCH DIVISION.
Purchasing and manufacturing by farm cooperatives. Successful Farming Spec. Rpt., 51 p. Des Moines, 1945. 280.2 M54
Major topics treated in the report are: The development of farm cooperative marketing and purchasing associations; purchasing activities of local farm marketing and purchasing associations; regional associations; membership relations of cooperative associations; and national organizations.
- MESSERSCHMITT, RAOUL. (1249)
Traité juridique et pratique du crédit mutuel et de la coopération agricoles en Algérie; le warrant agricole. Préface by M. Paul Chauveau. 442 p. Alger, V. Heintz, 1936. Libr. Cong. HG2051.A4M4
Includes: Mutual credit and agricultural cooperation in Algeria; nature, constitution, and functions of the mutual agricultural credit banks; agricultural cooperative societies; agricultural loan banks and their operations; and the Central Bank of Agricultural Credit of Algeria.
- METCALF, RALPH. (1250)
Rural credits in Germany. U. S. Cong., 63d, 2d sess., S. Doc. 571, 37 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 148:6596
Address delivered before the Farmers' Union of Washington and Idaho. Mr. Metcalf was a member of the American Commission which visited Europe in 1913, and this description of the credit systems of Germany is the result of his personal observation and investigation.
- METCALF, RALPH, and BLACK, C. G. (1251)
Rural credit, cooperation and agricultural organization in Europe. Report of . . . Washington members of the American Commission which studied European conditions in 1913. Presented to the Governor and Legislature, Feb. 11, 1915. 293 p. Olympia, F. M. Lamborn, Public Printer, 1915. 284.2 M56
Part I discusses conditions in Europe and America and summarizes the result of the investigation. Part II describes agricultural conditions, organization, and credit in 13 European countries, with notes on personal visits of inspection to credit institutions, farms, dairies, agricultural colleges, cooperative societies, and every field of agricultural activity.
- METCALF, RUPERT. (1252)
England and Sir Horace Plunkett: an essay in agricultural cooperation. With Introduction by Sir Daniel Hall. 143 p. London, G. Howe, Ltd., 1933. 280.2 M563
"The author states in his preface that he has attempted to convey in this essay something of the 'striking contrast between the fullness of country life with its special problems, and the artificial structure of modern town life.' The book is, however, much more than that. It sets forth very clearly and forcefully Sir Horace Plunkett's rural philosophy and points out the various ways in which this philosophy may be adapted to meet the conditions that confront the English agriculturist of to-day."—Agr. Econ. Lit. 7: 680. November 1933.
- METZGER, HUTZEL. (1253)
Cooperative marketing of fluid milk. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 179, 91 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 1 Ag84Te
A study of fluid milk marketing organizations in the United States. Covers the development and methods of operation of each association and the economic conditions under which it was operating. Each of the large associations is described in some detail.
- METZGER, HUTZEL, and PRICE, H. B. (1254)
Economic aspects of local elevator organization. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 251, 55 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1929. 100 M66
A survey of 49 local farmers' elevators. The analysis brought out certain factors of importance in efficient organization.
- MEXICO. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (1255)
Ley general de sociedades cooperativas y su reglamento; disposiciones conexas. 86 p. México, D. F., 1943. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
The general law of 1938 and regulations pertaining to cooperative societies are given, with amendments to 1943.
- MICHELL, HUMFREY. (1256)
The co-operative store in Canada. Queen's Univ. Ontario. Depts. Hist. and Polit. and Econ. Sci. Bul. 18, 22 p. Kingston, Jackson Press, [1916]. 280.2 M58
States the salient features of cooperation, with a record of those associations which have succeeded and of those which have failed. Describes the status of the movement.
- MICHELL, HUMFREY. (1257)
The Grange in Canada. Queen's Univ. Ontario. Depts. Hist. and Polit. and Econ. Sci. Bul. 13, 20 p. Kingston, Jackson Press, [1914]. 7 M58
Outlines the troubled history and apparent failure of the Grange in Canada, and the benefits it brought the country.
- MICHELL, HUMFREY. (1258)
People's banks in North America. U. S. Cong., 63d, 2d sess., S. Doc. 580, 21 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 148: 6596
Subtitle: A survey of the Desjardins system of cooperative banks in Canada and their adoption in the United States. Describes local conditions in Quebec, to which Desjardins adapted the Luzatti type of credit bank, beginning with one small bank in 1900. Shows the expansion and influence of the system in Canada and its extension into New England. The by-laws of the first caisse populaire are given and the advantages of the system described.
- MICHELL, HUMFREY. (1259)
The problem of agricultural credit in Canada. Queen's Univ. Ontario. Depts. Hist. and Polit. and Econ. Sci. Bul. 10, 24 p. Kingston, Jackson Press, [1914]. 284.2 M58

- Summarizes the work of the Saskatchewan Royal Credit Commission, which studied the various credit systems and decided that the "landschaften" system was best adapted to the situation. (1260)
- MIDHAT, AHMED. (1260)
La coopération agricole en Égypte. 122 p. Dijon, J. Bernigaud et Privat, 1926. (Thèse, Univ. de Dijon.) 280.2 M582
Discusses the history of cooperation in Egypt and the foundation and organization of cooperative societies and gives the text of the law regulating cooperative societies.
- MIDLAND COOPERATIVE WHOLESALE. (1261)
Ten years of progress 1927-1937; the story of Midland Cooperative Wholesale. 20 p. Milwaukee, 1937. 280.2 M584
Development and achievements of the various affiliated associations and the services performed.
- MIGHELL, ALBERT, and QUINTUS, P. E. (1262)
Financial management of farmers' creameries as affected by volume and prices. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 351, 40 p. Ames, 1936. 100 Io9
Based on a series of annual reports for 1929-34 for 19 cooperative creameries in Iowa using a uniform system of supervised creamery accounting and the comparable records of 66 cooperative creameries in 1933. Includes a brief description of the creamery business as reflected in the financial statements, with special reference to the effect of volume on creamery operating costs and margins.
- MIHAILOFF, IVAN. (1263)
Agricultural cooperative societies in Bulgaria. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 25: 297E-311E. Aug. 1934. 241 In82A
The Agricultural Bank of Bulgaria is a vital force in the cooperative movement in that country. The Central Administration at Sofia and its 100 branches and 54 agencies form the largest credit institution in the country. The bank has been very active in propagating cooperative enterprises and continues to finance, supervise, and direct the movement, and to keep the only available records of the societies. A brief history of the bank is given.
- MILK, R. G., and LUEBKE, B. H. (1264)
Marketing forest products cooperatively in United States, Canada, and Europe. Tenn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Rur. Res. Monog. 132, 42 p., processed. Knoxville, 1941. 173.2 W89Co
Part I is a review of the literature and information concerning the cooperative marketing of forest products in the United States and Canada. Part II contains a discussion of forestry cooperatives in foreign countries.
- MILLARD, A. D. (1265)
The co-operative movement: to-day and to-morrow. Day to Day Pam. 33, 61 p. London, 1936. 280.2 M61
Partial contents: The problem of the twentieth century; Producers and consumers; Agriculture; The Russian experiment; The cooperative republic.
- MILLARD, A. D. (1266)
The dairymen see it through. Nation's Business 17 (10): 40-42, 225-226. September 1929. 286.8 N212
Why and how the dairymen in the New York milkshed organized and evolved the Dairymen's League Cooperative Association.
- MILLER, J. D. (1267)
Sound principles in co-operative legislation. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 117: 227-230. 1925. 280.9 Am34
- MILLER, M. G., and FOX, G. S. (1268)
How to read cooperative financial statements. 2 Nos. North Kansas City, Mo., Consumers Coop. Assoc., 1941? CRSD
Contents: Pam. 1. Learning the language. Rev. ed., 23 p.; Pam. 2. Reading between the lines. 39 p.
The first pamphlet defines and illustrates financial terms, particularly the terms used in cooperative balance sheets and operating statements. The second pamphlet shows how to analyze the balance sheet and the operating statement and how to show groupings of assets and liabilities.
- MILLER, P. L., and SHEPHERD, GEOFFREY. (1269)
Cooperation in agriculture: livestock marketing. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 306, p. 76-95. Ames, 1933. 100 Io9
Deals with the purpose of cooperative marketing in agricultural agencies as shown in the marketing of livestock, particularly hogs.
- MILLER, R. W. (1270)
Chemurgy and cooperatives. 10 p. [Washington], Amer. Inst. Coop., 1946. 280.2 M612C
Address given before the National Farm Chemurgic Council Conference held in St. Louis, Mo., Mar. 18, 1946.
- MILLER, R. W. (1271)
Cooperative policy and management—both ends of the track. 30 p. [Washington], Amer. Inst. Coop., 1946. 280.2 M612
The first article is based upon an address before the American Institute of Cooperation in Atlanta in January 1942 and has been brought up-to-date in reply to questions developed at the first 30 cooperative clinics held throughout the United States. The second article is an address delivered before the New York City Rotary Club on Nov. 29, 1945. It brings out the idea that New York City, with its environs, is the "other end of the track" for food products originating on the farms and ranches.
- MILLER, R. W., and JENSEN, A. L. (1272)
Failures of farmers' cooperatives. Harvard Business Rev. 25: 213-226. Winter 1947. 280.8 H262
The authors treat the factors involved in cooperative discontinuances under seven main headings: Failure to fill a vital economic need; Lack of education necessary to create understanding and favorable attitudes of members; Financial difficulties; Defects in legal organization; Incompetent management and personnel; Improper operating methods and policies; Miscellaneous deterrent factors.
- MINNESOTA. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. (1273)
Co-operation. 5 Nos., processed. St. Paul, 1936. (Its Home Study Program, S.E.R.A. Project.) 280.2 M662
Contents: Lesson 1, What is consumers cooperation? Lesson 2, Credit unions, a story of cooperative credit; Lesson 3, Clarks Grove, the story of a cooperative community; Lesson 4, The cooperative movement in Sweden, Italy and Russia; Lesson 5, Co-operation: a world movement.
- MINNESOTA. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. (1274)
Extension program in cooperation. Lesson materials for discussion groups. Part I. The consumers' cooperative movement. Part II. Producers' cooperation. 109 p., processed. (Its S.E.R.A. Project, 1935/36.) 280.2 M662E
Part I discusses the background, definition, history, forms, structure, and functioning of consumers' cooperatives and the relationship of the consumers' cooperative movement to other institutions. Part II discusses the development, principles, and methods of producers' cooperation.
Reference material, p. 94-97.
- MINNESOTA. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (1275)
Laws of Minnesota relating to cooperative associations, 1945. 44 p. St. Paul, Dept. of Agr., Dairy and Food, 1945. Libr. Cong. HD3446.A3M62
A concise presentation of legislation, to and including acts of the 1945 legislature, relating to cooperative associations in Minnesota.
- MIRELES GONZALEZ, GUSTAVO. (1276)
El cooperativismo. 62 p. México, D. F., Impr. "Virginia," 1938. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Méx.) Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
Comments on cooperative doctrine, socialism and cooperation, and cooperative legislation in Mexico.

- MISSISSIPPI. LEGISLATURE. (1277)
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. AGRICULTURAL
FACT FINDING COMMITTEE.
Report . . . 1942. 33 p., processed. Jackson, 1942.
281.045 M693
Part II, Survey of Cooperatives, includes coopera-
tive gins, cold storage plants, fertilizer plants,
creameries, and purchasing associations.
- MISSOURI FARMERS' ASSOCIATION. (1278)
The romance of the Missouri Farmers' Association.
12 p. Columbia, 1934. 280.29 M69R
Account of the history and activities of the M.F.A.
by its president, William Hirth.
- MISSOURI FARMERS' ASSOCIATION. (1279)
What every Missouri farmer should know about the
M.F.A. 11 p. Columbia, 1941. 280.29 M69
Recounts the accomplishments of the M.F.A. in
saving money for farmers, selling livestock cooper-
atively, and influencing legislation in favor of the
farmers. Discusses briefly the work and objectives
of the M.F.A.'s two auxiliaries, the Women's Pro-
gressive Farmers' Association (W.P.F.A.) and the
Junior Farmers' Association (J.F.A.).
- MITTLEMAN, E. B. (1280)
Marketing Willamette Valley wools thru the Pacific
Cooperative Wool Growers. Oreg. Agr. Expt.
Sta. Bul. 260, 15 p. Corvallis, 1930. 100 Or3
The Pacific Cooperative Wool Growers, organized
in 1921, covers Oregon and extends into four other
States. This study pertains only to the Willamette
Valley.
One of the significant points brought out is the im-
portance of the financial status of the members in
relation to the marketing program. Two remedies
are suggested: to improve the credit facilities avail-
able to farmers, or to standardize the financial
qualifications for membership.
- MLADENATZ, GROMOSLAV. (1281)
Historia de las doctrinas cooperativas. Traducción
de Luis Nuevamen. Apendice: El Movimiento Co-
operativo y la Reconstrucción de la Postguerra,
por James McFayden. 242 p. México, D. F.,
Editorial Amér., 1944. (Bibliot. de Econ. Polít.
IX.) Libr. Cong. HD2956.M5
A French translation of a Rumanian history of the
various cooperative doctrines, with a description of
their content. A brief account of the forerunners of
cooperation, such as Owen, Fourier, Louis Blanc,
and others, is followed by an account of the Danish
cooperative system and the syndicates and agricul-
tural cooperatives in France.
- MOEN, R. O. (1282)
Rural credit unions in the United States. 137 p.
[Raleigh, N. C., Presses of Edwards & Boughton
Co., 1931.] (Thesis, Ph.D., Univ. Iowa, 1928.)
284.2 M72
An authoritative description of rural credit unions.
Three introductory chapters deal with the credit
unions of Germany, Italy, Japan, India, and other
countries.
The present cooperative credit movement in the
United States began in 1909, when the State of Massa-
chusetts enacted a law to regulate the incorporation
and management of credit unions.
Bibliography, p. 128-129.
- MOIRANO, A. A. (1283)
Organización de las sociedades cooperativas, consti-
tución, administración, fiscalización, contabilidad.
Ed. 2, enl., 236 p. Buenos Aires, "El Ateneo,"
1944. Libr. Cong. HD3469.M6
Organization, administration, financing, and ac-
counting of cooperative societies in the Argentine
Republic, including credit, electricity, cotton, fruit,
wine, and other agricultural cooperatives.
- MOLIN, P. (1284)
Le mouvement coopératif en Finlande, sone role
économique et social. 175 p., illus. Paris, 1928.
(These, Univ. de Neuchâtel.)
Libr. Cong. HD3517.A3F45
Owing largely to the activities of the Pellervo
Society, formed in 1899 to promote and encourage
the cooperative movement, Finland now has many
types of cooperatives for economic and social pur-
poses. A number of these are described in some de-
tail. The leading agricultural types are the dairy and
credit associations. One section of the book deals
with the social phases of the movement.
- MONTGOMERY, GEORGE, and (1285)
CAULFIELD, W. J.
The organization and operation of cooperative cream-
eries in Kansas. Kans. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 259,
44 p. Manhattan, 1932. 100 K13S
A discussion of the problems and essentials in or-
ganizing, building, and operating a cooperative
creamery, based on a survey of nine creameries.
- MONTGOMERY, H. DE F. (1286)
Notes on agricultural co-operation and co-operative
agricultural credit in Germany. Ireland. Dept.
Agr. and Tech. Instr. Misc. Ser. Bul. 2, rev.,
108 p. Dublin, 1906. 10 Ir2B
Ireland's great need for credit is shown, and this
careful study of German cooperatives is presented,
with comments regarding applicability to Irish re-
quirements.
- MONTGOMERY, R. H. (1287)
The cooperative pattern in cotton. 335 p. New
York, Macmillan Co., 1929. 280.3 M76
Deals specifically with the organization and early
operation of the Texas Farm Bureau Cotton Associa-
tion, and treats important phases of the entire move-
ment for large-scale cooperative marketing of cot-
ton, with a summary of the conditions which led to
the formation of associations to undertake the work.
- MOONEY, G. S. (1288)
Co-operatives today and tomorrow; a Canadian sur-
vey. 189 p. Montreal, Prepared for the Survey
Com., 1938. 280.2 M77
Partial contents: Britain, the cradle of cooperation;
Cooperation in Sweden; Agricultural cooperation in
Denmark; The possibilities of cooperation in agricul-
ture; Credit unions.
- MOORHOUSE, H. J. (1289)
Deep furrows. 303 p. Toronto, G. J. McLeod, Ltd.,
1918. 280.81 M78
Describes the western Canadian farmers' struggle
with market conditions. A record of the earlier
activities of the Grain Growers' Associations of the
three Prairie Provinces.
- MORELLI, LUIGI. (1290)
Manuale del casaro; studio del latte, fabbricazione
del burro, fabbricazione del formaggio. Ed. 6,
308 p. Milano, U. Hoepli, 1945. 44 M81
Cooperative dairying in Italy.
- MORGAN, D. T. (1291)
Land credits: a plea for the American farmer.
299 p. New York, T. Y. Crowell Co., [1915].
284.2 M822
Reviews the credit situation of the country, includ-
ing agricultural credit. Discusses the rural credit
bills brought before Congress prior to the enactment
of the Federal Farm Loan Act. Of interest as history
of rural credit legislation.
- MORGAN, E. L., and GEARREALD, T. N. (1292)
Farmer cooperation in southwest Virginia; a physical
inventory and appraisal of cooperative endeavor in
fifteen counties. Va. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 331,
46 p. Blacksburg, 1941. 100 V81S
A survey of cooperation in the southwestern part of
the State, made in cooperation with the Tennessee
Valley Authority. Discusses the area and its popula-
tion, its agricultural background, and the develop-
ment of cooperative organizations.
- MORMAN, J. B. (1293)
Business cooperative organizations in agriculture.
In Bailey, L. H., Cyclopedia of American Agricul-
ture. Ed. 4, v. 4, p. 255-264. New York and
London, MacMillan Co., 1912. 30.1 B15C
Traces the origin and extent of the cooperative
movement in the United States and Canada, giving de-
tails regarding several commodity groups.

- MORMAN, J. B. (1294)
Farm credits in the United States and Canada.
406 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1924. (Rur. Sci. Ser.) 284.2 M82F
Sets forth briefly the efforts during the past 10 years of the two Federal Governments and the various State and Provincial Governments to provide land mortgage and personal credits for farmers. The viewpoint is that of the probable effect on the welfare of the farmers and the rural communities.
- MORMAN, J. B. (1295)
The principles of rural credits. 296 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1915. 284.2 M82
Part I, Methods of Financing Farmers in European Countries, is a summary for popular use of the information contained in the report of the American Commission (S. Doc. 214). Part II presents A Constructive Credit System for American Farmers.
- MOROSOFF, K. I. (1296)
The union of Siberian co-operative unions—
"Zakupsbyt." 15 p., illus. London, Union of Siberian Co-op. Unions—"Zakupsbyt," 1919.
Libr. Cong. HD3551.A6A16
The union "Zakupsbyt" (from two words meaning purchase-sale) was organized in 1916 to provide a coordinating center for the cooperative movement. Its organization and progress are described, showing the functions of each department. A list of affiliated unions and figures showing the turnover for the first 3 years are given.
- MORRIS, W. E., WARRINGTON, S. T., (1297)
and EGGERT, R. J.
Cold storage lockers as a community service.
Minn. Agr. Col. Ext. Div. Spec. Bul. 187, 15 p.
University Farm, St. Paul, 1937. 275.29 M66
Discusses advantages and disadvantages of cold-storage lockers as compared with farm butchering and processing. The majority of these freezer-storage plants in Minnesota are cooperative.
- MORSE, G. H. (1298)
How farmers can secure electric service by cooperative effort. Pa. Dept. Agr. Bul., v. 8, No. 16
(Gen. Bul. 412), 22 p. Harrisburg, Pa., 1925. 2 P38B
Describes four ways of obtaining electric service: (1) By an incorporated company established by citizens; (2) by an association to build an extension; (3) by an association to build, maintain, and operate an extension; (4) by a partnership association.
- MORTENSON, W. P. (1299)
An economic study of the Milwaukee milk market.
Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 113, 56 p. Madison, 1932. 100 W75
Topics: Market conditions; the transportation problem; the problem of surplus and emergency milk; seasonal variation of individual producers; Milwaukee price plan; history and development of producer cooperation. Charts and tables.
- MOSCOW NARODNY BANK. (1300)
The Moscow Narodny Bank: its history and achievements, 1912-1917. 20 p. London, London Off. of the Narodny Bank, [1917?]. 284 M85
A statement of the beginnings and development of this bank, which was organized to provide capital for the cooperative societies of Russia, but soon found itself obliged to open departments for the wholesale purchase of agricultural machinery and other goods, and also for the sale of produce. Statistics are given for the first 5 years of operation.
- MOSER, C. O. (1301)
History of cotton cooperatives: Oklahoma plan soon spreads to other States. Okla. Farmer-Stockman 41: 788-789, 830-831, 870-871, 897. Nov. 1 - Dec. 16, 1928. 6 Ok45
- MOSER, C. O. (1302)
Moser outlines activities of newly organized overhead body. Cooperation 6(2): 4. April 1930. 72.8 C78
The "overhead body" is the American Cotton Co-operative Association, organized and sponsored by the Federal Farm Board. Capitalized at \$30,000,000, the new association was to act as a central selling agency for all its member associations, and was also empowered to buy and sell other cotton under certain conditions. Details of organization and of plans of operation are given.
- MOSER, C. O. (1303)
The status and progress of the cotton cooperatives. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 125-130. April 1927. 280.28 C7824
The president and general manager of the American Cotton Growers' Exchange says that cotton cooperatives started without members, financial resources, experienced big-business executives, credit, customers, or an understanding of the possibilities and limitations of cooperative marketing by the membership. Six years later they had a membership of approximately 300,000 cotton growers doing an annual business in excess of \$125,000,000.
- MOTTS, G. N. (1304)
Fruit and vegetable cooperatives in Michigan. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Bul. 317, 98 p. East Lansing, 1942. 100 M58S
Presents basic information concerning (a) number, location, character, volume of business, and financial position; (b) internal and external causes of mortality, reorganizations, and changes in corporate and cooperative status; (c) relations with Federal cooperative credit agencies; (d) experiences in centralized cooperative marketing and processing; and the comparative efficiency of the cooperatives. The study covers 1929-1938, inclusive.
- MÜLLER, AUGUST. (1305)
Die unmittelbaren beziehungen zwischen den genossenschaften der landwirte und der verbrauch-er; kritische betrachtungen über beschlüsse der weltwirtschaftskonferenz in genf. Kieler Vorträge 28, 67 p. Jena, G. Fischer, 1928. 280.9 K54
Critical observations on the resolutions of the International Economic Conference of Geneva in 1927 on the relations between the farmers' cooperatives and the consumer; the cooperative movement in general; and consumers' cooperative societies.
- MUKHERJEE, B. B. (1306)
Co-operation and rural welfare in India. 198 p. Calcutta and Simla, Thacker, Spink & Co., 1929. 280.2 M89
The foreword, contributed by Sir Horace Plunkett, contains the following comment: "It is a sermon on the text, Better Farming, Better Business, Better Living, . . . Professor Mukherjee has earned the gratitude of his fellow workers in the field of rural social endeavor. . . . In effect he tells his countrymen, and all now striving for their welfare, that the center of the problem is Better Business and that Better Business is Co-operation." (p. V-VI.)
- MUKHERJI, PANCHANANDAS. (1307)
The cooperative movement in India. Ed. 3, 468 p. Calcutta and Simla, Thacker, Spink & Co., 1923. 280.2 P19
A survey of the cooperative movement in India from its earliest stages, showing its growth and possibilities. The features peculiar to Indian societies are explained and model bylaws for different kinds of societies and the cooperative societies acts of 1904 and of 1912 are given.
- MULLER, F. W. (1308)
Public rural electrification. 183 p. Washington, Amer. Council on Pub. Aff., [1944]. 335 M912
A picture of the rural electrification program immediately before World War II. Chapter III is devoted to the rural electric cooperative, including a discussion of the organization and bylaws, directors, management, and member relations.
- MUMFORD, H. W., JR. (1309)
An appraisal of services provided by cooperative marketing associations handling fresh fruits and vegetables in the North Atlantic States; preliminary report. Part I. Number, location, and general character of associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin.

- Misc. Rpt. 48, 14 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
The final report was issued as Miscellaneous Report 61 (item 1310).
- MUMFORD, H. W., JR. (1310)
Services of fruit and vegetable co-ops in the North Atlantic States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 61, 38 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 166.3 M68
"This report is concerned with the kinds of services provided, the competitive situations in which the associations operate, the distribution of sales by months, by markets and by buyers, and the financial position of the associations at the end of the 1940-41 season" (p. 1).
- MUMFORD, H. W., JR., and DECKER, S. W. (1311)
An economic study of some problems of western Illinois apple growers. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 13, 85 p., processed. Washington, 1937. 166.3 M68
The main objectives of this study were: (1) to record the experiences of apple growers in financing and marketing cooperatively; (2) to appraise the strength and weaknesses of current apple-production, financing and marketing practices; (3) to determine the location, capacity, equipment, and ownership of apple-packing houses in the production area.
- MURPHY, MICHAEL. (1312)
Cooperative marketing of agricultural products. Cork Univ. Col. Agr. Bul. 3, 140 p. Cork, Ireland, 1928. 10.5 C81
The author visited America to investigate some of the larger cooperative associations of the United States and Canada. The discussion deals with the most important phases of cooperative marketing. The organization and operation of a number of the large-scale associations are described.
- MURRAY, W. G. (1313)
Agricultural finance; principles and practice of farm credit. 328 p. Ames, Iowa State Col. Press, 1941. 284.2 M96
Contents: Pt. I. Principles of farm credit; Pt. II. Analysis of lending agencies. This section includes discussions of the Farm Credit Administration, Federal land banks, intermediate credit bank system, production credit corporations and associations, banks for cooperatives, Commodity Credit Corporation, and Rural Electrification Administration.
- MYERS, W. I. (1314)
Advantages of cooperative credit. 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.3 Ad1
Address at the annual Agricultural Conference, Purdue University, Jan. 15, 1935.
- MYERS, W. I. (1315)
Agricultural credit through the Farm Credit Administration. 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 166.3 Ag8
Address before the annual meeting of the Agricultural Commission of the American Bankers Association, Oct. 23, 1934.
"The Farm Credit Administration is set up to consider farm-credit problems from the standpoint of farmers, to provide credit facilities on a sympathetic but a sound business basis. . . . Our business is to provide equal facilities to all farmers in all regions and to reduce unnecessary costs. . . . In the last analysis the job of the Farm Credit Administration is to help farmers to help themselves get out of debt" (p. 12-13).
- MYERS, W. I. (1316)
Building a permanent system of cooperative credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-5, 17 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
Address at the annual convention of the Maryland Farm Bureau, Baltimore, Md.
- MYERS, W. I. (1317)
Cooperative farm mortgage credit, 1916-1936. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-8, 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
The development of cooperative farm credit. (1318)
MYERS, W. I. (1318)
The farmers' own credit system. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-4, 22 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.2 C4922
Address at the Annual Meeting of the Land Grant College Association, Washington, D. C., 1935.
Relates some of the major jobs with which the Farm Credit Administration had been faced during the two previous years and indicates plans for the future.
- MYERS, W. I. (1319)
The farmers' stake in cooperative credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-7, 18 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
Devoted primarily to the work of the production credit associations.
- MYERS, W. I. (1320)
Financing agriculture cooperatively. 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 166.3 F49
Address before the American Farm Bureau Federation, December 1934.
- MYERS, W. I. (1321)
Five years of progress in cooperative credit; an address . . . before Georgia Bankers Association, Atlanta, Georgia. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-14, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 C4922
Review of the work of the credit agencies under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration during the 5 years since the FCA was created.
- MYERS, W. I. (1322)
Improving our rural credit facilities. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-10, 22 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
Address before the annual meeting of the American Farm Bureau Federation at Pasadena, Calif.
Discusses agriculture's credit needs and the principles of agricultural credit.
- MYERS, W. I. (1323)
Permanent sources of cooperative credit for agriculture. 22 p. [Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935.] 166.3 P42
Address before the Annual Meeting of the Mortgage Bankers Association of America, French Lick, Ind., October 1935.
- MYERS, W. I. (1324)
The program of the Farm Credit Administration. Jour. Farm Econ. 16: 30-40. January 1934. 280.8 J822
What the Farm Credit Administration is, what it expects to accomplish, and progress made in the 9 months of its existence. The plan of organization and operation is described in some detail.
Discussion by W. E. Grimes.
- MYRICK, HERBERT. (1325)
Co-operative finance: an American method for the American people. 327 p., illus. New York, Orange Judd Co. [etc.], 1912. 284.2 M99
Describes a plan for a system of cooperative credit in the United States. The book was published in connection with a campaign conducted by the Orange Judd weeklies for the enactment of the currency law passed in December 1913.
- MYRICK, HERBERT. (1326)
The Federal farm loan system. 239 p. New York, Orange Judd Co., 1916. 284.2 M99F
A practical guide for organizing and conducting farm-loan associations and joint-stock banks. The text of the Federal Farm Loan Act is given in full.
- MYRICK, HERBERT. (1327)
How to cooperate. 349 p., illus. New York, Orange Judd Co., 1891. 280.2 M99
A manual for cooperators, written to show plans and methods rather than theories or reasons. Cites examples of successful enterprises and gives instructions for starting similar associations.
- MYRICK, HERBERT. (1328)
How to use the new Agricultural Credits Act of 1923. 82 p. Chicago [etc.], Phelps Pub. Co., 1923.

284.2 M99H

An effort to popularize the rural credits system. Each of the agencies of the system is described and the text of the act is appended.

MYRICK, HERBERT. (1329)

Rural credits system for the United States. 240 p., illus. New York, Orange Judd Co., 1922.

284.2 M99R

Prepared at the request of the Rural Credits Committee of the farm bloc of the U. S. Senate. The plan for the bill is epitomized and discussed; the proposed rural credits bill is given in full.

NAÏ, G. D. L. (1330)

La loi sur la banque agricole et le crédit rural en Albanie. 132 p. Paris, Presses Mod., 1938.

(Thèse, Univ. de Paris.) 284.2 N11

Discussion of agricultural credit in Albania and of the creation of the state agricultural bank and other institutions of agricultural credit.

NAGY, ZOLTAN. (1331)

Les régimes légaux des coopératives en Transylvanie. 276 p. Dijon, M. Pornon, 1934. (Thèse, Univ. de Dijon.) Libr. Cong. HD3492. A3T76

Contents: Cooperation in Rumania and Transylvania; Legislation relating to cooperation in Hungary; Development of cooperative legislation in Rumania.

NANCE, G. B. (1332)

Why some cooperators have failed in Kentucky.

4 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Ext. Serv., 1929. 1.9 Ex892Wc

Address before the Central States Extension Conference, Purdue University, La Fayette, Ind., Apr. 24 - 26, 1929. Discussion includes the reasons for discontinuance of the "Burley Association."

NANNESON, LUDWIG, OSVALD, HUGO, (1333)

BERGLUND, NILS, and JOHANSSON, IVAR.

Science and cooperation in Swedish agriculture.

70 p. Roy. Swedish Comn., N. Y. World's Fair, 1939. 33.11 N15

Agriculture and the market farmer cooperation, by L. Nanneson, p. 54-63.

NARAYANASWAMY, B. V., and (1334)

NARASIMHAN, P. S.

The economics of Indian agriculture. Ed. 2, Pt. 1, 268 p. Madras, Rochoose & Sons, Ltd., 1944.

281.182 N16

Partial contents: Agricultural credit; History of the Indian cooperative movement; The village credit society; Cooperative higher financing agencies and unions; Land mortgage banks; Cooperative propaganda; Non-credit cooperation; An estimate of the Indian cooperative movement; The Reserve Bank of India and agricultural credit.

NAST, ALFRED. (1335)

Code de la coopération; étude sur le régime légal et réglementaire de la coopération en France.

703 p. Paris, Recueil Sirey, 1928. 280.2 N18

A compilation of laws, decrees, and orders regulating cooperation in France, preceded by a survey of the regulations governing the different types of cooperative organizations, their constitution and functions, and the disposition of their property in case of their dissolution.

NAST, ALFRED. (1336)

Les coopératives agricoles devant l'impôt. 40 p.

Pithiviers, Impr. Gén. de la Beauce et de Gâtinais, 1931. 280.2 N18C

Gives an "interesting and exhaustive analysis of the existing laws and legal practice defining the liability of the French Agricultural Co-operatives to pay certain taxes, and their freedom from many forms of taxation to which private industry and trade are liable."—Review in Rev. Internatl. Co-op. 24: 397. Oct. 1931. 280.28 In8B

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL (1337)

CONFERENCE.

Report of the National Agricultural Conference.

U. S. Cong., 67th, 2d sess., H. R. Doc. 195, 210 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922.

5 N212

This Conference, held in Washington, Jan. 23-27, 1922, was called by the Secretary of Agriculture at the request of President Harding to consider agricultural problems. The report contains addresses delivered before the conference, reports of committees and subcommittees, and a list of the delegates.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1338)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

Can a farmer cooperative be declared monopoly under the Capper-Volstead Act? 6 p., processed.

[Chicago, 1945?] 280.2 H39

Statement prepared by Eugene L. Hensel, Counsel for the Association.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1339)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

Can an ordinary commercial corporation reorganize as an agricultural cooperative and become exempt from Federal income taxation? 14 p., processed.

Chicago? 1946? 284.5 N2195C

Statement prepared by Eugene L. Hensel, Counsel for the Association.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1340)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

The hour of decision for farmer cooperatives, by Ben C. McCabe, . . . The co-op way to profits for private enterprise, by R. Wayne Newton. . . 47 p.

[Chicago, 1946.] 284.5 M12

Speeches of the president of the National Tax Equality Association, and the manager of the National Association of Cooperatives, delivered at the 39th Annual Meeting of the Farmers Elevator Association of Minnesota, Feb. 20, 1946, in their debate on exemption of farmers' cooperatives from payment of the Federal income tax.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1340a)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

NAC general counsel reviews CCA decision. 8 p., processed. Chicago, Natl. Assoc. of Coop. Inc., 1947. 280.2 N216N

Review by Eugene L. Hensel of the decision by the Kansas Supreme Court in the case of State, ex rel. Arn, Attorney General vs. Consumers Cooperative Association, 163 Kan. 300, 183 P. 2d 423.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1341)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

A reply to National Tax Equality Association propaganda. 35 p. Chicago, [1945?] 284.5 N2195R

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1342)

COOPERATIVES, INC.

Taxes and co-ops, by Davis Douthit. 20 p. Chicago, 1944. 284.5 N2195

Reviews the arguments of the National Tax Equality Association that cooperatives should pay the Federal income tax and explains why cooperatives which meet certain requirements do not pay this tax.

In addition to the publications of the NAC listed in this bibliography, the association has issued a substantial amount of other material, printed and mimeographed, dealing with questions relating to the taxation of cooperatives.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1342a)

MANUFACTURERS.

Position of the National Association of Manufacturers on "cooperatives in relation to other forms of private enterprise." 5 p., processed. [Washington], 1946. 284.5 N2198

Has particular reference to agricultural cooperatives.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1343)

MANUFACTURERS. COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION.

Agricultural co-operation; annual report . . . 1938-1939. 2 v. New York. 281.9 N21R

Reports on the work and research of the committee. Relates to cooperation of industry and agriculture.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (1343a)

MANUFACTURERS. ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES

COMMISSION.

The American individual enterprise system; its

- nature, evolution and future. 2 v. New York, [etc.], McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1946. 280.12 N2165
- Partial contents: Vol. I. Cooperative associations, p. 83-88; The Federal Farm Board, p. 302-303; Farm cooperatives, p. 328-329. Vol. II. Cooperatives [as a marketing agency], p. 664-665; The Farm Credit Administration, p. 1069-1070; Tables relating to the operations of this Administration showing loans and advances, repayment of loans, and bonds and debentures issued, p. 1076-1078.
- NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON (1344)
MARKETING AND FARM CREDITS.
[Proceedings of the 1st, 3d, and 4th conferences.]
Chicago, [etc.], 1913-1917. 280.3 N21
Speeches and discussions bring out constructive plans for systems of land and personal credit and for cooperative marketing.
- NATIONAL COOPERATIVE COUNCIL. (1345)
COMMITTEE ON STATE COUNCILS.
State cooperative councils. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 5: 94-99. May/June 1931. 280.28 C7824
"At least eight state councils are actively serving their respective States." Their purposes vary. One deals with State legislative subjects; another provides for a closer relationship between the cooperatives, the general farm organizations, and the State agricultural college, another provides an annual educational conference for persons interested in cooperation.
Reviews the work of the California and Oregon councils in detail and gives a set of model bylaws for State groups.
- NATIONAL COOPERATIVE MILK (1346)
PRODUCERS' FEDERATION.
History series, 1-16, processed. Washington, 1932-1939. 280.2449 N21
Each number discusses the history, organization, achievements, price history, and other activities of one of the cooperative milk producers' associations belonging to the National Federation. Appendices usually contain a list of the officers and directors, articles of incorporation, bylaws, sample agreements or contracts, and financial statements of the association.
Contents: No. 1. The Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers' Association, Inc., March 1, 1932; No. 2. Maryland State Dairymen's Association, Inc., July 1, 1932; No. 3. Inter-State Milk Producers' Association, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 1, 1932; No. 4. Falls Cities Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, Louisville, Ky., June 1, 1933; No. 5. Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., Minneapolis, Minn., July 1, 1933; No. 6. National Cheese Producers' Federation, Plymouth, Wis., Aug. 1, 1933; No. 7. Twin City Milk Producers' Association, St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 1, 1933; No. 8. The New England Milk Producers' Association, Boston, Mass., Dec. 1, 1933; No. 9. Pure Milk Association, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 30, 1933; No. 10. Michigan Milk Producers' Association, Detroit, Mich., Apr. 1934; No. 11. The Cedar Rapids Cooperative Dairy Company, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Feb. 1, 1938; No. 12. The Des Moines Cooperative Dairy Company, Des Moines, Iowa, May 1, 1938; No. 13. The Nebraska-Iowa Non-Stock Cooperative Milk Association, Omaha, Nebr., Aug. 1, 1938; No. 14. The Sioux City Milk Producers' Cooperative Association, Inc., Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 1, 1938; No. 15. The Richmond Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, Richmond, Va., July 1939; No. 16. The Valley of Virginia Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, Inc., Harrisonburg, Va., September 1939.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1347)
COOPERATIVES.
Bluebook; official yearbook . . . 1934-1946. Washington. 280.29 N21
The Bluebooks 1935-39 were issued as numbers of the Cooperative Journal (280.28 C7824). Name of Council from 1934 through 1939 was: National Cooperative Council.
Each issue usually contains the President's annual message and reports on Council activities during the previous year.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1348)
COOPERATIVES.
Farmer cooperatives and the Federal income tax. 15 p. Washington, [1946]. 284.5 N2194F
Prepared by Legal and Tax Committee. A revision of their Taxation of Farmer Cooperative Associations. Statement. . . [12] p. [Washington, 1945?] 284.5 N2194
A consideration of the business operations of agricultural cooperatives as related to exemptions from the payment of the Federal income tax.
In addition to the publications of the N.C.F.C. listed in this bibliography, the Council has issued other material, printed and mimeographed, dealing with questions relating to the taxation of cooperatives.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1349)
COOPERATIVES.
Farmers and cooperation, by C. Maurice Wieting. 4 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 280.2 W63F
Remarks in a panel discussion, "Cooperatives and Mass Buying Power," before the League for Industrial Democracy Spring Conference on May 12, 1945, in New York City.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1350)
COOPERATIVES.
Proceedings of the 1946 annual meeting of delegates . . . Chicago, Illinois, January 7-11, 1946. 99 p. Washington, 1946. 280.29 N21A
U. S. Department of Agriculture Library has also Proceedings for 1944 and 1945.
Includes reports of standing committees, special committee reports, annual message of the president, report on Council progress during the previous year, and addresses regarding cooperatives.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1351)
COOPERATIVES.
Rulings and cases on cooperative tax exemption and related subjects. 28 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 284.5 N2194R
Prepared by Legal and Tax Committee.
Cases and rulings are grouped as follows: Statutes; Bureau rulings; Early rulings; Later bureau rulings; Cases sustaining exemption; Cases denying exemption; Membership as a condition to receipt of patronage dividends; Deductibility of patronage refunds, though non-exempt; Dividends not deductible as interest.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1352)
COOPERATIVES.
A sound agriculture is vital to the national economy, by J. D. Miller. 20 p. Washington, 1944. 280.2 N214
Contents: Ch. I. Farm cooperatives attacked on many fronts; Ch. II. The Sherman Act and farm cooperatives; Ch. III. Farm cooperatives imperatively needed; Ch. IV. Are farm cooperatives socialistic?
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1353)
COOPERATIVES.
The taxation of farmer cooperatives in Maryland; statement presented to the Maryland Legislative Council on behalf of the Maryland Farm Bureau, the Maryland State Grange, and the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives at Baltimore, July 25, 1945. 30 p. Washington, 1945. 284.5 N2194T
While some parts of the statement apply specifically to Maryland, most of the report is of general interest to cooperatives in all parts of the United States.
- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER (1354)
COOPERATIVES.
Things worth knowing about the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives. 23 p. Washington, 1943. 280.29 N21T
Outlines work of the Council and includes a directory of member cooperatives listed by commodity groups.

- NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMERS' (1355)
COOPERATIVE MARKETING ASSOCIATIONS.
[Proceedings of national cooperative marketing conferences, 1-4, Dec. 14-15, 1922 - January 1926.]
Washington. 280.39 N214
The first volume is processed.
Each is a compilation of addresses, discussions, and reports delivered at the annual meetings.
- NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION. (1356)
Cooperatives. Bldg. Amer. 11: 194-223. April 1946. 280.8 B86
"The entire April number of this periodical is devoted to cooperatives. Following a statement of co-operative principles, it gives a history of cooperative development in various countries, including the United States, and describes different types of associations."—U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 63: 1046. December 1946. 158.6 B87M
- NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION. (1357)
The N. F. U. Year Book for 1946. 212 p. London. 280.83 N21R
U. S. Department of Agriculture Library has also yearbooks for 1918-45. Titles vary.
Each issue summarizes the work of the N. F. U. during the previous year and includes the reports of the various committees.
- NATIONAL LIVESTOCK PRODUCERS' (1358)
ASSOCIATION.
Cooperative livestock field service manual. 184 p. Chicago, 1929. 280.2 N212
A series of articles covering all phases of cooperative marketing of livestock, contributed by a long list of authorities on the subject.
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1359)
ASSOCIATION.
Cooperative competition in New England. 66 p., processed. Chicago, 1946. 280.2 N215C
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1360)
ASSOCIATION.
Cooperative expansion in the petroleum industry. 49 p., processed. Chicago, 1944. 280.2 N215Co
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1361)
ASSOCIATION.
Cooperatives in the dairy industry of the United States. 167 p., processed. Chicago, 1945. 280.244 N212
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1362)
ASSOCIATION.
Federal laws and regulations exempting cooperatives. 11 p., processed. Chicago, [n. d.] 284.5 N2197F
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1363)
ASSOCIATION.
The high road to socialized credit. . . . By Howard Friend. 74 p., processed. Chicago, 1946. 284 F913
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1364)
ASSOCIATION.
Legal tax avoidance threatens private enterprise. 19 p. Chicago, 1944? 284.5 N2197
This is the second edition (with notes inserted showing changes made in the third edition) of an attack on cooperatives first published under the title "Tax-Exempt Cooperatives; Their Swift Growth to Big Size," which was filed with the House Republican Postwar Tax Study Committee, Oct. 31, 1944.
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1365)
ASSOCIATION.
Subsidized cooperatives in the marketing field. 57 p., processed. Chicago, 1945. 280.2 N215S
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1366)
ASSOCIATION.
Super-cooperative corporations in the field of purchasing. 36 p., processed. Chicago, 1944. 280.2 N215
- NATIONAL TAX EQUALITY (1367)
ASSOCIATION.
Tax-free manufacturing cooperative corporations. 96 p., processed. Chicago, 1945. 280.2 N215T
- NEBRASKA. DEPARTMENT OF (1368)
AGRICULTURE. BUREAU OF MARKETS AND MARKETING.
Co-operative associations: a survey of the co-operative associations in Nebraska for the year 1919. Nebr. Dept. Agr. Bul. 108, 16 p. Lincoln, [1919]. 2 N27Bu
Gives tabulation and discussion of the data obtained and a summary of the conclusions reached.
- NEBRASKA. DEPARTMENT OF (1369)
AGRICULTURE. BUREAU OF MARKETS AND MARKETING.
Co-operative associations: a survey of the co-operative associations in Nebraska for the year 1920. Nebr. Dept. Agr. Bul. 109, 22 p. Lincoln, [1920]. 2 N27Bu
Gives the results of the survey and compares the data with those obtained in the previous year.
- NEBRASKA. DEPARTMENT OF (1370)
AGRICULTURE. BUREAU OF MARKETS AND MARKETING.
Successful co-operation: an analysis of successful co-operative companies in Nebraska. Nebr. Dept. Agr. Bul. 111, 20 p., illus. Lincoln, [1922]. 2 N27Bu
Based on reports and personal visits. Includes suggestions for the successful conduct of cooperative business.
- NEIFELD, M. R. (1371)
Cooperative consumer credit, with special reference to credit unions. 223 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1936. 284 N31
Describes the development, present status, and types of credit unions, including rural and Federal credit unions.
Bibliography, p. 206-213.
- NEKRASSOV, N. V. (1372)
The consumers' cooperative movement in the Soviet Union, 1929. 68 p., illus. Moscow, "Centrosyus," 1929. 280.2 N31
A general summary of what was done and what the authorities hoped to accomplish. Includes statistical charts.
- NELSON, LEROY. (1373)
Farms for veterans. Natl. Planning Assoc. Pam. 47, 22 p. Washington, 1945. 280.9 N2153
Includes the Joint Statement by the Agriculture, Business, and Labor Committees on National Policy of the National Planning Association.
Recommends cooperative action by veterans in such matters as purchasing farm machinery and herd sires and urges veterans to join local marketing and purchasing cooperatives as well as local service cooperatives. Lists three sources of credit: the loan provisions of the G. I. Bill of Rights, the Farm Credit Administration, and the Farm Security Administration.
- NETHERLANDS INDIES. CENTRAAL (1374)
KANTOOR VOOR DE STATISTIEK.
Groei en resultaten van het inheemsche coöperatiewezen, 1928-1939. 64 p. Batavia, 1941. 280.2 Ea74
Growth and accomplishments of local cooperative societies in the East Indies, in membership, activities, and financial resources. Includes consumers', producers', and credit societies.
- NEW ENGLAND INSTITUTE OF (1375)
COOPERATION.
Report [annual meeting], 1-13, 1927-1940. Amherst, Mass. 280.29 N44
Each report contains formal papers and discussions presented at the annual meeting, many of them dealing with dairy cooperatives, poultry and egg cooperatives, fruit and vegetable cooperatives, canning cooperatives, and farmers' purchasing cooperatives.
- NEW YORK (STATE). DEPARTMENT (1376)
OF AGRICULTURE.
Manual on coöperation. N. Y. Dept. Agr. Cir. 94, 33 p. Albany, 1914. 2 N482C
Contains: A Primer of Cooperation; short articles describing three successful cooperative associations,

- two of which are stores and one a fruit exchange; and an article on cooperation in Europe by two members of the American Commission to Study and Investigate Rural Cooperation and Credit in European Countries.
- NEW YORK (STATE). DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (1377)
 Proceedings of the first annual conference of cooperative associations. N. Y. Dept. Agr. Bul. 63, p. 2201-2328, illus. Albany, 1914. 2 N482
 Reports a meeting of representatives of 47 associations, held in Utica, N. Y., July 22-23, 1914. Includes addresses, general discussion of plans and purposes, round-table meetings, and reports of the work of the associations.
- NEW YORK (STATE). DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND MARKETS. (1378)
 Report of Commissioner of Agriculture and Markets regarding the audit of milk dealers and cooperative associations. 632 p. Albany, J. B. Lyon Co., 1938. 281.344 N4822
 Report covers combined financial statements and statistics of 14 dealers of milk and milk products in the New York City metropolitan area from Jan. 1, 1936 to Sept. 30, 1937, and similar operations of the Dairymen's League Cooperative Association, Inc., and its eight subsidiary companies for the period Apr. 1, 1936 to Sept. 30, 1937.
- NEW YORK (STATE). LIBRARY. REFERENCE SECTION. (1379)
 Cooperation, a way of democracy; an annotated list of books on cooperative principles. 11 p. Albany, 1944. 241.3 N482
 Includes agricultural cooperation.
- NEWFOUNDLAND. DEPARTMENT OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION. (1380)
 Consumers' cooperation. 78 p. St. John's, Robinson & Co., Ltd., 1939. Libr. Cong. HD3271.N4
 Contents: Ch. I. The Rochdale pioneers; Ch. II. Buying clubs; Ch. III. How to organize a cooperative consumers' society; Ch. IV. The cooperative store; Ch. V. Hints to directors of a cooperative consumers' society; Ch. VI. Why cooperative consumers' societies fail.
- NEWFOUNDLAND. DEPARTMENT OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION. (1381)
 Co-operative credit. 46 p. St. John's, Long Bros., Ltd., 1938. Libr. Cong. HG2035.N4
 Partial contents: How to organize a cooperative credit society; History of cooperative credit societies; Duties of the credit and supervisory committees and of the directors of the cooperative credit society; Questions on credit unions.
- NEWFOUNDLAND. DEPARTMENT OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION. (1382)
 Producers' co-operation. 65 p. St. John's, Long Bros., Ltd., 1938. Libr. Cong. HD9464.N42A5
 Chapters IV-VI discuss agricultural production, cooperative marketing of farm products, some problems of cooperative marketing, types of marketing associations, and fundamentals of cooperative marketing.
- NEWTON, R. W. (1383)
 Corporation income taxes as applied to co-ops. Natl. Tax Assoc. Proc. (1945) 38: 270-278. Washington, 1946. 284.59 N21
 An analysis of the tax status of cooperatives, principles for determining taxability, and an interpretation of the provisions of exemption option contained in Sec. 101(12) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- NICHOLSON, ISA. (1384)
 Our story (the co-operative movement). 80 p., illus. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1919. 280.2 N52
 Tells of Robert Owen and the early struggles of the Rochdale Pioneers, the trials, failures, and successes of various cooperative societies, and the present status of the movement, giving details regarding the Cooperative Wholesale Societies of England and Scotland.
- NIEMAN, C. E. (1385)
 The Canadian Royal Commission on Cooperatives... an American appraisal [and] 100 questions for co-operatives. 25 p. [Washington], Amer. Inst. of Coop., 1946. 280.2 N552
 The first article is an address delivered to the annual meeting of the Farmers Grain Dealers Association of Iowa at Des Moines on Jan. 26, 1946. The second article consists of 100 questions which developed from the hearings at which grain marketing cooperatives were investigated by the Royal Commission on Cooperatives. They are of particular interest to lawyers, accountants, directors, and managers of agricultural cooperatives.
- NIYOGI, JITENDRAPRASAD. (1386)
 The co-operative movement in Bengal. 267 p. London, Macmillan and Co., Ltd., 1940. 280.2 N65
 The credit bank, cooperative credit, cooperative marketing, production and marketing societies, and cooperative administration and legislation are discussed from the point of view of improving agricultural credit facilities.
- NOBLE, C. V. (1387)
 Pitfalls to be avoided in a grower cooperative organization. 7 p., processed. Washington, [1938?] CRS D
 Records are given for 280 cooperatives which had been in operation prior to September 1937 but were inactive at that time.
- NOLY, P. J. (1388)
 Le rôle des coopératives agricoles des producteurs de blé. 154 p. Paris, Libr. Sociale et Econ., 1939. (Collection du Droit Social; Études des Rapports Professionnels et de l'Organisation de la Production. [v].) 280.259 N72
 Traces the rise and development in France of agricultural cooperatives for the sale of wheat, the different systems of organization, and pertinent legislative measures.
 Bibliography, p. 149-151.
- NORGES KOOPERATIVE LANDSFORENING. (1389)
 The cooperative movement in Norway. 16 p., illus. Christiania, Natl. Coop. Soc. Pub. House, 1924. 280.2 N76
 A history of the Norwegian National Cooperative Society since 1907. Its rapid expansion is indicated by tables.
- NORMAND, ANDRÉ. (1390)
 Une expérience d'économie dirigée en agriculture: l'office du blé. 306 p. Grenoble, Impr. Boissy & Colomb, 1938. (Thèse, Univ. de Grenoble.) Libr. Cong. HD9042.6.N6
 Includes discussions of the organization, control, and functions of cooperatives.
 Bibliography, p. 299-306.
- NORTH DAKOTA. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND LABOR. DIVISION OF COOPERATIVES. (1391)
 Fourth annual statistical report for the past fiscal year. North Dakota cooperative statistics. N. Dak. Dept. Agr. and Labor. Div. Coop. Bul. 59, 17 p. Bismarck, 1945. 280.29 N813
 Previous reports: 1941/42, Bul. 42; 1942/43, Bul. 47; 1943/44, Bul. 54.
 Gives figures for cooperative elevators, oil companies, creameries, credit unions, and insurance companies, showing in each case the number of stockholders, patrons, capital stock, total assets, expenses, net earnings, and earnings distributed.
- NORTH DAKOTA. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (1392)
 The cooperative laws of North Dakota 1939. 67 p. Fargo, Dept. Agr. and Labor, Div. of Coops., 1939. 280.2 N813
 A compilation of the laws of the State relating to co-operatives up to July 1, 1939. Relates to cooperative marketing associations, grazing associations, credit unions, and electric cooperatives.
- NORTH DAKOTA. STATE PLANNING BOARD. (1393)

- A study of development of cooperatives in North Dakota. 27 p., processed. Bismarck, 1936. 280.7 N81St
Gives number of cooperative agencies and directory of cooperative marketing associations in North Dakota, by counties. Second section reviews the cooperative movement throughout the world in 1934, with a table showing number of cooperative societies of specified types, by countries.
- NORTH DAKOTA WHEAT GROWERS ASSOCIATION. (1394)
Operating a wheat pool in North Dakota and Montana. 24 p. Grand Forks, 1929. 280.3 N810
Based on statistics covering 7 years of operation of the North Dakota Wheat Growers Association.
- NORTHEASTERN DAIRY CONFERENCE, PHILADELPHIA, 1941. (1395)
[Stenographic proceedings.] 125 p., processed. New York, Consolidated Rptg. Co., 1941. 44.9 N818
Partial contents: The responsibility of a cooperative to the market and to the public, by A. H. Lauterbach, p. 12-18; The responsibility of producers to their cooperative, by R. B. Corbett, p. 51-58; Statesmanship in the cooperative movement, by A. L. Deering, p. 59-63; Functions and responsibilities of cooperatives, by H. C. Byrd, p. 119-124.
- NORTHEASTERN STATES AGRICULTURAL CONFERENCE, NEW YORK CITY, 1934. (1396)
Proceedings. 4 v., processed. [New York? 1934?] 281.9 N813
Among the papers given at this conference are: Pt. I. General Session: Cooperative purchasing of farm supplies, by H. E. Babcock; Agricultural credit, by E. H. Thomson.
- NORTHERN STATES COOPERATIVE LEAGUE. (1397)
Year book: an annual of consumers' cooperation in the North Central States of the U. S. A., 1-4, 1925-1928. Minneapolis, Fergus Falls Free Press. 280.29 N81
The Northern States Cooperative League was founded in March 1922 as an educational federation of consumers' cooperatives in the North Central States. The Yearbook contains reports of the activities of member associations, and articles by leaders in the cooperative movement. Beginning in 1930 the Cooperative League of the U. S. A. continued the series as the Cooperative League Year Book.
- NORTON, L. J. (1398)
Business policies of country grain elevators. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 477, p. 279-308. Urbana, 1941. 100 IL6S
Shows how the policies followed by elevator companies have affected their operating results. Study was based largely upon analyses of yearly audits of from 83 to 106 farmers' elevator companies during the years 1935-39.
- NORTON, L. J. (1399)
Cooperatives in Illinois agriculture. Ill. Agr. Col. Ext. AE-2201, 10 p., processed. Urbana, 1944. 275.29 IL62P
Discusses developments in grain, livestock, dairy, and purchasing associations followed by a general discussion of cooperation in marketing.
- NORTON, L. J. (1400)
Farmers grain elevators; factors influencing their successful operation. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 476, 18 p. Urbana, 1937. 100 IL6S
Based chiefly on data for the year ended June 30, 1936, for 88 farmers' elevator companies in Illinois.
- NORTON, L. J. (1401)
Types of cooperation in Corn Belt grain marketing. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 149-154, illus. May 1927. 280.28 C7824
- NORTON, L. J., and FREEMYER, G. W. (1402)
Financial results of the operations of farmers elevators in Illinois in 1938 and 1939. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. AE-1445, 30 p., processed. Urbana, 1940. 275.29 IL62P
- Supplements its Cir. 476, 1937, Farmers Grain Elevators, by L. J. Norton.
- Records of 83 companies in 1938 and 106 companies in 1939 were analyzed.
- NORTON, L. J., and SCRANTON, L. L. (1403)
The marketing of farm products; principles and problems for students of vocational agriculture. 378 p. Danville, Ill., Interstate, 1937. 280.3 N823
Part III consists of four chapters on The Principles of Cooperative Marketing, which discuss the aims, values, organization, and development of cooperative associations and give essentials for success. The details of cooperative handling are treated by commodity.
- NOTZ, WILLIAM. (1404)
Trying out cooperative banking in foreign countries. Amer. Bankers Assoc. Jour. 16: 733-734; 759-760. 1924. 284.8 Am3
More than 45 banking enterprises have developed out of the general cooperative movement. Of these about 30 serve consumers' cooperative societies, none are primarily agricultural credit banks, some serve labor unions chiefly, and others engage in export and import business. A number of typical banks are described in some detail.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1405)
Agricultural cooperation and the unsolved problems of marketing. 11 p., processed. [n. p.], 1939. 280.2 N85A
Excerpts from an address before the Iowa Farm and Home Week broadcast from Station WOI, Feb. 15, 1939.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1406)
Agricultural surpluses as a concern of cooperatives. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 6(1): 35-40. January/February 1932. 280.28 C7824
- NOURSE, E. G. (1407)
The economic philosophy of co-operation. Amer. Econ. Rev. 12: 577-597. 1922. 280.8 Am32
Three fundamentals of the practical success of cooperative societies, are stated to be in part: (1) increased efficiency or reduced cost of services, (2) distribution of savings, and (3) democratic control. Each of these tenets is discussed.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1408)
Fifty years of farmers' elevators in Iowa. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 211, p. [235]-271, illus. Ames, 1923. 100 Io9
History, statistics, and interpretation of many factors combine to make this study a valuable contribution to the literature on the subject. The author states: "We have attempted to get a perspective of the efforts of two generations of Iowa farmers to build up a system for the country marketing of their own grain."
- NOURSE, E. G. (1409)
The future of cooperation. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 15-18. January 1928. 280.28 C7824
States that the critical factors in the future of agricultural cooperation are price policy and functioning membership. His discussion centers around the former.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1410)
The legal status of agricultural cooperation. 555 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1927. (Inst. of Econ. Invest. in Agr. Econ.) 280.2 N85
Deals with legal materials from the economic point of view. Appraises the law and legal decisions in terms of economic purposes and commercial requirements.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1411)
The outlook for cooperative marketing. Jour. Farm Econ. 4: 80-91. 1922. 280.8 J822
While foreseeing a brilliant future for the cooperative movement, the writer analyzes the whole situation and points out some pitfalls and limitations. Discussion by H. W. Moorhouse.
- NOURSE, E. G. (1412)
The philosophy of co-operative marketing. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. on Coops., No. 1,

- 16 p., processed. Washington, 1936. 150.9 C78
Discusses: "Equitable" distribution of pecuniary benefits; Democratic control.
- NOURSE, E. G., and HAMMANS, C. W. (1413)
Cooperative livestock shipping in Iowa in 1920.
Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 200, p. 403-436, illus.
Ames, 1921. 100 Io9
Survey of the associations of the State with regard to the history and magnitude, business methods employed, achievements, and outlook for the future. Many tables are included.
- NOURSE, E. G., and KNAPP, J. G. (1414)
The cooperative marketing of livestock. 486 p., illus. Washington, Brookings Inst., 1931. 280.3 N85C
Discusses: (1) the circumstances which have led cooperative livestock groups to organize their marketing enterprises; (2) their objectives; (3) practical problems and current issues; (4) economic implications of certain forms of organization or procedure; (5) past achievements and the direction of effort which seems to promise most for the future.
- NOURSE, E. G., and ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1415)
Organizing and operating cooperative livestock shipping associations. Iowa. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv. Bul. 85, rev., 16 p. Ames, 1924. 275.29 Io9
Benefits, suggestions on organizing, and essentials of success are given, together with sample forms for incorporation and bylaws.
- NOYES, C. E. (1416)
Government farm loans. Ed. Res. Rpts. 1: 389-407. May 27, 1940. 280 Ed42
Outlines proposed changes in farm credit policies and discusses the activities of the Federal land bank system, the Federal intermediate credit banks, and other FCA agencies.
- NURI, SUPHI. (1417)
Kooperatifcilik [yazan]. 247 p. [Istanbul], Nasiri Sühulet Kütüphanesi, 1931. [In Turkish.]
Libr. Cong. HD1491.T8N8
Agricultural cooperation in Turkey.
- ODHE, THORNTON. (1418)
Finland: a nation of cooperators. Translated from the Swedish by John Downie. 151 p. London, Williams and Norgate, Ltd., 1931. 280.2 Od2F
"Cooperation has in Finland become a national movement supported by all classes to an extent hardly conceivable in other countries." Small farm holders have adopted it almost completely. In addition, the larger farmers and even the wealthier classes have learned the advantages of cooperative effort.
- ODHE, THORNTON. (1419)
Det moderna island och dess Kooperation. 240 p. Stockholm, Koop. Förbundets, 1937. 280.2 Od2
Reviews the cooperative movement in Iceland, with statistics, selected bibliography, and numerous photographs.
- OGATA, KIYOSHI. (1420)
The cooperative movement in Japan. 362 p., illus. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1923. 280.2 Og1
This is believed to be the first detailed record of cooperation in Japan, from the earliest primitive forms, which date back seven or eight centuries, down to recent times, when cooperation was fostered by the Japanese Government.
- O'HARA, W. C. (1421)
Legal battles in the black patch. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 9-14. January 1929. 280.28 C7824
The Dark Tobacco Growers Cooperative Association failed because it relied upon the ability of its legal department to enforce the loyalty of its growers by judicial fiat rather than upon its own ability to provide superior marketing service.
- OHIO FARM BUREAU. EDUCATION DEPARTMENT. (1422)
Building through cooperative action; the story of the Ohio Farm Bureau. 31 p. Columbus, 1937. 275.293 Oh3
A review of the 18 years of the life of this organization.
- OHIO FARM BUREAU FEDERATION. (1423)
The Farm Bureau in Ohio. 144 p., illus. Columbus, 1924. CRS D
The Ohio Farm Bureau Federation has taken an active part in the organization and development of a number of the successful cooperative marketing and purchasing associations of that State. The work of the Federation in its various departments is outlined, with considerable information about the activities of certain cooperatives.
- OHIO LIVE STOCK COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION. (1424)
Cooperative live stock marketing outline. 59 p. Columbus, 1931. 280.240 Oh32
Prepared for use in vocational agriculture classes, the subject is discussed under the following headings: Cooperative shipping associations, operative functions, organization and general services; Terminal markets and stock yards; Cooperative terminal associations; The packing industry; Direct marketing; State and national associations; Early developments in live stock marketing.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY. DEPARTMENT OF RURAL ECONOMICS. (1425)
Ohio cooperatives: their business activities. Ohio. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. 191, 20 p. Columbus, 1937. 275.29 Oh32
Size and importance of agricultural cooperatives in Ohio.
- OLAVARRIA SUERO, ENRIQUE. (1426)
De las cooperativas agrícolas de colonización bajo el régimen de la ley n. 5,604. 101 p. Santiago de Chile, Impr. R. Quevedo O., 1942. (Tesis, Univ. de Chile.) Libr. Cong. HD1491.C505
Contains a brief history of cooperatives and reviews Chilean legislation governing them, including Law No. 5,604 establishing agricultural cooperatives for Chilean colonists.
- OLEY, W. W. (1427)
The fruit and vegetable auction markets of New Jersey. N. J. Dept. Agr. Cir. 261, 23 p. Trenton, 1936. 2 N46C
Contains descriptions of each of the New Jersey auction markets operated by the cooperative marketing associations, showing for each market the location, market manager, principal commodities marketed, time of sales, inspection service, and railroad facilities.
- OLIVER, CHARLES, ed. (1428)
Selling milk co-operatively in Connecticut. 48 p. Hartford, Conn. Milk Prod. Assoc., 1930. 44 OL4S
Consists mainly of a history of the organization of the Connecticut Milk Producers' Association and a summary of results accomplished.
- OLIVER, G. L. (1429)
Cooperative farming. 6 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Security Admin., 1941. 1.95 C780
Address at the Resettlement Personnel Conference of the Farm Security Administration in New Orleans, La., Jan. 30, 1941.
Gives essentials for the operation of a "cooperative farm."
- OLSEN, N. A., BRANNEN, C. O., CADISCH, G. F., and NEWTON, R. W. (1430)
Farm credit, farm insurance, and farm taxation. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook, 1924: 185-284, illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1925. 1 Ag84Y
A study of the rural credit situation and needs of the country and how these needs were met by the Federal farm loan system and other agencies. Describes also the various types of farmers' mutual insurance companies. Maps and charts.
- OLSON, T. M., and TOTMAN, C. C. (1431)
Essentials in the success of a local cooperative creamery. S. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 266, 24 p. Brookings, 1931. 100 So82
- O'MEARA, J. E. (1432)

- Co-operative legislation in Canada, 1941. Econ. Annal. 11: 68-74. October 1941. 280.8 Ec75
Reviews the legislation governing the incorporation of agricultural cooperative associations and co-operative societies for the production and distribution of commodities in each of the nine provinces of Canada.
- O'MEARA, J. E. (1433)
Credit unions in Canada, 1945. 10 p., processed. Ottawa, Canada, Dept. of Agr., Mktg. Serv., Econ. Div., 1946. 284.29 C163
Includes statistical tables showing: growth of the credit unions, 1940-45, loans made each year, 1940-45, and an analysis of loans made by 12 selected credit unions in Alberta in 1945. A large proportion of Canadian credit unions serve farmers and rural areas.
- ONTARIO CREDIT UNION LEAGUE. (1434)
Credit unions and the cooperative movement. 31 p. Toronto, Ontario, Min. of Agr., 1943. 284 On8
History of credit unions and the cooperative movement in Canada and discussion of the Credit Union National Association and its relation to the Canadian movement.
- OPPENHEIMER, FRANZ. (1435)
Cooperative farm communities. In Ga. Univ. Inst. of Pub. Aff. Proc. 1935/36, pt. 1, p. 108-133. Athens, 1936. 280.9 In76
Consists of two addresses delivered before the Institute of Public Affairs: Principles of farm community organization, p. 108-121; Farm communities in eastern Prussia, p. 122-133.
- ORDORICA INCLÁN, FERNANDO. (1436)
Cooperatismo. 32 p. México, D. F., 1935. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Méx.)
Libr. Cong. HD3451.A407
Part I of this thesis discusses cooperation in general. Part II discusses the economic and social aspects of cooperation, including consumers' and producers' cooperatives.
- ORECHKOFF, P. N. (1437)
Agricultural cooperation in Bulgaria. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. n. s. 2: 240-260. April/June 1924. 280.29 In83
The first cooperative societies in Bulgaria are said to have been organized in 1898. Gives data on membership and financial condition, with descriptive notes, and the text of measures favoring cooperation.
- OREGON. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (1438)
Oregon laws relating to the organization and regulation of cooperative associations, 1936. Comp. and arranged by Charles H. Carey, Corporation Commissioner. 22 p. [Salem? 1936.] 280.2 Or3
Relates to all types of cooperative associations in Oregon, with or without capital stock.
- ORR, H. K. (1439)
Cooperation in principle and practice: the trend in Wyoming. 191 p., typewritten. Berkeley, 1935. (Thesis, Ph.D., Univ. of Calif.) 280.2 Or7
Chapter II, Consumers' Cooperation, discusses Rochdale stores; credit unions; local insurance societies; irrigation associations; and cooperative telephone lines. Chapter III, Rural Cooperation: Marketing, discusses trend of the movement, 1925-1934; cooperative marketing associations; sheep and wool growers' associations; stock growers' associations; poultry, grain, seed, and beekeepers' associations; and creameries and cheese factories. Appendix contains directory of all cooperative associations in Wyoming in 1934, listed by commodity and by service groups.
References, p. 124-139; periodicals, p. 140-141.
- OSTROLENK, BERNARD, and (1440)
TERESHTENKO, V. J.
Abstracts of the laws pertaining to cooperation in the United States of America, its possessions and territories. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. ser. A, pt. 2, 350 p., processed. New York, 1940. 280.2 Un382
Abstracts are arranged by States and include State laws on cooperative marketing associations, credit unions, mutual assessment fire insurance companies, electric cooperatives, and livestock cooperative associations.
- OWEN, W. G. (1441)
Cooperative State and Federal laws. Dak. Law Rev. 3: 391-405. December 1931.
Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
In this address before the North Dakota State Bar Association, Aug. 18, 1931, the speaker traced the history of such laws back to one adopted in Michigan in 1865, providing for the formation of consumers' mercantile establishments by mechanics and laboring men. From that time cooperative laws were enacted by the States in rapid succession, with varying purposes and restrictions. The address also covered the development of Federal laws affecting cooperative organizations. Numerous legal cases and court decisions are cited in the footnotes.
- PACKEL, ISRAEL. (1442)
The law of the organization and operation of cooperatives. 307 p. Albany, M. Bender & Co., Inc., 1940. 280.2 P12
A survey and compilation of the laws affecting cooperatives, and suggested procedures for the incorporation and operation of cooperative enterprises.
Bibliography, p. 265-267; Table of cases, p. 269-288.
- PADDOCK, WENDELL. (1443)
Fruit growers' associations. Colo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 122, 18 p. Fort Collins, 1907. 100 C71S
States that fruit growers' associations are not new institutions in Colorado and that in no State east of the Pacific Coast have they been more successful or longer in operation. Gives a list of 33 fruit and melon associations and cites the Grand Junction Fruit Growers' Association as an example of successful cooperation, giving its financial statements for 1906 and sales figures for 10 years.
- PAINE, A. E. (1444)
The Granger movement in Illinois. Ill. Univ. Studies, v. 1, No. 8, 53 p. Urbana, Univ. Press, 1904. (Ill. Univ. Bul. v. 2, No. 2.) 500 IL62
"Of all the organizations that have flourished among farmers since the middle of the last century, none, from a social and economic standpoint, has equaled the Patrons of Husbandry, more commonly known as the Grange" (p. 3).
"Indeed, when we recall its many lines of activity, its energy, its determination, its power of concentration, its enthusiasm, the ability of its leaders . . . there need be no hesitation in affirming that no small share of the political, social and industrial progress of farmers in Illinois may be traced to the Grange" (p. 50).
- PALESTINE. REGISTRAR OF (1445)
COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES.
Cooperative societies in Palestine. Report . . . on developments during the years 1921-1937. 133 p. Jerusalem, Print. and Stationery Off., 1938. 280.2 P172
Policy and aims of cooperation in Palestine, cooperative legislation, and progress of the movement are discussed in Part I. Part II reports on the development of credit and thrift societies; agricultural societies; housing societies; consumers' societies; and insurance and miscellaneous societies.
- PALLADINO, GIUSEPPE. (1446)
I maggiori problemi delle corporazioni a ciclo produttivo. Saggi di economia programmatica corporativa. 531 p. Roma, Enios, 1935.
Libr. Cong. HD1970.P3
Cooperation in the production of various crops and fruits in Italy.
- PANTULU, V. R. (1447)
Co-operative rural credit—a five year plan of expansion. Madras Jour. Coop. 30: 147-156. September

1938. 280.28 M26
Discusses the reorganization and expansion of cooperative credit; long-term credit; intermediate credit.
- PARKER, F. E. (1448)
A comparative study of the cooperative movement in various countries. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 11: 153-167. October 1920. 158.6 B87M
The available statistics for certain European countries are brought together and compared to indicate the relative development and status. The tables and discussion bring out many points of interest. Figures for the United States are not included in the tables as no comprehensive statistical investigation had been made at that time. Such information as was available is included in the discussions.
- PARKER, F. E. (1449)
Consumers' cooperation in the United States, 1936. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 659, 207 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 158.6 B87
Contents: General review of the movement in 1936; Retail distributive associations; Local service associations; Telephone associations; Credit unions; Insurance associations; Federations; Education and recreation in the cooperative movement; Cooperative associations as employers; Legal status of cooperatives.
- PARKER, F. E. (1450)
Consumers' cooperative societies in the United States in 1920. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 313, 146 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 158.6 B87
An analysis of information based on a survey made in 1920, largely by mail. Includes tables, a summary of the laws of each State, and a directory of consumers' societies.
- PARKER, F. E. (1451)
Consumers' cooperation in the United States, 1920 to 1936. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 47: 223-239. August 1938. 158.6 B87M
Based on 1936 survey. Includes farmers' wholesale purchasing associations, cooperatives providing medical care, electric, telephone, and insurance services, and credit unions.
- PARKER, F. E. (1452)
Consumers', credit, and productive cooperation in 1933. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 612, 80 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 158.6 B87
Continues the studies summarized in Bulletins 313, 437, and 531 (items 1450, 1456, 1453). The four bulletins present a statistical record of this group of societies for 15 years, with analysis and discussion. Several new types of societies are described, including cooperative burial societies and a cooperative hospital.
- PARKER, F. E. (1453)
Consumers', credit, and productive cooperative societies, 1929. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 531, 150 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 158.6 B87
Presents the results of the third general study of the cooperative movement in the United States. The previous studies for the years 1920 and 1925 were summarized in Bulletins 313 and 437 (items 1450 and 1456). Includes farmers' wholesale purchasing associations. Tables and discussion pertaining to consumers', credit, and productive societies are followed by a chapter on legislation relating to consumers' cooperatives, with a synopsis of State laws; and a chapter on legislation relating to banking and credit, with a synopsis of State laws.
- PARKER, F. E., comp. (1454)
The cooperative movement; a selected bibliography. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 20: 201-232. 1925. 158.6 B87M
Entries are classified as follows: General; Agricultural; Consumers'; Banking and credit; Workers' productive cooperation; and by country. Contents are indicated for the more important works.
- PARKER, F. E. (1455)
Cooperative movement in Germany. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 56: 1131-1147. June 1943. 158.6 B87M
Discussed under the following headings: Cooperative housing associations; Credit and agricultural associations; Distributive cooperatives; Condition of consumers' cooperatives immediately preceding National-Socialist régime; Cooperatives under the Nazis; Agricultural cooperatives; Consumers' cooperatives.
- PARKER, F. E. (1456)
Cooperative movement in the United States in 1925 (other than agricultural). U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 437, 165 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1927. 158.6 B87
An investigation of the effects of the economic depression of 1920-25 upon cooperatives (other than agricultural). The types of societies studied included credit, consumers', workers', and housing.
- PARKER, F. E. (1457)
Developments in consumers' cooperative movement in 1945. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 859, 25 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 158.6 B87
Summaries covering the years 1939-40 published in the following volumes of the Monthly Labor Review of this Bureau: for 1939, 50: 657-667, March 1940; for 1940, 52: 638-648, March 1941.
Summaries covering the years 1941-44 issued as Bulletins 703, 738, 768, and 821 of this Bureau.
Title varies.
Summaries give general descriptive material. Farmers' wholesale purchasing associations are included, and for some years credit unions, and cooperatives providing medical and/or hospital care, and electric, telephone, insurance, and burial services.
See also item 1458, which lists summaries giving discussion and statistics of operation.
- PARKER, F. E. (1458)
Operations of consumers' cooperatives in 1945. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 890, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 158.6 B87
Summaries covering the years 1935-40 published in the following volumes of the Monthly Labor Review of this Bureau: for 1935, 42: 1551-1560, June 1936, and 43: 1187-1191, November 1936; for 1936, 46: 1068-1084, May 1938, and 47: 559-560, September 1938; for 1937, 47: 1312-1325, December 1938; for 1938, 49: 640-654, September 1939; for 1939, 51: 926-933, October 1940; for 1940, 53: 648-661, September 1941.
Summaries covering the years 1941-44 issued as Bulletins 725, 757, 796, and 843 of this Bureau.
Title varies.
Summaries give discussion and statistics of operation. Farmers' wholesale purchasing associations are included. Beginning with 1937 most reports include cooperatives providing medical and/or hospital care. Beginning with 1939 most reports include credit unions and cooperatives for providing electric, telephone, insurance, and burial services.
See also item 1457, which refers to general descriptive material.
- PARKER, F. E., and COWAN, H. I. (1460)
Cooperative associations in Europe and their possibilities for post-war reconstruction. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 770, 280 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1944. 158.6 B87
Discusses the cooperative movement and its place in the economic life of the European countries just prior to World War II. Describes phases of agricultural cooperation, such as rural electric power, credit, and insurance, in individual countries.
- PARKER, PAUL. (1461)
Farmer co-ops in California. 12 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223

- On cover: Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, Berkeley, Calif.
 PARRAO, OSCAR. (1462)
 Aspectos del movimiento cooperativo; estudios y observaciones de un viaje por América y Europa. 166 p. Santiago de Chile, Impr. "Cultura," 1938. 280.2 P24
 Study of agricultural cooperative marketing, purchasing, and credit in Europe and America.
 PARRAO, OSCAR. (1463)
 The cooperative movement in Chile. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 16, 21 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 150.9 C78
 Topics include: Consumer cooperatives; Agricultural cooperatives; Other forms of cooperatives; A critique of the movement.
 PARRY, ROBERTO, ed. (1464)
 Sociedades cooperativas. 175 p. Buenos Aires, Editorial Jurídica Argentina, 1942. Lib. Cong. HD3469.P3
 The nature, legal regulation, operations, federation, growth, constitution, and inspection of cooperative societies. Appendix contains cooperative laws.
 PARSONS, F. L. (1465)
 The Kaw Valley Potato Growers' Association, 1930-36. Kans. Agr. Expt. Sta. Agr. Econ. Rpt. 18, 48 p. Manhattan, 1943. 281.9 K132
 The development and nature of this association and the National Fruit and Vegetable Exchange are described. Appendix includes texts of bylaws and membership agreement of the Kaw Valley Association.
 PASQUIER-BRONDE, P. M. E. (1466)
 La coopération et les fellahs Algériens. 167 p. Alger, F. Michaud, 1938. (Thèse, Univ. d'Alger.) Lib. Cong. HD3562.A6A66
 Discusses participation of the Algerian cultivator in various cooperative enterprises, including mutual credit banks, and tobacco, oil, and wheat cooperatives.
 PASTORI, AURELIO. (1467)
 El movimiento cooperativista en el Uruguay. 91 p. Montevideo, "Impresora Uruguaya" S. A., 1944. Lib. Cong. HD3482.A4P3
 Advantages, development and future of cooperative management; Difficulties which impede the progress of the cooperative movement; Cooperative management; Proposed law for organizing cooperative societies.
 PATERSON, A. W. (1468)
 The cooperative societies movement applied to the problems of the Gold Coast cacao industry. Trop. Agr. [Trinidad] 11: 240-243. September 1934. 26 T754
 Describes the movement, inaugurated in 1930-31 "to improve the quality of peasant grown and prepared produce by means of organized marketing and finance."
 PATMAN, WRIGHT. (1469)
 Cooperatives bulwark of democracy. Cong. Rec. 92: A4248-A4252. July 19, 1946. L8.2
 Speech of the chairman of the House Committee on Small Business, in reply to attacks made on the interim report of the committee entitled: "The Competition of Cooperatives with Other Forms of Business Enterprise."
 PATTEE, RICHARD. (1470)
 My personal word. 203 p. Baltimore, Lord Baltimore Press, 1927. 44 P272
 A series of short letters contributed to the monthly issues of the New England Dairyman during the years the author was serving the dairymen. In addition to its historical sidelights the book reveals the spirit and character of the man who took a leading part in fighting the battles of the New England Milk Producers' Association during its formative years.
 PATTON, H. S. (1471)
 The Canadian wheat pool: a successful venture in cooperative marketing. Annalist 32: 693-694. May 2, 1928. 284.8 N48
 PATTON, H. S. (1472)
 The Canadian wheat pool in prosperity and depression. In Chapman, R. N., ed., Commodity Control in the Pacific Area, p. 125-156. London, G. Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1935. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HC412.C6
 Partial contents: Genesis of the Canadian Wheat Pool; The pool elevator system; The pool movement; The crisis of 1929-30; The "deflation" of the Canadian Wheat Pool; The pools and the International Wheat Agreement; The future of the wheat pools.
 PATTON, H. S. (1473)
 Cooperative achievements of Canadian grain growers. 19 p. Winnipeg, Canad. Wheat Pool, 1929. 280.359 P272
 Address before Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations, Kyoto, Japan, November 1929.
 The first grain cooperative in Canada was the Territorial Grain Farmers' Association organized in 1901. Within three decades the movement became the "biggest business enterprise in Canada," made up of more than 133,000 prairie farmers, owning the largest system of grain elevators in the world, and handling some 200,000,000 bushels of wheat annually.
 PATTON, H. S. (1474)
 Grain growers' cooperation in western Canada. 471 p. Cambridge, Harvard Univ. Press, 1928. 280.2 P27
 Origin, growth, experiences, and interrelations of these cooperative institutions.
 PATTON, H. S. (1475)
 The selling policy of the Canadian wheat pool: how the farmer benefits. Annalist 32: 735-736. Nov. 9, 1928. 284.8 N48
 PATTON, H. S. (1476)
 The wheat pool situation in the United States—problems to be solved. Annalist 32: 853-854, 867. Nov. 30, 1928. 284.8 N48
 The third in a series of three descriptive and analytical articles. (See also items 1471 and 1475.)
 Points out that the first wheat pools in North America were formed in 1920 in the States of Washington, Oregon, and Idaho, and that soon thereafter the United States Grain Growers was promoted by the American Farm Bureau Federation. Contrasts conditions in the United States and Canada.
 PAUL, L. A. (1477)
 Cooperation in the U. S. S. R.: a study of the consumers' movement. 159 p. London, V. Gollancz, Ltd., 1934. 280.2 P28
 PAUL, RANDOLPH. (1478)
 The justifiability of the policy of exempting farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperative organizations from Federal income taxes. Minn. Law Rev. 29: 343-375. May 1945. Lib. Cong. Law Libr.
 Explores the legal, economic, and social justification of the exemption of farm organizations from income taxes and evaluates the accomplishments of farmers' cooperatives.
 PAULSON, W. E. (1479)
 Contribution of cooperation to the problem of distribution. Jour. Farm Econ. 22: 740-752. November 1940. 280.8 J822
 Discusses cooperation in the distribution of both consumer goods and agricultural products and services, as a means of reducing the costs of operation.
 PAULSON, W. E. (1480)
 Cooperative vegetable marketing associations of the lower Rio Grande Valley. Tex. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 74, 22 p. College Station, 1935. 100 T31S
 PAULSON, W. E. (1481)
 Costs, income and financial status of cooperative gins of Texas, season of 1933-1934 (preliminary report). 33 p., processed. College Station, Tex. Agr. Expt. Sta., 1935. 280.272 T31
 Based on data for 72 cooperative gins.
 PAULSON, W. E. (1482)
 Some problems in the successful operation of cooperative cotton gins. Southwest. Social Sci. Quart. 18: 35-43. June 1937. 280.8 So82
 Discussion of problems relating to ginning rates,

- patronage distribution, and financing of gins.
- PAULSON, W. E. (1483)
Successful cooperative cotton gin associations in Texas. *Tex. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 636, 100 p., illus. College Station, 1943. 100 T31S
Historical sketch, with a detailed analysis of four associations.
- PAULSON, W. E. (1484)
What is cooperation? *Southwest. Social Sci. Quart.* 16: 50-58. March 1936. 280.8 So82
Discussion of fundamental principles, with particular reference to agricultural cooperation.
- PAULSON, W. E., and BAGGETT, R. T. (1485)
Bases of computing patronage dividends of cooperative cotton gins. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 19: 878-885. November 1937. 280.8 J822
- PAULSON, W. E., and BAGGETT, R. T. (1486)
Significance of the patronage dividend as applied by cooperative gin associations. *Tex. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul.* 649, 30 p. College Station, 1944. 100 T31S
Includes objectives of patronage dividends and the problems of determining equitable patronage dividends.
- PEACH, L. DU G. (1487)
Co-operative centenary; a pageant of the people. 79 p. Manchester, [Eng.], Coop. Union Ltd., [1944?]. 280.2 P31
Written as a tribute to the pioneers of Rochdale, this pageant depicts the story of the pioneer weavers and the beginnings of the cooperative movement.
- PEARSON, R. A. (1488)
Agricultural organizations in European countries. *N. Y. Dept. Agr. Bul.* 66, p. 451-636, illus. Albany, 1914. 2 N482
Reports visits to 15 countries and describes the outstanding features of certain associations in each country.
- †PECK, F. W. (1489)
The cooperative way. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir.* A-2, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
- PECK, F. W. (1490)
Financing the cooperatives. *Natl. Wool Grower* 24: 9-10. December 1934. 45.8 N21N
"In establishing the banks for cooperatives, the Farm Credit Act of 1933 took the financing of cooperative associations off a centralized and temporary basis and organized it for permanency. . . . The new system is just what the name implies—a chain of banks to serve cooperatives." (p. 9.)
- †PECK, F. W. (1491)
"Preventive medicine" for cooperatives. *U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir.* A-3, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 166.2 C4922
Address before the Twin Cities Milk Producers' Association, Minneapolis, Minn., November 1935.
Points out some of the defects and weaknesses of cooperatives and suggests remedies.
- PELLERVO, SEURA. (1492)
Agricultural cooperation in Finland. 38 p. Helsinki, 1936. 280.2 P36A
"In its economic activities the nation has since time immemorial had to rely on collaboration in preparing the land for tilling. And such collaboration has tended to improve the economic position of the people and the productivity of their labour. This same economic collaboration also forms the basis of present-day cooperation that has attained comparatively large proportions in the economic life of Finland at present. The object of this pamphlet is to describe briefly this economic collaboration among large classes of the nation and its attainments up to the present time." (p. 6-7.)
- PELLERVO, SEURA. (1493)
A quarter of a century of co-operation in Finland. 45 p., illus. Helsinki, [Govt. Print. Off.], 1924. 280.2 P36
The twenty-fifth anniversary of the Pellervo Society was an anniversary for the entire movement in Finland. This survey of its remarkable progress was printed in English, French, German, and Swedish.
- PELLERVO, SEURA. (1494)
Vuosikertomus 1938. 61 p. Helsinki, 1939. 280.29 P36V
Cooperation in Finland in 1938, including cooperation in dairying and livestock marketing.
- PENG, SUI. (1495)
Étude sur la coopération en Chine. 82 p. Lille, C. Robbe, 1925. 280.2 P37
Traces the history of the cooperative movement in its diverse forms in antiquity, in the dynasties, and in recent years; discusses the place of the movement in the national economy, its character and advantages; refutes certain criticisms, and considers the possibilities for the future. The status of the agricultural cooperatives and the cooperative banks is shown in tables. A bibliography is included.
- PÉREZ PICÓ, MANUEL. (1496)
Las asociaciones cooperativas; necesidad de una legislación que las regule en Cuba. 220 p. Habana, Cultural, S. A., 1939.
Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
An examination of cooperative legislation in Spain and Mexico. Includes model statutes.
- PERIAM, JONATHAN. (1497)
The groundswell; a history of the origin, aims and progress of the farmers' movement. 576 p., illus. Cincinnati, E. Hannaford & Co., 1874. 30 P41G
Sees the farmers' movement rising and gaining force until it is as powerful and irresistible as a ground swell. Discusses the causes which led the farmers to organize and tells of early conventions, clubs, and associations, particularly the Grange.
- PERKY, C. W. (1498)
Cooperation in the United States. 31 p. New York, 1917. 280.2 P4
Reprinted from *Intercollegiate Socialist*, v. 5, No. 4, Sect. 2. Apr./May 1917.
- PERREGAUX, E. A., and PUTNAM, P. L. (1499)
Credit available to farmers in Connecticut. *Conn. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul.* 269, 10 p. Storrs, 1938. 275.29 C76B
Outlines the types of credit available to farmers; indicates the sources through which such credit is available; and states briefly the terms and conditions of the various types. Types of credit include long-term and short-term credit. Sources include the Federal land banks and production credit associations.
- PERU, DIRECCIÓN DE AGRICULTURA (1500)
Y GANADERÍA.
Cooperativas agrícolas; circular del director de agricultura y ganadería, explicatoria del decreto supremo creando la sección cooperativas agrícolas. 21 p. Lima, Secc. Téc. de Propag. Agropecuaria, 1941. *Libr. Cong.* HD1491.P4A5
Gives the provisions of the decree regulating agricultural cooperatives and a model constitution of an agricultural cooperative association.
- PERU, DIRECCIÓN DE AGRICULTURA (1501)
Y GANADERÍA.
La extensión del cooperativismo en el Perú. 15 p., processed. Lima, 1942. 280.2 P43E
- PETEET, WALTON. (1502)
A conflict of systems. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 155-158. May 1927. 280.28 C7824
"The conflict of the hour is not merely between a particular cooperative and a particular group of business men but between the cooperative system of business and the competitive commercial system" (p. 155).
- PETEET, WALTON. (1503)
Control versus cooperation. *Coop. Mktg. Jour.* 1: 192-196. June 1927. 280.28 C7824
On Mar. 7, 1927, the fruit growers of British Columbia procured the enactment by the Provisional Parliament of a law which placed the marketing of all tree fruits produced in certain parts of the province absolutely in the hands of a Committee of Direction. Certain sections of this law are quoted and

- interpreted.
PETER, PRINCE OF GREECE. (1504)
 Les coopératives agricoles danoises et le marché extérieur. 181 p., illus. Paris, Recueil Sirey, 1935. 280.2 P61
 A study of the origin and development of Danish agricultural cooperatives, showing how the movement spread to all branches of agriculture and finally became the dominant factor in the progress and prosperity of the whole country.
- PETERS, CHRISTIAN.** (1505)
 Die entwicklung der landschaftlichen kreditorganisation in der Provinz Schleswig-Holstein in der nachkriegszeit. 118 p. Kiel, H. Lüdtke, 1931. (Inaug.-Diss., Univ. zu Kiel.) 284.2 P44
 Includes postwar organization of cooperative agricultural credit in Schleswig-Holstein.
- PETERS, E. T.** (1506)
 Coöperative credit associations in certain European countries, and their relation to agricultural interests. U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. Statis. (Misc. Ser.) Rpt. 3, 117 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1892. 1 St2B
 A study of early credit associations, including the conditions which led to their formation, and their purposes, accomplishments, and influence. The subject is discussed under the following headings: German credit unions; Raiffeisen loan associations; People's banks of Austria-Hungary; Cooperative banking in Italy; Cooperative banks in Russia.
- PETERSON, R. A.** (1507)
 Marketing problems and possibilities of producers supplying condenseries. 10 p. Madison, Wis. Dept. of Agr. and Mkts., 1931. 280.244 P44
 Consists mainly of a history of the Pure Milk Products Cooperative, whose object is to organize farmers supplying milk to condenseries in order to help them improve conditions in their industry and obtain fair and reasonable prices.
- PHILLIPS, C. D., and AULL, C. M.** (1508)
 Cooperative wool marketing in Kentucky. Ky. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 424, 24 p. Lexington, 1942. 100 K41
 Organization and operation of the six local cooperative wool pools of the State and of the Kentucky Wool Growers' Cooperative Association.
- PHILLIPS, C. D., and CARD, D. G.** (1509)
 Organization and management problems of cooperative strawberry marketing associations in Kentucky. Ky. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 319, p. 247-287. Lexington, 1931. 100 K41
 Production of strawberries for market was begun as a community enterprise, and a cooperative marketing association was organized in 1908 to handle the crop. As other communities organized, the commercial crop came to be marketed almost entirely through local cooperative associations.
- PHILLIPS, C. F.** (1510)
 Marketing. 781 p. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co., 1938. 280.3 P542
 Ch. 5, Cooperative marketing by farmers, p. 116-146.
- PHILLIPS, H. D.** (1511)
 Cooperative marketing in the Chautauqua-Erie grape industry. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Expt. Sta. Mem. 28, 94 p., illus. Ithaca, 1919. 100 N48C
 Outlines the difficulties of marketing grapes in this section and the history of several attempts at cooperative marketing. In spite of many defects and failures, these organizations have aided in bringing a considerable measure of relief to the grape growers.
- PICÓN CADIZ, MANUEL.** (1512)
 Contabilidad de las sociedades cooperativas. 79 p. Santiago, Chile, Nascimento, 1941. Libr. Cong. HF5686.C67P5
 Accounting and laws for Chilean cooperative societies.
- PIENESCO, M. V.** (1513)
 Agricultural cooperation in Rumania. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 25: 492E-565E. November/December 1934. 241 In82A
 Rumania is predominantly an agricultural country, and since the First World War the large estates have been divided into small holdings. Cooperative societies in the towns were recorded as early as 1867, and people's banks appeared after 1898. Many forms of cooperative societies have been developed since then, and a Council of Administration and a People's Bank for the cooperative movement have been established.
- PIGIER.** (1514)
 Comptabilité des sociétés coopératives agricoles, régies par les lois des 5 août 1920, 30 décembre 1922, 12 juillet 1923 et 26 août 1936. 175 p. Paris, Libr. Comptable Pigier, [1937]. 280.2 P62
 A practical manual of the bookkeeping operations of agricultural cooperatives.
- PITT, D. T.** (1515)
 The principles of consumers', producers', and credit cooperation. An historical outline. N. J. Dept. Agr. Cir. 153, 53 p. Trenton, 1929. 2 N46C
 Brief sketches of the lives of forerunners and founders of early cooperatives, indicating the reasons for the development of the movement in different countries.
- PLUNKETT, SIR H. C.** (1516)
 The Horace Plunkett Foundation; its origin, principles, and programme. 16 p. London, Horace Plunkett Found., 1923. 280.29 H78H
 After devoting 30 years to the promotion of the cooperative movement in Great Britain and Ireland, Sir Horace Plunkett founded this institution in 1919 to insure the continuation and extension of his work.
- PLUNKETT, SIR H. C.** (1517)
 Ireland in the new century. Ed. 3, 340 p. London, J. Murray, 1905. Libr. Cong. DA977.P73
 A survey of the historical, political, and religious aspects of Irish life, directed toward social reconstruction. Renews the history of cooperation in Ireland, beginning in 1889, founded upon the principle of self-help, and aided by the establishment of a Government department.
- PLUNKETT, SIR H. C.** (1518)
 The rural life problem of the United States. 174 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1913. 281.2 P74
 States that the reconstruction of rural life in the United States is essential to the progress of western civilization. He shows the urgent need for measures to bring about "better farming, better business, and better living," of which better business must come first.
- POE, C. H.** (1519)
 How farmers cooperate and double profits. 244 p. New York and London, Orange Judd Co. [etc.], 1915. 280.2 P75
 "A guidebook to business cooperation among farmers." Argues that the farmer must assume control of his own business and must learn economy of production and economy of distribution.
- POFFENBERGER, P. R., DEVAULT, S. H., and GOLDSBOROUGH, G. H.** (1520)
 Farmers' mutual fire insurance in Maryland. Md. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. A5: 123-144. College Park, 1941. 100 M36S
 Survey and analysis of the organization, operation, and financial condition of farm mutuals in Maryland.
- POFFENBERGER, P. R., IVES, J. R., and DEVAULT, S. H.** (1521)
 Status and trend of agricultural cooperation in Maryland. Md. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 441: 267-324. College Park, 1941. 100 M36S
 Objectives: (1) To show the extent and character of farm cooperatives; (2) to summarize the history of cooperation and the influences shaping its development; (3) to emphasize the points of weakness and strength in the Maryland associations; and (4) to provide information for persons interested in cooperation and particularly for agricultural leaders in the State.
- POISSON, ERNEST.** (1522)

- Cooperation of organized producers and consumers: international organic relations. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 24: 448-455. December 1931. 280.28 In8B
Discusses international relations between consumers' and agricultural cooperation.
- POISSON, ERNEST. (1523)
The cooperative republic. Transl. from the French by W. P. Watkins. 226 p. London, T. Fisher Unwin Ltd., 1925. Libr. Cong. HM131.P63
- POISSON, ERNEST. (1524)
Un plan de développement pour le mouvement coopératif. 127 p. Paris, Presses Univ. de France, 1931. 280.2 P753P
- POISSON, ERNEST. (1525)
La politique du mouvement coopératif Français. 254 p. Paris, Presses Univ. de France, 1929. 280.2 P753
Discusses the fundamental ideas of cooperation in France, and their influence within and without the movement. Outlines methods of propaganda employed and tells of educational activities, including courses in various schools and traveling scholarships in other countries.
- POLIN, RAYMOND, and CHARON, J. G. (1526)
Les coopératives rurales et l'état en Tchécoslovaquie et en Roumanie. Préface de C. Bouglé. 164 p. Paris, F. Alcan, 1934. (Nouvelle Bibl. Econ.) 280.2 P754
Agricultural cooperation in Czechoslovakia is studied in its relation to the land and the distribution of property to the farmer, and to the State. In Rumania the agrarian reform is shown to have brought about such a change in land tenure as to have necessitated a new cooperative policy.
Bibliography, p. 95-97, 161.
- POPE, J. E. (1527)
The Federal Farm Loan Act. Bur. Appl. Econ. Dept. Banking and Pub. Finance. Bul. 1, 58 p. Washington, [Natl. Capital Press, Inc.], 1917. 280.9 B89
A criticism of the Federal Farm Loan Act, which the writer believes to be a measure unwisely conceived and faultily carried out. However, he states that in his criticism he has endeavored to remember that an act, though imperfect in form, may be wise in substance.
- POPOFF, DIMITR. (1528)
Das landwirtschaftliche genossenschaftswesen in Bulgarien. 76 p. Berlin, 1927. (Inaug. Diss., Landw. Hochsch., Berlin.) 280.2 P812
Points out the necessity for cooperation in Bulgarian agriculture and discusses various types of cooperatives, including credit; consumers'; production; insurance; and purchase, sales, and processing cooperatives.
- POPOFF, K. G. (1529)
La Bulgarie coopérative. 56 p., illus. Sofia, Impr. de l'Etat, 1924. 280.2 P81
Nearly half of this booklet is given to a general survey of the geography, history, and economics of the country. The second part deals with the cooperative movement, covering history and present status. It shows that Bulgaria had agricultural banks as early as 1879, and agricultural credit banks of the Raiffeisen type in 1890. Cooperatives are largely rural, including credit societies and cooperatives handling cereals, tobacco, dairy products, wine, and cocoons.
- POR, ODON. (1530)
Guilds and co-operatives in Italy. Transl. by E. Townshend, with introduction by AE. 197 p. London, Labour Pub. Co., Ltd., [1923]. 280.2 P82
In a country where labor is the greatest resource, cooperative enterprises have developed along unique lines, including agricultural, labor, and industrial production societies. The writer believes that public service offered by the guilds of workers may become a source of strength and security to the Nation.
- POST, R. E. (1531)
Farmers' elevators in the spring wheat area of South Dakota. I. Business operations, 1921/22-1930/31. S. Dak. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 282, 90 p. Brookings, 1933. 100 So82
Based on data obtained in a survey of 26 elevators. (1532)
- POWELL, G. H. (1533)
Cooperation in agriculture. 327 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1915. 280.2 P87
Discussion of the principles involved in successful cooperation among farmers of the United States. Suggestions are made for organization, financing, and management of associations for handling various crops and for the application of cooperative principles to rural credit and other lines of effort. A bibliography is included.
- POWELL, G. H. (1534)
Cooperation in the handling and marketing of fruit. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook 1910: 391-406. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1911. 1 Ag84Y
Discusses cooperation in the West and East: fundamental principles, causes of failures, organization and management of an association, and related problems, concluding with an outline of the exchange system of the California Fruit Growers' Exchange.
- POWELL, G. H. (1535)
Fundamental principles of co-operation in agriculture. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 222, 24 p. Berkeley, 1920. 100 C12S
- POWELL, H. C. (1536)
The co-operative organisation of agriculture. Transvaal Univ. Col. Bul. 7, 28 p. [Pretoria, 1926.] 276.4 T68
Reprinted from Farmers' Gaz. 5(54): 8-9; (55): 8-9; (56): 8-9; (57): 10-11; (58): 10-11. Feb. 12-Mar. 12, 1926. 24 F223
Underlying principles of cooperative organizations are discussed for the benefit of farmers of South Africa.
- POWELL, J. S. (1537)
Agricultural cooperatives in Latin America. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 18, 24 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 150.9 C78
Factors affecting the growth of the movement, history, and present status in each of the countries, and the future of the cooperative movement in Latin America.
- POWELL, WHITTON. (1538)
Current problems in the cooperative purchasing of farm supplies. In Canad. Agr. Econ. Soc. Proc., p. 103-111. Ottawa, 1938. 291.9 C16
Problems discussed under four main headings: (1) Personnel, (2) Organization, (3) Direction, and (4) Control.
- POWER, R. A. (1539)
The cooperative primer. 102 p. Viroqua, Wis., The Author, 1939. 280.2 P872
Partial contents: The early history of cooperatives; Cooperation in Denmark; Swedish cooperation; Cooperation in Norway; Cooperation in Finland; Farm marketing operations; Benefits of farm marketing co-operatives.
- PRACHE, GASTON. (1540)
Les coopératives en France. 64 p. Paris, Presses Univ. de France, 1941. (Bibl. du Peuple [v. 7].) Libr. Cong. HD3494.P7
Describes the various types of French cooperatives, including agricultural, consumers', labor, and production.
- PRATT, E. A. (1541)
Agricultural organisation. 259 p. London, P. S. King & Son, 1912. 280.2 P883A
Describes the evolution of the movement in England, its difficulties through the pioneering stage, and the present hopeful outlook under state recognition.
- PRATT, E. A. (1542)
The organization of agriculture. 403 p. London, J. Murray, 1904. 280.2 P883O
Surveys the movement in favor of agricultural organizations in the various countries, showing how the cooperative spirit promotes common action for common advantage. Analyzes the issues between British

- railroads and agriculture and commends the friendly attitude of the railroads toward agriculture. Self-help and mutual aid are recommended for agriculture rather than State aid.
- PRATT, E. A. (1542)
Trades, farmers, and agricultural organisation: an inquiry into an alleged conflict of interests. 31 p. London, P. S. King & Son, 1912. 280.2 P88
Argues that organization is indispensable to British agriculture; that direct dealings between groups of consumers and producers will advance the interests of both while doing away with unnecessary middlemen; and that the state is justified in supporting the movement for organization.
- PRESTON, H. H. (1543)
Our farm credit system. Jour. Farm Econ. 18: 673-684. November 1936. 280.8 J822
The subject is discussed under the following headings: Legislation of 1934-36; Emergency mortgage refinancing; Short term and intermediate credit; Some problems of administration.
- PRICE, H. B. (1544)
Farmers' cooperation in Minnesota, 1917-1922. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 202, 78 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1923. 100 M66
Summarizes the work of the cooperatives with special consideration of important developments. Much of the information was secured by personal interviews.
- PRICE, H. B. (1545)
Marketing country creamery butter by a cooperative sales agency. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 244, 45 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1928. 100 M66
Account of the development and operation of Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.
- PRICE, H. B. (1546)
Possibilities of improving marketing through better organization. Jour. Farm Econ. 5: 129-146, illus. 1923. 280.8 J822
Analyzes the situation largely on the basis of costs and their relations. Paper read before the annual meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, December 1922, and discussed by R. M. Green.
- PRICE, H. B., and ARTHUR, C. M. (1547)
Management problems of farmers' elevators. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 224, 94 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1925. 100 M66
- PRICE, H. B., and ROWE, H. R. (1548)
Efficient operation of local elevators: costs and incomes of farmers' elevators in Minnesota for 1925-26. Minn. Univ. Agr. Ext. Div. Spec. Bul. 114, 19 p. Minneapolis, 1927. 275.29 M66S
- PRICE, H. B., and SPRAGUE, G. W. (1549)
Cooperative egg and poultry assembling units. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 233, 37 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1927. 100 M66
A study of the factors affecting the efficiency of assembling units, the relative importance of these factors, and where it may be possible to secure greater efficiency. Data are for the calendar year 1925.
- PRICE, H. B., and others. (1550)
Outlook for the cooperative marketing of tobacco. Conclusions. Jour. Farm Econ. 15: 720-722. October 1933. 280.8 J822
An editor's note explains that a committee of nine prepared an extensive report on the cooperative marketing of tobacco, which was presented at the 23d Annual Meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, December 1932. The report itself was too long for publication in the Journal, but the major points are summarized in the Conclusions of the committee, of which H. B. Price was chairman.
- PRICE, H. C. (1551)
Rural credit in Germany. Ohio State Univ. Bul., v. 17, No. 18, 31 p. Columbus, 1913. 284.2 P93
"The rural credit system in Germany is not only the oldest, but it is the most extensive and highly developed in the world. The fundamental principle on which it has been developed is cooperation of
- borrowers. . . . The German farmers have organized, pooled their securities and made their loans on the most favorable terms possible" (p. 7).
- PRINCE, G. E., and GAY, M. C. (1552)
Marketing problems of the vegetable industry of Charleston, Beaufort, and Colleton Counties, South Carolina. 23 p. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1938. 275.2 C59M
Clemson Agricultural College cooperating.
The experience of growers with cooperatives and their attitudes toward developing cooperative marketing and purchasing organizations are summarized on p. 15-16.
- PRYOR, HERBERT. (1553)
Community and cooperative services, Desha County, Arkansas. 10 p., processed. Little Rock, Ark., U. S. Bur. of Agr. Econ., 1942. 1.941 F4C73
Cooperation in the use of farm machinery and livestock sires.
- PUHR, M. C. (1554)
Farmer co-ops in Alabama. 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: New Orleans Bank for Cooperatives, New Orleans, La.
Each of the publications in the State series on farmers' cooperatives, of which this is one, presents a brief history and description of the marketing, purchasing, and other associations in the State, based on a nation-wide survey made by the Farm Credit Administration.
- Cooperative development in Alabama in recent years has been primarily around small local associations, usually the county exchange.
- PUHR, M. C. (1555)
Farmer co-ops in Georgia. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Columbia Bank for Cooperatives, Columbia, S. C.
In 1938 Georgia had about 80 farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives and mutual insurance companies and approximately one in every five farmers had membership in a cooperative.
- PUHR, M. C. (1556)
Farmer co-ops in Idaho. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Spokane Bank for Cooperatives, Spokane, Wash.
States that more than a quarter of the cash farm income of the State comes from sales made by cooperatives.
- PUHR, M. C. (1557)
Farmer co-ops in Kansas. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Wichita Bank for Cooperatives, Wichita, Kans.
In 1938 Kansas had 439 cooperative marketing and purchasing associations, 18 farmers' mutual insurance associations, and 6 farmers' irrigation companies. The State ranked eleventh in the Nation in volume of sales and purchases through farmers' cooperative associations.
- PUHR, M. C. (1558)
Farmer co-ops in Mississippi. 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: New Orleans Bank for Cooperatives, New Orleans, La.
"Mississippi farmers rank first in the major cotton-producing States in the proportion of farm income received from marketing farm crops and livestock cooperatively" (p. 1).
- PUHR, M. C. (1559)
Farmer co-ops in Nebraska. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Omaha Bank for Cooperatives, Omaha, Nebr.
"Farmers in Nebraska are selling farm products and buying farm supplies through their own cooperative associations valued at more than \$60,000,000 in a year" (p. 1).

- PUHR, M. C. (1560)
Farmer co-ops in North Carolina. 12 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 166.3 F223
On cover: Columbia Bank for Cooperatives, Columbia, S. C.
"Tobacco and cotton, long the largest income-producing crops in the State, gave cooperation its first impetus. A number of cotton and tobacco cooperatives were formed around 1919 and 1920" (p. 1).
- PUHR, M. C. (1561)
Farmer co-ops in Oklahoma. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Wichita Bank for Cooperatives, Wichita, Kans.
"From a small beginning in the early 1900's, the volume of the 'Sooner' State's co-op sales has increased until in the 1937-38 marketing season the sales of cooperative buying and selling associations totaled approximately 46 million dollars" (p. 1).
- PUHR, M. C. (1562)
Farmer co-ops in Oregon. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
On cover: Spokane Bank for Cooperatives, Spokane, Wash.
Marketing co-ops do the largest business. More pears are marketed through co-ops than in any other State in the country and the State ranks second in the production of cheese in cooperative factories.
- PUHR, M. C. (1563)
Farmer co-ops in Texas. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 166.3 F223
On cover: Houston Bank for Cooperatives, Houston, Tex.
"More co-ops have been established in Texas since 1930 than in any other State. . . . The State ranks first in the number of cooperative gins and has made notable progress in other cooperative endeavors" (p. 1).
- PUHR, M. C. (1564)
Farmer co-ops in Utah. 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, Berkeley, Calif.
Utah stands near the top in cooperative sales as compared to cash farm income. In 1939 there were about 60 marketing and purchasing cooperatives doing a volume of business averaging about \$17,000,000 a year.
- PUHR, M. C. (1565)
Farmer co-ops in Washington. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Spokane Bank for Cooperatives, Spokane, Wash.
"Washington's 84,000 farmers send nearly 40 per cent of their farm products to market through their own farmer-owned and controlled cooperative associations" (p. 1).
- PUTNAM, G. E. (1566)
The Federal farm loan system. Amer. Econ. Rev. 9: 57-78. 1919. 280.8 Am32
Organization and operation of the system.
- PUTNAM, G. E. (1567)
The land credit problem. Kans. Univ. Bul., v. 17, No. 18 (Humanistic Studies, v. 2, No. 2), 107 p. Lawrence, 1916. 284.2 P98
Deals with the land credit problem under the following headings: Land mortgage credit in the United States; The rural credit movement; Land credit for land-owners; Tenancy and land credit reform; The Federal Farm Loan Act.
- PYLE, J. F. (1568)
Marketing principles, organizations and policies. Rev. ed., 783 p. New York, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1936. 280.3 P99
Chapter XIX, Problems of Cooperative Marketing, p. 613-649, surveys the extent, and analyzes the causes, of the growth of agricultural cooperative marketing and examines some of the major problems of organization and operation.
- QUINTUS, P. E. (1569)
Cooperative creamery truck routes in the United States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 52, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Based on questionnaires mailed in 1940 and returned by about two-thirds of all cooperative creameries in operation. The data are presented but not analyzed.
- QUINTUS, P. E. (1570)
Operating methods of Challenge Cream & Butter Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-119, 45 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4923
A descriptive study, designed to present the special features of the Challenge structure and operations.
- QUINTUS, P. E. (1571)
Using your co-op creamery. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-6, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
"As a farmer, you join a cooperative to get services at cost. In a cooperative creamery these services include weighing and testing, churning the butter, purchasing supplies, and selling the finished product" (p. 1).
- QUINTUS, P. E., and STITTS, T. G. (1572)
Butter marketing by cooperative creameries in the Middle West. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 36, 66 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
Deals with the importance of cooperative creameries, market outlets for butter, sales to patrons, local sales, outlets for shipped butter, the cooperative regional sales agencies, and the selection of marketing outlets and selling arrangements.
- QUINTUS, P. E., and STITTS, T. G. (1573)
Cooperative fluid-milk associations in Iowa. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-105, 72 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 C4923
"The study covers: (1) A description of supply and market conditions within the State; (2) Organization histories that contributed to the present cooperative organizations; (3) Description of the more fundamental cooperative features of these associations; (4) Their methods of financing; (5) Functions performed; (6) Producer and dealer relations; (7) Price plans; and other related and pertinent facts."—Purpose, p. 3.
- QUITSLUND, F. A. (1574)
Wartime transportation of fruits and vegetables grown in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 3, 30 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.955 C2W19
Summarizes interviews with managers and officials of about 75 businesses engaged in processing and marketing fruits and vegetables.
- QUITSLUND, F. A., and RASMUSSEN, M. P. (1575)
Retail pricing of fruit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 8, 53 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 1.955 C2W19
Pricing methods, average prices, relation of prices and units to quantities sold, and comparison of sales and prices in leading types of outlets.
- QURESHI, A. I. (1576)
Agricultural credit; being a study of recent developments in agricultural credit administration in the United States of America. With an introduction by Joseph Johnston. 190 p. London, I. Pitman & Sons, Ltd., 1936. 284.2 Q6A
- QURESHI, A. I. (1577)
Co-operation and agricultural credit. Indian Jour. Econ. 20: 203-212. October 1939. 280.8 In22
Discusses cooperation and credit with special reference (1) to the question of limited or unlimited liability of a cooperative society for the provision of credit and (2) to the relationship of the primary society to the central organization. Considers both the situation in India and in other countries.
- RACHENSTEIN, EMIL, and BONNEN, C. A. (1578)
Successful threshing ring management. Ill. Agr.

- Expt. Sta. Bul. 267, 403 p. Urbana, 1925.
100 IL6S
Cooperative ownership of threshing machines and their organization and management in various counties in Illinois.
- RAINA, J. L. (1579)
The cooperative movement in India; a comparative study. 130 p. Bombay, D. B. Taraporevala Sons & Co., 1928. 280.2 R13
Concludes from a survey of the cooperative movement in the major provinces of India that cooperation, when it becomes established, will insure for all India the advantages of industrialism without its evils, and that the movement has made remarkable progress, although much remains to be done.
- RAISON, C. (1580)
The Milk Marketing Board: its objects and regulations briefly described . . . Together with a producer-retailer's guide to the milk marketing scheme, by Professor A. W. Ashby. 39 p. London, Virtue & Co., Ltd., 1934. 281.344 R13 Suppl.
The British milk-marketing scheme drawn up by the National Farmers' Union was presented to the Ministry of Agriculture in May 1933. After a public hearing of arguments for and against the plan, a ballot of the registered farmers indicated their approval by a large majority. The scheme was then approved by Parliament and the Board started to function. It is a farmers' board designed to assist the producers, but is also dependent on the cooperation of the distributors.
- RALL, UDO. (1581)
Cooperative rural electrification in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 15, 33 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 150.9 C78
Discussion of: The Rural Electrification Administration and its program; Organizing electric cooperatives, including financial policies and problems, board and management, and membership participation.
- RAMAKRISHNA AYYAR, V. G. (1582)
Distributive co-operation in India. Annamalai Univ. Dept. Econ. Bul. 1, 58 p. Annamalaiagar, 1938. Libr. Cong. H31.A7
Based on an extension lecture in the Annamalai University. An introduction to the study of some of the problems of cooperation with special reference to India.
- RANDALL, H. J., and DAGGETT, C. J. (1583)
Consumers' cooperative adventures; case studies. 643 p. Whitewater, Wis., Whitewater Press, 1936. 280.2 R15
Contents: Pt. I, Cooperatives in Great Britain; Pt. II, Cooperative retail stores in the United States; Pt. III, Cooperative retail oil companies; Pt. IV, Cooperative wholesale companies; Pt. V, Cooperative educational organizations; Pt. VI, Cooperative small loan companies (credit unions); Pt. VII, Cooperatives in other fields (Farmers' Union cooperative hospital, cooperative burial association, rural electrification cooperatives).
- RANDALL, J. R. (1584)
Accounting for farmers' grain companies. Jour. Accountancy 72: 437-447. November 1941. 325.8 J82
Accounting and auditing procedures applicable to farmers' grain companies. Illustrative forms are included.
- RANDELL, C. G. (1585)
Contract feeding and pasturing of lambs and cattle. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 15, 113 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
A study of the contract-feeding operations of leading livestock cooperatives and others for the seasons 1933-34 and 1934-35. Concludes that cooperatives can build up confidence in contract feeding of cattle.
- RANDELL, C. G. (1586)
Cooperative marketing of livestock in the United States by terminal associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 57, 111 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1928. 1 Ag84Te
Includes the history and achievements of terminal associations and suggestions for their management.
- RANDELL, C. G., and MANN, L. B. (1587)
Livestock auction sales in the United States. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 35, 116 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
This study was undertaken (1) to determine the factors which contributed to the development and growth of livestock auction markets in the United States; (2) to ascertain the present status of auction markets with respect to numbers, geographical location, volume, and character of business handled; (3) to obtain information with regard to livestock auctions, such as their organization and financial set-up; and (4) to determine farmers' attitudes toward the auctions.
- RAPOSO, C. A. DE S. (1588)
Theoria e pratica da cooperação (da cooperação em geral e especialmente no Brasil). Publicado pelo Ministerio da Agricultura para Distribuição Gratuita. Ed. 3, 194 p. Rio de Janeiro, Dir. de Estatís. da Prod. (Secc. de Pub.), 1935. 280.2 Sa74
Study of the theory and practice of cooperation in various countries, with special reference to Brazil.
- RASHAD, IBRAHIM. (1589)
[Agricultural co-operation.] (In Arabic.) 2 v., illus. [Cairo, Egyptian Govt. Print. Off., 1935.] 280.2 R182
U. S. Department of Agriculture Library has an English summary of the Contents of the book (supplied by the author) and an English translation of the Preface by Sir Horace Plunkett.
Volume I discusses agricultural cooperation and agricultural cooperative societies in Ireland, cooperative credit in Germany and Ireland, and eggs and poultry, beekeeping, and flax societies in Ireland. Volume II is concerned mainly with the agricultural cooperative movement in Egypt.
- RASHAD, IBRAHIM. (1590)
The cooperative movement in Egypt. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 25: 62E-75E. February 1934. 241 In82A
If the year 1908 may be considered as the date of the birth of the Egyptian cooperative movement, 1923 is the date of its renaissance. This year marks the change of policy from self-help to State aid. A Co-operative Section was founded in the Ministry of Agriculture, and under its guidance considerable progress has been made.
- RASHAD, IBRAHIM. (1591)
The trend of cooperation in Egypt. 10 p., type-written. Cairo? 1935. 280.2 R182T
Summary of cooperative progress in Egypt from 1930 to June 1935, showing the growth in agricultural, consumers', and workers' societies.
- RASKOPF, B. D., and VOLTZ, P. W. (1592)
Farmers' marketing and purchasing associations in Tennessee. Tenn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 177, 59 p. Knoxville, 1941. 100 T25S
Includes the history, area served, organizational structure, financial analysis, problems and programs of the larger Tennessee farmers' cooperatives engaged in the business of marketing and purchasing during 1938.
- RASMUSSEN, M. P. (1593)
Use of motortrucks in marketing fruits and vegetables; an analysis of the experience of growers, cooperative associations, and others in nine states tributary to the New York market. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 18, 120 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
- RASMUSSEN, M. P., QUITSLUND, F. A., (1594)
and CAKE, E. W.
Fruit sales in retail grocery stores and meat markets, New York City. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 9, 67 p., processed. Washington, 1943. 1.955 C2W19
One of a series based on studies of 1,500 of the

- nearly 17,000 outlets that sell fruits and vegetables in the New York metropolitan area. Deals with weekly sales of apples and other fruits during August, November, and March of the 1939-40 season. RASMUSSEN, M. P., QUITSLUND, F. A., (1595) and CAKE, E. W.
Retail outlets for fruit in New York City. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 52, 120 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
The first of a series dealing with various aspects of the retailing of fruits.
- RATCLIFFE, H. E. (1596)
Cooperative grain marketing by local warehouses and elevators in the Pacific Northwest. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 40, 44 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 B87
Analysis of the cooperative elevators and warehouses with regard to membership, volume of grain handled, control and management, handling and marketing grain, corporate and cooperative features, financial status, and operating results.
- RATCLIFFE, H. E., HEMPHILL, P. V., (1597) and HOLLANDS, H. F.
Cooperative grain elevators in North Dakota and eastern Montana. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 43, 58 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
Based on a study of "detailed analyses of local grain cooperatives in the leading wheat areas in recent years, designed primarily to measure the factors which have contributed to continued operating success."—Foreword.
- RATNER, GRIGORII. (1598)
Agricultural co-operation in the Soviet Union. Ed. by the Horace Plunkett Foundation, transl. by M. Digby. 90 p. London, G. Routledge & Sons, Ltd., 1929. 280.2 R18
A description of the activities of the agricultural cooperatives.
- RAY, C. B. (1599)
Cooperatives: questions and answers. Tex. Agr. Col. Ext. C-208, 8 p. College Station, 1944. 275.29 T312C
Covers all phases of farmers' cooperatives.
- RAY, R. J. (1600)
The co-operative grangers of Johnson County, Kansas. 19 p. Lawrence, Kans., World Co., 1909. 280.29 J63
Gives the history of cooperative stores which had been in business for 32 years, and a statement of principles and policies. Describes also the joint-stock bank and the mutual insurance company organized and carried on by the same group of Grangers. The appendix contains a table showing operating results of the Johnson County Cooperative Association, by quarters, from 1876 to 1908.
- RAZON, BENITO. (1601)
Cooperatives and Philippine economy. 114 p. Manila, Natl. Trading Corp., 1940. Lib. Cong. HD3545.A4R3
Describes a plan for adapting the principles and practices of the cooperative system to local problems in the Philippines.
- REDFERN, PERCY. (1602)
The new history of the Co-operative Wholesale Society. 624 p. London, J. M. Dent & Sons, Ltd., 1938. Lib. Cong. HD3488.M3R42
This edition does more than continue the 1913 edition, *The Story of the CWS.* (U. S. Dept. of Agr. Library call No. 280.2 R24.) The first years of the C.W.S. have been surveyed again and additional early details have been included in this book, which covers the history of the society from its beginnings in the 18th century.
Notes on documentary sources, p. 527-530; Biographical supplement, p. 565-589.
- REED, STANLEY. (1603)
The financial structure of cooperatives. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Cir. 4, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 166 C49
Address before the American Institute of Cooperation, Manhattan, Kans., June 11, 1931.
Emphasizes the necessity for a strong financial structure and offers suggestions for building one.
- REEVES, JOSEPH. (1604)
A century of Rochdale co-operation, 1844-1944; a critical but sympathetic survey of a significant movement of the workers for economic emancipation. 202 p. London, Lawrence & Wishart, 1944. 280.2 R25
- REFSELL, O. N. (1605)
The farmers' elevator movement. Jour. Polit. Econ. 22: 872-895, 969-991. 1914. 280.8 J82
The farmers' elevator movement was a child of necessity and had a hard struggle for existence before it was firmly established.
- REGLI, W. E. (1606)
A primer of bookkeeping for cooperatives. 40 p., processed. [New York, The Author], 1937. 30.6 R26
This pamphlet consists of four sections. The first section deals with sound economic theory as the prerequisite to attaining a healthy balance sheet. The second section deals with the theory of accounts and with bookkeeping technique and language. The third section starts with a bookkeeping chart which is, in a sense, a conclusion to sections one and two. The fourth section contains a brief table of definitions of terms in general use.
- REICHSVERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN (1607) LANDWIRTSCHAFTLICHEN GENOSSENSCHAFTEN.
Jahrbuch. 23-39, 1916-33. Berlin, 1916-33. 280.29 R27
This organization was founded in 1883 as Vereinigung der Deutschen Landwirtschaftlichen Genossenschaften, changing to the present name in 1903. The yearbooks present information regarding the operations of the member organizations.
- REID, E. B. (1608)
Farmer co-ops in Florida. 28 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
On cover: Columbia Bank for Cooperatives, Columbia, S. C.
Brief history and description of the activities of co-operative associations in the State.
- REITZ, J. W. (1609)
Production credit in Florida citrus and vegetable areas. Fla. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 367, 102 p. Gainesville, 1942. 100 F66S
Study of the utilization of short-term credit by Florida citrus and vegetable growers and of the relative importance of various credit agencies in their work.
- REPETTO, NICOLAS. (1610)
Estudios cooperativos. 137 p. Buenos Aires, Fed. Argentina de Coop. de Consumo, 1943. 280.2 R29
Partial contents: The cooperative movement; Good cooperative practices; Cooperation and the labor cooperatives; Capital and cooperation; Agricultural cooperation; and Cooperation in the sugar industry.
- RESERVE BANK OF INDIA. (1611) AGRICULTURAL CREDIT DEPARTMENT.
Bulletin. Nos. 1-7. Bombay, 1937-41. 284.29 R31
Contents: No. 1, Report on the Banking Union at Kodinar, Baroda State, with suggestions about its applicability elsewhere; No. 2, Cooperative village banks; No. 3, Recent developments in the cooperative movement in Burma with suggestions for their applicability to India; No. 4, Cooperation in Panjavar, a village in the Una Tahsil of the Hoshiarpur District, Punjab; No. 5, The Sittang Colonies Banking Union and cooperative colonisation in Burma; No. 6, Functions & working of the Reserve Bank of India; No. 7, Review of the cooperative movement in India, 1939-40.
- REW, SIR R. H. (1612)
Economic resources of Canada in relation to Britain's food supplies. Gt. Brit. Min. Agr. and Fisheries, Econ. Ser. 3, 128 p. London, 1925. 280.9 G792
Includes a section on wheat growing and one on the

- marketing of wheat, with a discussion of the Canadian pools and the advantages of the pooling system.
REYES PIMENTEL, JOSÉ. (1613)
 Despertar lagunero; libro que relata la lucha y triunfo de la revolución en la Comarca Lagunera. 287 p. México, D. F., Talleres Gráficos de la Nac., 1937. 280.14 P65
 The geography and history of the Laguna district are discussed in the first three chapters and are followed by an account of the revolution in the agricultural system and the evolution of the ejido or land-owning village.
- REYNOLDS, QUENTIN.** (1614)
 Cooperative buying of farm supplies. Jour. Farm Econ. 17: 157-166. February 1935. 280.8 J822
 The formation and development of the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, an organization which grew from the top down and not from the bottom up.
- RICHARDOT, ROGER.** (1615)
 La mutualité agricole chez les indigènes d'Algérie. 158 p. Paris, Presses Mod., 1935. Libr. Cong. HG2051.A4R5
 Cooperative agricultural associations, credit unions, labor unions, and other types of cooperation among the native cultivators of Algeria.
 Bibliography, p. 153-156.
- RICHARDS, A. E.** (1616)
 Recent developments in the cooperative purchasing of farm supplies. Canad. Agr. Econ. Soc. Proc. (1938) 10: 112-122, processed. Ottawa. 281.9 C16
 Recent developments include: Definite progress in coordination of facilities and services among farmers' marketing and purchasing cooperatives; Credit restriction; A larger measure of accounting and financial supervision of locals by central organizations; A greater recognition and appreciation by governments of the importance and usefulness of cooperative organization.
 Discussion, p. 123-128.
- RICHARDSON, GERALD.** (1617)
 ABC of cooperatives; a handbook for consumers and producers. 263 p. London [etc.], Longmans, Green and Co., 1940. 280.2 R392
 An introduction to the cooperative movement, with suggestions for the organization of cooperative study groups; buying clubs; credit unions; and producer, marketing, and consumer cooperatives.
 Includes chapters on cooperation in Great Britain, Scandinavia, United States, Nova Scotia and Newfoundland; and on cooperative credit.
- RICHTER, KURT.** (1618)
 Die genossenschaften in der deutschen landmaschinenwirtschaft. 100 p. Halberstadt, Meyer, 1928. Libr. Cong. HD9486.G3R5
 Study of agricultural machinery cooperatives in Germany.
- RICKEY, L. F.** (1619)
 Cooperative feed distribution in the New Orleans farm credit district. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 76, 46 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
 Brief sketches are included on six cooperative associations which are handling feed in this District, or which might well consider adding feed manufacture and distribution to their present activities.
- RICKEY, L. F.** (1620)
 War adjustments of feed cooperatives in the East and Middle West. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. W. C. 13, 39 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print Off., 1943. 1.955 C2W19
 Covers 12 regional cooperatives operating in 20 Eastern and Midwestern States. Includes discussion of the impact of the war on formulas, transportation, personnel, and credit.
- RIDDALL, C. C.** (1621)
 Cooperation in the Irish Free State. Coop. Rev. 3: 97-100. May 1929. 280.28 C7823
 Reviews the accomplishments of the agricultural societies, of which the creameries are most notable, and their progress with the aid of the Government.
- RIDDELL, F. T., and HORNER, J. T.** (1622)
 The marketing of Michigan milk through creameries, cream stations, condensaries, and cheese factories. Mich. Agr. Expt. Sta. Spec. Bul. 189, 36 p. East Lansing, 1929. 100 M58S
 A study to determine the types of markets and the market prices available to the dairymen of the State, and the marketing machinery and methods on these markets.
- RIEGER, VILKO.** (1623)
 Das landwirtschaftliche genossenschaftswesen in den kroatischen ländern. 116 p. Berlin, R. Pfau, 1939. Libr. Cong. HD1491.Y8R5
 Agricultural cooperative societies and cooperative laws in Croatia and Yugoslavia.
- RITTER, KURT.** (1624)
 Probleme des landwirtschaftlichen genossenschaftswesens. Agrarpolitische Aufsätze u. Vorträge, No. 9, 16 p. Berlin, P. Parey, 1927. 280.8 Ag8
 Points out that the German farmer does not support cooperation wholeheartedly, and suggests several changes which are needed to make the movement successful.
- RIVERA M., J. A.** (1625)
 El crédito a ejidatarios y agricultores asimilables; dos instructivos para mejorar el funcionamiento parcial del sistema existente. 1 v. México, D. F., 1939. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Méx.) Libr. Cong. HG2051:M6R5
 Thesis on the development, legal basis, and administration of the ejidal credit system for land-owning villages, with special reference to production credit.
- ROBERTS, J. B., and PRICE, H. B.** (1626)
 Organization and management of the Falls Cities Cooperative Milk Producers' Association. Ky. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 390, p. 39-87. Lexington, 1939. 100 K41
 Contents: History of the Association; Market price structure; Milk production and surplus control; Hauling milk; Service activities; Cost of operation; Membership relations.
- ROBERTS, W. W.** (1627)
 Suggested outline to be followed in organizing a Cooperative Marketing Association in Louisiana. 7 p. Baton Rouge, La. State Market Comn., 1943? 280.2 R54
 Plan of organization, membership, financing, and sample form of application for loans from Market Commission.
- ROBINSON, J. L.** (1628)
 Credit for young farmers. U. S. Ext. Serv. Cir. 435, 7 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 1.9 Ex892Esc
 Farm Credit Administration cooperating. Outlines a credit program for young farmers' groups and presents statements of a number of bankers who have made loans to young farmers.
- ROBINSON, J. L.** (1629)
 Farm financing; a new field of extension activity. 19 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.955 A2F225
 Issued by the U. S. Farm Credit Administration and the U. S. Extension Service.
 Discusses extension of education in relation to the financial problems of the farmer and methods of instruction in farm financing.
- ROBINSON, J. L.** (1630)
 Farmers need special credit facilities. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-26, rev., 26 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4926
 Topics discussed: Distinctive characteristics of agriculture; Some effects of the biological nature of farming; Low returns for agriculture; Summary of farmers' credit needs.
- ROBINSON, J. L.** (1631)
 The profitable use of farm credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-4, 50 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4926
 Three principles of farm credit are: (a) The

terms of the loan should be fitted to the farmer's needs; (b) the credit should be obtained at the lowest possible cost; (c) the amount borrowed should be within the farmer's ability to repay.

ROBINSON, J. L. (1632)

Rural youth starts with credit - leader's guide. 25 p., processed. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1943. 1.955 I2R88

For the use of club leaders and chapter advisers in teaching farm credit to 4-H Clubs, Older Youth Clubs, and Future Farmer chapters.

ROBINSON, J. L. (1633)

Rural youth starts with credit-members' circular. 43 p., processed. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1943. 1.955 I2R88

For use in the programs of 4-H Clubs, Older Youth Clubs, and Future Farmer chapters. Developed around eight phases of farm credit.

ROBINSON, J. L. (1634)

Using a local cooperative as source material for teaching. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-25, 9 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926

Includes suggested outline.

ROBINSON, J. L. (1635)

Using credit instruments. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 16, rev., 31 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49

Discusses the use of the credit instruments by farmers, indicates legal consequences, and suggests how to avoid errors.

ROBINSON, J. L., and EKSTROM, G. F. (1636)

Paying for a farm. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-30, 19 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C4926

Prepared for instructors of vocational agriculture to use in organizing teaching units on agricultural credit.

ROBINSON, J. L., and HUDSON, G. T. (1637)

Plan of work in agricultural credit and farmers' cooperative business. 28 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1937. 166.3 P69

The growing importance of the cooperative credit institutions sponsored by the Federal Government.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1637a)

Accounting records for livestock shipping associations. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 209, 200 p. Ames, 1922. 100 Io9

Includes discussion of better marketing methods, p. 177-187.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1638)

Cooperating under the Iowa cooperative laws. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 95, 16 p. Ames, 1924. 100 Io9

Discusses the available Iowa legal forms in the light of their adaptability to the different purposes of farmers' organizations.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1639)

Fundamentals of agricultural cooperation. 7 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 1.955 C2F96

Revision of an extemporaneous talk at a conference of the Cooperative Research and Service Division, U. S. Farm Credit Administration, Washington, Jan. 8, 1941.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1640)

Membership problems and relationships in Iowa farmers' elevators. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 321, 195 p. Ames, 1934. 100 Io9

The question "What is the membership problem?" is considered under the following headings: Statistical data regarding membership; Consequences of failure to maintain producer membership; Factors contributing to membership situation; How cooperative are Iowa farmers' elevators? Factors affecting cooperative character. Data were secured from 326 elevators in 1931.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1641)

Retail credit in Iowa farmers' elevators. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 283, p. 257-312. Ames, 1931.

100 Io9

Discusses the effect of credit policies on volume of business, financial returns from sidelines, and general prosperity; and the methods, experiences, and results of companies which have eliminated or restricted credit selling.

ROBOTKA, FRANK. (1642)

Some recent economic trends of concern to Midwest cooperatives. Jour. Farm Econ. 17: 741-748. November 1935. 280.8 J822

Notes factors which tend to show that the need, and perhaps the opportunity, for cooperation in the Midwest has changed. Some of these factors are: Improved roads and truck transportation; loss of contact with members; increasing tenancy; the passing of the older members of the cooperatives.

ROBOTKA, FRANK, and BENTLEY, R. C. (1643)

Cooperation in grain marketing in Iowa. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 276, p. 719-756. Ames, 1940. 100 Io9

The purpose of this study is to (1) bring the history of the cooperative grain marketing movement in Iowa up to date, (2) to present a brief cross-section view of the present status of farmers' elevators and (3) to reappraise the movement in the light of recent developments and present trends.

For an earlier appraisal of cooperative grain marketing in Iowa, see: Nourse, E. G. Fifty Years of Farmers' Elevators in Iowa. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 211, p. 235-271. 1923 (item 1408).

ROBOTKA, FRANK, and COWDEN, J. M. (1644)

Financial records for farmers' creameries. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 369, 29 p. Ames, 1942. 100 Io9

This system of financial records was devised to meet the needs of country creameries, to promote uniformity in accounting practice and to make data available for establishing efficiency standards and for making comparative analyses of business operations.

ROBOTKA, FRANK, and LAUGHLIN, G. C. (1645)

Cooperative organization of Iowa farmers' creameries. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 14, 92 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87

Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station cooperating. Deals particularly with corporate and cooperative features of the creameries, methods of operation, relationships between the organizations and their members and patrons, and effectiveness in carrying out their purposes.

ROBOTKA, FRANK P., and SHEFRIN, FRANK. (1646)

Cooperative creameries in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 14, 34 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 150.9 C78

Gives information on historical development, types, legal basis, business practices, cooperative sales agencies, and accomplishments.

ROCHAC, ALFONSO. (1647)

El crédito rural. Ed. 3, rev. and enl., 256 p. San Salvador, Banco Hipotecario de El Salvador, 1942. 284.2 R582

Agricultural credit is discussed with reference to various countries, which are grouped in the following categories: (1) Those countries in which agricultural credit is organized by and centralized in the states; (2) those in which credit is administered by both private institutions and the state; (3) those in which credit is administered by cooperative credit organizations protected by the state, and (4) those in which independent organizations control the credit societies, without protection of the state.

ROCKINGHAM POULTRY MARKETING (1648)

CO-OP, INC., BROADWAY, VA.

The Rockingham Poultry Marketing Co-op, Inc. (From notes gathered on a visit, June 26, 1944.) 7 p., processed. Broadway, Va., 1944. 280.2479 R59

Notes on history, organization, financial structure, size of plants, operations, membership, and cost of

- operations.
RODA Y JIMENÉZ, RAFAEL DE (1649)
El crédito agrícola cooperativo. Ed. 1, 228 p.
 Barcelona, Salvat Editores, S. A., 1932. (Bibliot. Agr. Salvat.) 284.2 R61
 Includes a discussion of the subject in general as well as its economic, legal, and social aspects. Appendixes contain texts of laws and regulations. Bibliography, p. 221-222.
- RODGERS, J. B., THEOPHILIS, D. R.,** (1650)
BERESFORD, HOBART, and BARNHART, J. L.
Distribution and costs of steam, electrical power, and labor in representative Idaho creameries. Idaho. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 12, 35 p.
 Moscow, 1936. 100 Id1
 Results of a cooperative investigation are presented on the basis of equipment and costs per unit of each product processed.
- RODRÍGUEZ GÓMES, FEDERICO.** (1651)
Teoría y práctica de las sociedades cooperativas; diccionario razonado—jurídico—contable. 302 p.
 Buenos Aires, J. Menéndez, 1940. Libr. Cong.
 Law Libr.
 Contains summaries of the laws relating to cooperative societies, arranged alphabetically by subject, with references given under each subject to the specific section or article of the law.
- ROJAS CORIA, ROSENDO.** (1652)
Las sociedades cooperativas de productores. 239 p. México, D. F., Ediciones Promex, 1943. Libr. Cong. HD3141.A5R6
 Origin, constitution, authorization, functions, administration, and legal regulations governing production cooperatives.
- ROSS, E. J.** (1653)
Belgian rural cooperation; a study in social adjustment. 194 p. Milwaukee, Bruce Pub. Co., 1940. 280.2 R73
 This is a study not only of the cooperative associations themselves but also of the social aspects of Belgian agriculture, and the agricultural organization of the country.
 Selected bibliography, p. 175-187.
- ROSS, J. E.** (1654)
Cooperative plenty. 204 p. St. Louis and London, B. Herder Book Co., 1941. 280.2 R732
 A statement of the ultimate possibilities of the cooperative movement once it attains sufficient size to make a major change in the national economy.
 Chapter VI, p. 119-140, deals with cooperatives and agriculture.
- ROSSBERG, HANS.** (1655)
Der anteil der genossenschaften am neuaufbau des agrarkredits. 229 p. Berlin, W. Christian, 1929. 284.2 R73
 Role of the cooperative societies in the reconstruction of rural credit.
- ROTHFELD, OTTO.** (1656)
Impressions of the cooperative movement in France and Italy. Ed. 2, 111 p. Bombay, Govt. Cent. Press, 1924. 280.2 R74
 A study made for the Government of the Bombay Presidency of the cooperative systems of France and Italy. Special attention is given to general principles and to the ideas underlying cooperative legislation and administration in the two countries.
- ROWE, W. H.** (1657)
Agricultural credit corporations affiliated with cotton cooperative marketing associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 322, 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 1 Ag84Te
 Discussion under the following headings: Characteristics of organizations; types of loans; Operating practices; Loan requirements; Rediscount relations with Federal intermediate credit banks; Costs of loans to borrowers; Income; Costs and profits; Special problems; An appraisal of corporations; Conclusions.
 "Two of the case studies made as part of this general study have been mimeographed as preliminary reports. They are The Texas Cotton Growers Finance Corporation, and An Analysis of the South Carolina Agricultural Loan Association.
- ROZWENC, E. C.** (1658)
Cooperatives come to America; the history of the Protective Union Store Movement, 1845-1867. 151 p. Mount Vernon, Iowa, Hawkeye-Record Press, 1941. (Thesis, Ph.D., Columbia Univ., 1941.) Libr. Cong. HD3284.R6
 The writer pieces together the fragments of the story of the Protective Union Store Movement of the forties and fifties, the first extensive experiment in distributive cooperation in the United States.
 Bibliography, p. 139-151.
- RUHMER, OTTO, and SCHLOESSER, ROBERT.** (1659)
Entstehungsgeschichte des deutschen genossenschaftswesens; die ersten deutschen genossenschaften. 294 p. Hamburg-Blankensee, J. Kröger, 1937. (Genossenschafts- und Sozial-Bücherei, Bd. 1.) 280.2 Sch3
 A documented study of the genesis of cooperation in Germany, describing its background in Eilenburg and Belitzsch, and portraying the personality and work of its founder, Hermann Schulze-Delitzsch, and of other pioneers who gave their time and labor to establish cooperation in Germany.
- RUINI, MEUCCIO.** (1660)
The Italian cooperative movement. Internatl. Labour Rev. 5: 13-33. January 1922. 283.8 In8
 The people of Italy turned to cooperation during and after the First World War as a help in solving their economic problems, with the result that the number of societies nearly trebled and the membership doubled. The article shows the status for 1920 when the number of societies was estimated at 20,000 with a membership of three million, "representing every form and branch of cooperation."
- RUIZ, L. T.** (1661)
The co-operative movement in the Philippines. Sociol. and Social Res. 26: 412-423. May/June 1942. 280.8 So15
 The existing cooperatives are discussed in the order of their development, followed by a report on proposed Government plans of organization and administration of the cooperative movement. Cooperatives include agricultural credit cooperative associations, cooperative marketing associations, and credit unions.
- RUSSELL, C. E.** (1662)
The story of the Nonpartisan League. 332 p., illus. New York and London, Harper & Bros., [1920]. 280.81 R91
 How the Nonpartisan League was organized in self-defense by the farmers of North Dakota.
- RUSSELL, G. W. (AE)** (1663)
Cooperation and nationality: a guide for rural reformers from this to the next generation. 70 p. New York, Coop. League, 1940. 280.2 R91
 An exposition of the theory of cooperation, with emphasis on the value of self-help and high ideals.
- RUSSELL, G. W. (AE)** (1663a)
The national being; some thoughts on an Irish polity. 176 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1931. 280 R91
 National idealism for Ireland and the contribution economic cooperation can make in a constructive program for rural life.
- RUSSELL, RALPH.** (1664)
Educational methods for promoting cooperation. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 9, 21 p., processed. Washington, [1938]. 150.9 C78
 Shows that there is some education in cooperation carried on by every kind of educational institution, and that all types of education are used in furthering it.
- RUSSELL, RALPH.** (1665)
Exemption of farmers' cooperatives from income taxes. 6 p., processed. College Park, Md. Agr.

- Expt. Sta., 1937. 284.5 M3652
Digest of the requirements for exemption from income and other taxes.
- RUSSELL, RALPH. (1666)
Maryland farm credit handbook. Pt. I. The farm credit situation in Maryland. Pt. II. Credit and services available through the Farm Credit Administration. Md. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 396, p. 635-690. College Park, 1936. 100 M36S
Part II describes the various types of loans available through the Farm Credit Administration, including tables showing amounts loanable, rates of interest, security required, repayment periods, and agency from which available.
- RUSSELL, RALPH. (1667)
Mutual fire insurance companies. Jour. Farm Econ. 19: 783-790. August 1937. 280.8 J822
A method of analyzing the businesses of individual farmers' mutual fire insurance companies is outlined for the guidance of company officials and their farmer members. The period selected is the decade 1921-1930. The data used are derived from the annual reports of 16 domestic Maryland mutuals originally organized as county companies insuring chiefly farm property.
- RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION. LIBRARY. (1668)
Cooperation: a selected bibliography. Russell Sage Found. Lib. Bul. 48, 4 p. New York, [1921]. Lib. Cong. Z881.N667
- RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION. LIBRARY. (1669)
Cooperative credit. Russell Sage Found. Lib. Bul. 5, 7 p. New York, 1914. 241.3 R91C
A selected list of references.
- RUSTON, A. G. (1670)
A Welsh farmers' cooperative society: an interesting venture. Gt. Brit. Min. of Agr. Jour. 32: 1078-1089. March 1926. 10 G79J
A description of a society formed in 1908 by 77 Welsh farmers to aid in purchasing their agricultural supplies. Statistics show its growth to 1924 in membership, capital, and sales. Its success is attributed to the loyalty of the members, low working costs, and high capital turnover.
- RUTHERFORD, J. C. (1671)
Cooperative marketing and buying for rural boys and girls. 55 p. Centuria, Wis., Inter-Co. Coop. Pub. Assoc., 1935. Lib. Cong. HD1491.U5R8
A series of lessons, divided into units, such as the potato unit, livestock unit, dairy products unit, feed buying unit, and oil buying unit.
- RUTLAND, E. D. (1672)
We farm it all; the story of how former sharecroppers, tenants, and day laborers at Lake Dick [Ark.] have learned how to live more comfortably through cooperative effort. 21 p., processed. Little Rock, Ark., U. S. Farm Security Admin., [1940]. 1.9506 W37
- RYHN, A. M. (1673)
Cooperative systems of Scandinavia and Baltic States. U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com. Spec. Cir. 372, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1936. Lib. Cong. HF105.A88
The cooperative movement in Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Lithuania, Estonia, and Latvia, with description of consumers' cooperatives, agricultural production and sales cooperatives, agricultural purchasing societies, and cooperative banking.
- SAGNIER, HARRY. (1674)
Le crédit agricole en France, ses origines, son essor, son avenir. 158 p. Paris, Lib. Agr. de la Maison Rustique, 1911. 284.2 Sa1
Historical summary showing the work of the early organizations, agricultural syndicates, and banks, and the legislative aspects of the movement up to 1910. At that time there were 96 district banks and 3,338 village banks, with a membership of 152,000.
- SALLERON, LOUIS, GAULT, ANDRÉ, (1675)
and PATIER, ALBERT.
Les coopératives agricoles. Biblioth. du Peuple v. 35, 64 p. Paris, 1942. 280.2 Sa3
- Origin, general economic characteristics, legal status, types, and principal stages in the development of agricultural cooperatives in France.
- SALPHATI, JULIEN. (1676)
Le crédit agricole mutuel en Algérie. 256 p. Alger, Impr. La Type-Litho, 1924. 284.2 Sa3
Algeria had a law relating to cooperative agricultural credit as early as 1894, and another law was enacted in 1901. Traces the evolution of the credit legislation, and describes the credit banks and their operations, giving many statistics. The concluding section analyzes the law of 1920, providing for the extension of the movement.
- SALTER, L. C., and MORGAN, E. L. (1677)
Farmer cooperation in northern Alabama; a physical inventory and appraisal of cooperative endeavor in sixteen counties. Ala. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 249, 52 p. Auburn, 1941. 100 AL1S
U. S. Tennessee Valley Authority cooperating.
A study of the experience of 18 active associations, 26 that have gone out of business and the status of the cooperatives in 1938. Discusses number, location, type, organizational structure, educational program, financial structure, and gives a statistical and business analysis for 1938.
- SAMSON, H. W. (1678)
Trade cooperation in marketing fruits and vegetables. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 113-119. March 1927. 280.28 C7824
Developments in a field of cooperation which includes all distributors.
- SAMUEL, EDWIN. (1679)
Handbook of the Jewish communal villages in Palestine. Eng. ed. 2, 92 p. Jerusalem, Zionist Organ., Youth Dept., 1945. 282.2 Sa42
Social, political, and economic organization, settlement, and historic development of the Jewish communal village, the agricultural products of which are marketed primarily through general wholesale cooperatives.
- SAMUELS, J. K. (1680)
Wartime selling of fruits and vegetables. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 86, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Cooperatives handling citrus fruits, apples, and potatoes were selected for this study, which provides information for use in evaluating wartime adjustments and in planning for postwar operations.
- SANDERS, I. T. (1681)
The rural cooperative in Bulgaria. Foreign Agr. 8: 21-24. January 1944. 1.9 Ec7For
Discusses the Bulgarian Agricultural and Cooperative Bank, the General Union of Bulgarian Agricultural Cooperatives, and the local associations.
- SANDERS, S. D. (1682)
The farmers' cooperative yardstick. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 17, 15 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937? 166.2 C49
Discusses the subject under four main headings: Economic need; Member support; Adequate capital; Efficient operations.
- SANDERS, S. D. (1683)
Organizing a farmers' cooperative. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-108, rev., 44 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 166.2 C4923
An outline of procedure in the formation of a cooperative, covering the preliminary survey, incorporation, capitalization, revolving-capital plan, and operating methods and policies. Appendix contains sample agreement forms, bylaws, and minutes of meetings.
- SAPIRO, AARON. (1684)
Cooperative marketing. Amer. Farm Bur. Fed. [Pub.] 4, 31 p. Chicago [etc., 1920]. 280.83 Am3
Address delivered before the Cooperative Marketing Conference called by the American Farm Bureau Federation in Chicago, July 23-24, 1920.
Discusses general principles of cooperation, tells what some California associations have accomplished, and outlines a plan for the marketing of grain in the United States.

- SAPIRO, AARON. (1685)
Cooperative wheat marketing. 28 p. Chicago, Natl. Wheat Growers' Advisory Com., [1924]. 280.3 Sa6C
Address to the Indiana Wheat Marketing Conference at Indianapolis, Dec. 18, 1924, encouraging the farmers to work together in marketing their grain.
- SASECI, O. (1686)
Agricultural co-operation in Czechoslovakia. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 22: 143E-154E; 184E-190E. May-June 1931. 241 In82
The writer believes that agricultural cooperation is "reaching a high stage of efficiency" in his country although some pressing problems remain to be settled. The existing societies have been united in central unions and federations with due regard for racial and other conditions. Cooperative credit societies form an important group and are the main source of agricultural credit.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. (1687)
CO-OPERATION AND MARKETS BRANCH.
Annual reports, 1st, 1913/14 - 30th, 1943/44. Regina, J. W. Reid, Govt. Printer, 1915-44. 280.29 Sa7
The reports for 1914 to 1920 were issued by the Co-operative Organizations Branch. All the reports, 1914 through 1944, are also included in the annual reports of the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture (7 Sa73).
On November 2, 1944, the Department of Co-operation and Co-operative Development was set up. See item 1689 for its first annual report, 1944/45, published in 1946. (280.29 Sa74A)
In the years covered by the reports the marketing of grain has assumed first importance, with other commodities, such as livestock, poultry and dairy products, and wool, receiving attention also.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. (1688)
CO-OPERATION AND MARKETS BRANCH.
Co-operative livestock shipping. Sask. Dept. Agr. Bul. 74, 31 p. Regina, 1923. 7 Sa7
A handbook superseding Bulletin 41, by W. W. Thomson (item 1903).
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF (1689)
CO-OPERATION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
Annual report, 1-2, 1944/45-1945/46. Regina. T. H. McConica, King's Printer, 1946-47. 280.29 Sa74A
The Department of Co-operation and Co-operative Development was set up on Nov. 2, 1944. Prior to that, the Department had functioned as a branch of the Department of Agriculture, first as the Co-operative Organizations Branch, 1913-1920, and later as the Co-operation and Markets Branch, 1920-1944. See item 1687 for the previous annual reports. (280.29 Sa7).
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF CO-OPERA- (1690)
TION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
Community canning centres. 24 p. Regina, [n. d.] 389.3 Sa7
Part 1, prepared by Emmie Ducie, contains useful information on organizing a community canning center; part 2, prepared by Lillian M. Russell, gives similar information on cooperative canning associations.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF CO-OPERA- (1691)
TION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
The co-operative beef ring. Saskatchewan. Dept. Co-op. and Co-op. Devlpmt. Bul. 2, 18 p. Regina, 1946. 280.29 Sa74B
Organization, equipment, operation, and potential development.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF CO-OPERA- (1692)
TION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
Co-operative community centers. Part 1. Guide to probable development. Saskatchewan. Dept. Co-op. and Co-op. Devlpmt. Bul. 1-A, 28 p. Regina, 1945. 280.29 Sa74B
Discusses the need for a new approach to the organizing, designing, constructing, and use of community centers organized on a cooperative basis.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF CO-OPERA- (1693)
TION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
Frozen food locker plants, with special attention to co-operative organization. Saskatchewan. Dept. Co-op. and Co-op. Devlpmt. Bul. 3, 63 p. Regina, 1946. 280.29 Sa74B
Reviews the nature and value of services offered by cold-storage locker plants, the cost of providing these services, and problems of organization and financing.
- SASKATCHEWAN. DEPT. OF CO-OPERA- (1694)
TION AND CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT.
Submissions to the Royal Commission on Co-operatives. 17 p., processed. Regina, 1945. 280.2 Sa72
Deals with various aspects of cooperative development under four main headings: Legislation, Encouragement given by Governments to cooperatives in Saskatchewan, The spread and diversity of types of cooperatives in Saskatchewan, and Statistical and other information for sample groups of cooperatives. Relates to cooperative marketing associations and credit unions.
- SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE (1695)
ELEVATOR COMPANY, LTD.
A brief record of the history and development of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company, Limited. 20 p., illus. [Regina], 1925. 280.2599 Sa72
A record of the rapid development of a farmers' association which operated 46 country elevators in 1911 and 450 in 1925, as well as large terminals.
- SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE (1696)
WHEAT PRODUCERS, LTD.
Annual reports, 1-20, 1924/25-1943/44. Regina, 1925-1944. 59.9 Sa73
Each report includes the report of the Board of Directors and financial statements.
- SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE WHEAT (1697)
PRODUCERS, LTD.
Handbook, Nos. 1 - 3. Regina, 1927. 59.9 Sa74
These booklets present information regarding the association and its operation. No. 1 contains the act of incorporation, the articles of association and bylaws. A revised edition was issued in 1928. No. 2 includes a historical sketch; information about the pool in question and answer form; and statistics of world wheat production and wheat exports from principal countries. No. 3 discusses the marketing problems, the pool organization, policies, operation, and results.
- SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE (1698)
WHEAT PRODUCERS, LTD.
Its aims, origin, operation and progress, June 1924 to January 1928. Saskatchewan Co-op. Wheat Prod. Pam. 1, 72 p., illus. Regina, 1928. 59.9 Sa74P
Largely reproduced from a special cooperative issue of the Western Producer, Nov. 24, 1927.
- SASKATCHEWAN CO-OPERATIVE (1699)
WHEAT PRODUCERS, LTD.
One hundred per cent pool by legislation. West. Prod. 7(47): 12. July 10, 1930. 7 W523
Discusses a referendum planned about Aug. 1, 1930, by the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool on the question of asking the Provincial Government to pass a grain-marketing act under which all grain grown in Saskatchewan would be marketed through one pool. A two-thirds majority of those voting was necessary. The proposed measure provided that the marketing organization would be entirely under the control of the growers.
- SASKATCHEWAN ELEVATOR COMMISSION. (1700)
Report of the Elevator Commission of the Province of Saskatchewan. 141 p. Regina, J. A. Reid, Govt. Printer, 1910. Libr. Cong. HD9044.C3S3
Proposals for the creation and operation of a

- system of elevators were investigated and reported upon. A thorough study of grain handling was involved.
- SASKATCHEWAN OVERSEAS** (1701)
LIVESTOCK MARKETING COMMISSION.
 Report, 1927. 425 p. Regina, J. W. Reid, King's Printer, 1928. 280.3 Sa72
 Issued by the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture.
- Because of a growing conviction that livestock marketing methods were not keeping pace with improvements in production, this Commission was appointed to investigate the marketing of Canadian livestock in Great Britain and to study the cooperative bacon factories in England, the Irish Free State and Denmark. The investigations were also extended into Holland, Germany, Poland, Russia, and the Baltic States. The report covers many phases of the subject and offers recommendations.
- SASKATCHEWAN ROYAL GRAIN** (1702)
INQUIRY COMMISSION.
 Saskatchewan Grain Commission brings down final report: forty recommendations. West. Prod. 7: 1. Sept. 12, 1929. 7 W523
 The final report of the Commission, tabled in the Provincial Legislature on Sept. 5, contained 40 recommendations covering grain grading and marketing in Western Canada. These are in addition to the 25 recommendations made in the interim report of the committee, which was handed to the Government Apr. 17.
- SATHER, A. A.** (1703)
 Cooperative marketing as a subject for high school instruction. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 21-25. January 1930. 280.28 C7824
 The writer believes that cooperative marketing should be taught in the high schools. Replies to a questionnaire sent to a number of educators, agricultural economists, and leading cooperative officials showed that a very large percentage of these persons also approved of such teaching.
- SATHER, A. A.** (1704)
 How should future cooperators be trained? Coop. Mktg. Jour. 4: 46-51. March 1930. 280.28 C7824
 Ideas and opinions regarding effective methods and devices for teaching cooperation were obtained through questionnaires sent to specialists in teaching and in marketing, and to officials of cooperative organizations.
- SAUNDERS, R. F.** (1705)
 A pioneer one-variety cotton community in Collin County, Texas. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 293, 11 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 1 Ag84C
 Describes conditions leading up to, and the efforts in organizing, the Collin County Standardization Association; problems and difficulties of the association, and results obtained.
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1706)
 Business analysis of the Utah Poultry Producers Cooperative Association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 19, 119 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
 "This study . . . covers a more or less continuous scrutiny of the business of the association through more than half of its period of operation" (p. 2).
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1707)
 An economic analysis of cooperative poultry marketing in the United States. World's Poultry Cong. and Expo. 7, Cleveland, 1939. Proc., p. 345-349. 47.9 W897P
 Analyzes the causes for development of cooperative poultry marketing, status of the movement, types of associations, accomplishments in marketing, and probable future of the movement.
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1708)
 An economic study of the transportation of milk in the Philadelphia milkshed in relation to the operation of the Inter-State Milk Producers' Association, Inc. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 13, 151 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1709)
 Poultry: guide for organizing farmers' cooperative marketing associations. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 7, 49 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 166.2 B87
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1710)
 Survey of three Maryland cooperative milk trucking associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 2, 22 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.3 M68
 Gives information relative to the background, type of organization, operating methods, and achievements of three associations engaged in hauling milk from roadside stands to milk distributors in Baltimore.
- SCANLAN, J. J.** (1711)
 Using your poultry and egg co-op. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-13, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
- SCANLAN, J. J., and LENNARTSON, R. W.** (1712)
 Cooperative egg and poultry auction associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 37, 100 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
 Covers all the producers' cooperative egg and poultry auction associations operating at the time of the study in eight Northeastern States, as follows: New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio.
- SCANLAN, J. J., and LENNARTSON, R. W.** (1713)
 Preliminary report on study of non-auction cooperative associations marketing eggs and poultry in the 13 Northeastern States. 20 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 1.955 C2P91
 Presented as the Business Management Conference for Northeastern Egg and Poultry Cooperatives at Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa., on Aug. 31, 1939.
- SCANLAN, J. J., and LENNARTSON, R. W.** (1714)
 Proposed overhead service agency for Northeastern egg and poultry cooperatives. 16 p., rev., processed. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin. 1940.] 1.955 A2Sca6
 Report given at the Fourth Annual Business Management Conference of the Northeastern Federation of Egg and Poultry Cooperatives at Atlantic City, N. J., Oct. 3, 1940. Summarizes the attitude of the members of the Federation towards an overhead service agency.
- SCANLAN, J. J., and TINLEY, J. M.** (1715)
 Business analysis of the Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 100, 151 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84C
 This study of the Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association of Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina was undertaken at the request of agricultural leaders, business men, and the receivers. The study was begun in August 1927, as a part of the program of economic research in farmers' business organizations conducted by the Division of Cooperative Marketing.
- SCEARCE, J. L.** (1716)
 Effect of the war on county farm bureau cooperative associations in Indiana. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 88, 35 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
 Based on the annual audits of 70 associations during the 5 years, 1939-43.
- SCEARCE, J. L.** (1717)
 State councils and associations of farmer cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 82, 33 p., processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
 Contains information regarding the objectives and activities of the various State groups of agricultural cooperatives.
- SCHANDL, CHARLES.** (1718)

- Quarante années de la coopération Hongroise; travaux et résultats de la Société Centrale de Crédit Mutuel du Royaume de Hongrie. 211 p. Budapest, [Impr. "Patria" Soc. Anonyme.], 1938. 280.2 Sch1Q
- The origin and development of agricultural cooperation in Hungary since the establishment in 1898 of the Société Centrale de Crédit Mutuel du Royaume de Hongrie. The organization, functions, and operations of the Société and the numerous credit cooperatives set up under its auspices are described.
- SCHANDL, CHARLES. (1719)
La situation du mouvement de coopératives en Hongrie après la "Patria" Irodalmi Vállalat és Nyomdai R.-T., guerre. 74 p. Budapest, 1929. 280.2 Sch1
- Traces the rapid development of cooperation in Hungary after World War I. Sees in the Nation-wide interest in this development an assurance of the agricultural and economic renaissance of Hungary.
- SCHIFFMAN, E. G. (1720)
Cooperative soybean mills need to plan now for the future. 9 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945. 1.955 C2C78
- The present status of cooperative soybean oil mills, some of the factors which should be considered in organizing and operating them, and the problems they are likely to be confronted with in the future.
- SCHIFFMAN, E. G., and HAAG, H. M. (1721)
Farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing associations in Missouri. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 389, 71 p. Columbia, 1937. 100 M693
- Data were obtained primarily from the financial records of the association and from the association managers. All local farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing associations, except those dealing exclusively in petroleum products, were included in this survey.
- SCHMALZ, C. N. (1722)
The progress of cooperatives. Harvard Business Rev. 18: 116-125. Autumn 1939. 280.8 H262
- Reviews 17 outstanding books on cooperation written between 1936 and 1939, classified in six groups, as follows: (1) Cooperation in general; (2) Cooperation in this country; (3) Some particular phase of cooperation in this country; (4) Cooperation in Great Britain; (5) Cooperation in countries other than the United States and Great Britain; and (6) The philosophy and broader objectives of cooperation.
- SCHMIEDELER, EDGAR. (1723)
Cooperation; a Christian mode of industry. 218 p. Ozone Park, N. Y., Catholic Lit. Guild, 1941. 280.2 Sch52
- The story of the rural cooperative movement and a description of a few of the outstanding farm marketing associations, including livestock marketing associations, cooperative cotton marketing and cotton gins, and dairying cooperatives.
- SCHULTES, WILHELM. (1724)
Die aufgaben der landwirtschaftlichen genossenschaften in der marktordnung des Reichsnährstandes. 107 p. Emsdetten (Westf.), H. & F. Lechte, 1936. 280.3 Sch8
- Discusses the various aspects of agricultural cooperation, including its connection with the Reichsnährstand and its role in the production, marketing, and consumption of grain and fodder, livestock, milk, eggs, potatoes, wine, garden products, seeds, and flax.
- SCOTLAND. BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (1725)
Agricultural credit and organization in France, with suggestions for a Scottish scheme of agricultural credit. 69 p. Edinburgh, H. M. Stationery Off., 1920. 284.2 Sco8
- Report to the Board of Agriculture for Scotland by H. M. Conacher, of the Board of Agriculture of Scotland, and W. R. Scott, professor of political economy of the University of Glasgow.
- Before drafting a scheme for agricultural credit for Scotland a study was made of the French system. A comparison of agricultural production in the United Kingdom and France is presented in tabular form, and an account is given of the growth of the agricultural syndicates in order to indicate the close relation between rural credits and the general progress of agricultural organization in France.
- SCOTLAND. COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION. (1726)
Report . . . presented by the Secretary of State for Scotland to Parliament by command of His Majesty, May, 1930. 45 p. Edinburgh, H. M. Stationery Off., 1930. (Gt. Brit. Cmd. papers 3567.) 280.2 Sco8
- Contains a statement of the history and present position of agricultural cooperation in Scotland with recommendations for its future development.
- SCOTT, E. A. (1727)
The Grange movement in Oregon, 1873-1900. Univ. Oreg. Thesis Ser. 1, 40 p., processed. Eugene, 1939. 4 Sco8
- A documented historical sketch based largely on early farm papers. Early cooperative plans and their results are discussed.
- SCRANTON, L. L. (1728)
Cooperative land-use planning, with reference to rural credit. 18 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ., 1940. 1.941 L3C78
- Statement for discussion with Farm Credit Administration officials, Washington, Aug. 28, 1940.
- SELBY, H. W. (1729)
Farmers' cooperatives as competitors. Harvard Business Rev. 24: 215-227. January 1946. 280.8 H262
- Examines two successful farmers' cooperatives: the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, a buying cooperative, and the United Farmers' Cooperative Creamery Association, a marketing cooperative, for the purpose of bringing out the important differences between proprietary business and business organized on a cooperative basis.
- SENIOR, CLARENCE. (1730)
Democracy comes to a cotton kingdom; the story of Mexico's La Laguna. 56 p. México, D. F., Cent. de Estud. Pedag. e Hispano Amer., 1940. 280.14 Se5D
- Account of "the world's largest attempt at collectivized agriculture on a voluntary basis," in the Laguna region of Mexico. Includes material on the ejidal system of credit.
- SERING, MAX, NIEHAUS, HEINRICH, (1731)
and SCHLOMER, FRIEDRICH.
Deutsche agrarpolitik auf geschichtlicher und landeskundlicher grundlage. 194 p. Leipzig, H. Buske, 1934. 281.175 Se6
- Chapter 5 deals mainly with agricultural cooperation and credit.
- SEULESCO, GEORGES. (1732)
Coopératives et ententes agricoles pour la vente du blé. 190 p. Paris, E. Duchemin, 1931. 280.259 Se8
- A study of the plans adopted by different countries for selling wheat collectively.
- SEVERINE, G. (1733)
Agricultural co-operation in Yugoslavia. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 26: 219E-226E, 263E-273E. June-July, 1935. 241 In82
- Part I is a history of the movement before the unification of the kingdom; part II tells of the cooperative legislation; part III deals with the cooperative movement since the unification of the Kingdom of Yugoslavia; and part IV with the present situation and activity of the cooperative societies.
- SHANNON, F. A. (1734)
The farmer's last frontier: agriculture, 1860-1897. 434 p. New York and Toronto, Farrar & Rinehart, Inc., 1945. (His Economic History of the United States, v. 5.) 30.9 Sh1
- Chapter XIV. Farmers' Cooperative Movements,

- p. 329-348; References on cooperatives, p. 409-412.
SHEPHARD, C. Y. (1735)
 Report on the economics of peasant agriculture in the Gold Coast. 133 p. Accra, Govt. Print. Dept., 1936. 281.19 Sh4
 Includes discussion of cooperative agriculture.
- SHERLOCK, C. C.** (1737)
 The modern farm co-operative movement. 377 p., illus. Des Moines, Homestead Co., [1922]. 280.2 Sh5
 Cooperation is viewed, not as a new movement, but as "one of the old things appearing new to a great many people." Discusses earlier efforts in cooperation, outstanding groups of the present day, and possibilities for the future.
- SHERMAN, R. W.** (1738)
 A study of cooperative milk marketing associations in four Ohio markets. Ohio Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 574, 61 p. Wooster, 1936. 100 Oh32B
 The Akron, Dayton, Portsmouth, and Columbus markets were chosen as representative markets of the State for this study, the purpose of which was to analyze as far as possible the progress and effectiveness of cooperative milk marketing associations in Ohio.
- SHERMAN, V. C.** (1739)
 Farmer co-ops in Arkansas. 12 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
 On cover: St. Louis Bank for Cooperatives, St. Louis, Mo.
 Each of the publications in the State series on farmers' cooperatives presents a brief history and description of the marketing, purchasing, and other associations in the State, based on a Nation-wide survey made by the Farm Credit Administration.
 Arkansas cooperatives have extended their influence and activity over an ever-widening field, and their continued growth seems assured.
- SHERMAN, V. C.** (1740)
 Farmer co-ops in Colorado. 24 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
 On cover: Wichita Bank for Cooperatives, Wichita, Kans.
 In 1939 the membership of agricultural cooperatives in Colorado amounted to more than 40,000, and approximately one crop dollar in every three was received or bargained for through the cooperatives.
- SHERMAN, V. C.** (1741)
 Farmer co-ops in Illinois. 28 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
 On cover: St. Louis Bank for Cooperatives, St. Louis, Mo.
 Describes some of the wide variety of cooperative services available to Illinois agriculture.
- SHERMAN, V. C.** (1742)
 Farmer co-ops in Missouri. 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1939. 166.3 F223
 On cover: St. Louis Bank for Cooperatives, St. Louis, Mo.
 Farmers' cooperative activities in Missouri have developed a somewhat different pattern from that in other States. Their local exchanges might be described as all-purpose cooperatives, designed to accommodate several needs of their patrons, rather than to purchase farm supplies or to market one particular type of commodity.
- SHERMAN, V. C.** (1743)
 Farmer co-ops in New England. 28 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 166.3 F223
 On Cover: Springfield Bank for Cooperatives, Springfield, Mass.
 From northern Maine to southern Connecticut there are some 170 marketing and purchasing associations with an aggregate membership of more than 125,000. Their annual sales and purchases top \$100,000,000, with over 90 percent of the cooperative volume originating in the six New England States.
- SHERMAN, W. A.** (1744)
 Merchandising fruits and vegetables. 49 p. Chicago and New York, A. W. Shaw Co., 1928. 280.3 Sh5
 Outlines the history of a great modern industry and sketches its progress. One chapter discusses the influence of cooperative organization. There are references to cooperation throughout the book.
- SHUFORD, R. H.** (1745)
 Cooperative institutions among the farmers of Catawba County. N. C. Univ. Rec., 119, (Ext. Ser. 8), 15 p. Chapel Hill, N. C., 1914. 280.2 Sh9
- SIAM. MINISTRY OF COMMERCE.** (1746)
 Report on the co-operative movement in Siam. 20 p. Bangkok, 1922. (Reprinted from The Record No. 6, Oct. 1922.) 269 Si14
 Cooperative credit banks of the Raiffeisen type are in some measure meeting Siam's pressing need for working funds at modest interest rates.
- SIAM. MINISTRY OF COMMERCE.** (1747)
 Siam cooperative movement. 17 p. Bangkok, 1927. 280.2 Si1
 Siam's cooperative movement dates back to 1916, when the first credit society was formed. A number of others have been formed during the ensuing years but not all have survived. In 1926 twenty-seven credit organizations were serving the people.
- SIDOROV, N.** (1748)
 Consumers' co-operation in the Soviet Union during the war. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 38: 45-49. March/April, 1945. 280.28 In8B
- SIE, YUN-CHWUAN.** (1749)
 Nung yeh ho tsou pu chi. 135 p. Chungking, Chen Chun Book Co., 1945. [In Chinese.] 30.6 Si1
 Agricultural cooperative bookkeeping in China.
- SILCOX, W. B., and BAKKEN, H. H.** (1750)
 The foreign type cheese industry in Wisconsin. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 103, 36 p. Madison, 1930. 100 W75
 Manufacture of foreign types of cheese was begun by Swiss colonists who settled in Wisconsin about 1845, and the industry has grown to an annual output of about 52 million pounds. Five types are produced in important quantities. The study covers the operations of 225 factories from 1925 to 1927 inclusive.
- SIMCOE COUNTY FEDERATION OF AGRICULTURE.** (1751)
 Report on co-operative activities in Simcoe County. 27 p. Barrie, Ont., Press of the Barrie Examiner, 1944. 280.2 Si4
 North and South Simcoe Branches of the Ontario Department of Agriculture, and the Community Life Training Institute of Barrie cooperating.
 Cooperative activities included a credit union, chopping mill, cooperative sprayer, poultry pool, seed-cleaning plant, and cooperative marketing.
- SIMPSON, E. N.** (1752)
 The ejido; Mexico's way out. With a Foreword by Lic. Ramon Beteta. 849 p. Chapel Hill, Univ. of N. C. Press, 1937. 282 Si52E
 A study of the origins, problems, progress, and future possibilities of the ejido (land-owning village) in relation to agrarian reform in Mexico. Case studies of individual ejidos illustrate typical characteristics and problems.
 Bibliography, 809-823.
- SIMPSON, J. A.** (1753)
 The militant voice of agriculture. 206 p., illus. Oklahoma City, Mrs. J. A. Simpson Co., 1934. 281.12 Si5
 Cooperation, p. 29-41.
 Gleanings from the writings and speeches of John A. Simpson, former National President of the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America. The book is an attempt to record the voice of militant farmers who organized themselves into an organization limited to actual farmers, that is, the Farmers' Union.
- SINCLAIR, J. F., and HALLAM, CLARK.** (1754)
 Report upon co-operation and marketing. 4 pts.

- Madison, Democrat Print. Co., 1912. (Wis. State Bd. Pub. Aff.) 280.2 W75
The purpose of this report is to show the farmers of Wisconsin the possibilities and the dangers of cooperation. The report is presented in four parts, as follows:
Pt. I, Agricultural cooperation, 132 p.
Pt. II, Cooperative credit, 27 p.
Pt. III, Municipal markets, 59 p.
Pt. IV, Distributive or store cooperation, 40 p.
The material given is largely descriptive and historical.
- SINGH, RANBIR. (1755)
Rural cooperative banking systems for short-term and intermediate credit in Canada, the United States and the Union of South Africa. 12 p. Urbana, 1933. (Abstract of Thesis, Ph.D., Univ. Ill.) 284.2 Si6
"It has been the main problem of this research to determine to what extent the systems of cooperative credit . . . have been adapted to the varying circumstances existing in Canada, the United States, and the Union of South Africa. It has been the intention, further, to find out whether governmental control or supervision is a helpful . . . factor in developing and maintaining a system of rural cooperative credit. A third objective has been to ascertain and make clear the extent to which such systems have been complementary or competitive to existing commercial banks." (p. 3-4).
- SLATTERY, HARRY. (1756)
Rural America lights up. 142 p. Washington, Natl. Home Libr. Found., 1940. 335 SL1
The story of the accomplishments of the Rural Electrification Administration and particularly the rural electric cooperatives and how they are formed, written by the former Administrator of the REA.
- SMALL, B. C. (1757)
Report on cooperative terracing in the Tennessee Valley. 14 p., processed. Knoxville, Tenn., U. S. Tenn. Valley Authority, 1936. 173.2 T25Rc
Report on the operation of tractor power terracing outfits by farmers' cooperative associations, covering the progress made during the period Nov. 1, 1934 to Oct. 1, 1935.
- SMITH, B. L., and WHITBY, HARRY. (1758)
Milk marketing before and after organization; a study in central Somerset. 56 p. Oxford, Eng., Oxford Univ., Agr. Econ. Res. Inst., 1937. 280.344 Ox2
Report on the results of two surveys of a region which included about 2,000 milk producers, made in 1931-32 and 1934-35, with comparisons between them. "The effects of the pooling system have been to raise farmers' prices, and thus to stimulate an increase of production."
- SMITH, C. O. (1759)
Continental wheat pool impends -- North America vs. Europe; Canadian farmers challenge Europe's wheat buyers and U. S. Farm Board finances great American pool -- a major factor in wheat prices. Mag. Wall St. 45: 100-101, 140, 142, 143. Nov. 16, 1929. 286.8 M27
- SMITH, D. L. (1760)
Selling Canada's pooled wheat. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 181-194. June 1927. 280.28 C7824
Points out the disadvantages to the producers of trying to sell through the regular grain trade channels and describes how the pooled wheat is sold.
- SMITH, G. C. (1761)
Farm mortgage credit in New Hampshire. N. H. Agr. Col., Arts and Sci. Res. Bul. 2, 16 p. Durham, 1916. 280.9 N45
A study made to determine under what conditions New Hampshire farmers were able to obtain credit. Summary and maps.
- SMITH, G. C. (1762)
A plan for short-term farm loans in Connecticut. Conn. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. 10, 8 p. Storrs, 1917. 275.29 C76B
- Outlines a plan to put farmers on the same credit basis as other business men and to bring about more satisfactory relations between farmers and bankers. A copy of the agricultural credit statement is given in full and five principles of credit are stressed, including the importance of farm accounts and of a bank account.
- SMITH, H. G. (1763)
The best methods of organisation for agricultural co-operation and credit. Ireland. Dept. Agr. and Tech. Instr. (Misc. Ser.) Bul. 6, 102 p. Dublin, 1903. 10 Ir2B
This essay was awarded the Cobden Club medal and prize of £20 in 1901 as the best treatise on the subject.
- SMITH, L. J. (1764)
Audits for directors of cooperative associations. 11 p. Omaha, Omaha Bank of Coops.; Farm Credit Admin. of Omaha, 1939. 166.3 Au2
- SMITH, W. M. (1765)
The marketing of Australian and New Zealand primary products. 352 p. London, I. Pitman & Sons, Ltd., 1936. 280.3 Sm6
Partial contents: The law and producers' cooperatives in Australasia, p. 57-66; Cooperative legislation, p. 75-82; Cooperative marketing, p. 232-248. Bibliography, p. 317-340.
- SMITH-GORDON, L. E. P. (1766)
Cooperation for farmers. 247 p. London, Williams & Norgate, 1918. 280.2 Sm5
Stress is laid on the fundamental principles of cooperation and the reasons for them. Conditions which have aided or hindered cooperation in the different countries are discussed, comparisons made, and remedies suggested for some of the existing evils.
- SMITH-GORDON, L. E. P., and O'BRIEN, CRUISE. (1767)
Cooperation in Denmark. 74 p. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1919. 280.2 Sm5D
How the Danish people, driven by necessity, have become the best organized nation of producers and consumers through self-help and State encouragement.
- SMITH-GORDON, L. E. P., and O'BRIEN, CRUISE. (1768)
Co-operation in Ireland. 92 p., illus. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1921. 280.2 Sm5Ca
A history of the cooperative movement in Ireland from the early days up to 1919. Depicts difficulties encountered and the courage and persistence of the leaders.
- SMITH-GORDON, L. E. P., and O'BRIEN, CRUISE. (1769)
Co-operation in many lands. v. 1, 272 p. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1919. 280.2 Sm5C
Analyzes the theories of cooperation between producers and consumers and shows that their interests may be reconciled by means of an over-all wholesale society. Works out a systematic classification and sketches the leading features of some of the types. Urges the need for education in the human aspects of cooperation in order that people may catch its spirit and inspiration. Discusses economic, social, and educational policies.
- SMITH-GORDON, L. E. P., and STAPLES, L. C. (1770)
Rural reconstruction in Ireland. 279 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1917. 281 Sm62
A narrative of the beginnings and growth of cooperation in Ireland illustrating the saying that "Ireland had to be coaxed into cooperation." Due credit is given Sir Horace Plunkett for inspiring and starting, in spite of almost insurmountable obstacles, the cooperative movement, which is bringing a measure of prosperity and comfort to the country.
- SNOW, H. F. (1771)
China builds for democracy; a story of cooperative industry, by Nym Wales [pseud.]. 310 p. New

- York, Mod. Age Books, Inc. 1941. 280.2 Sn6
The story of the Chinese industrial cooperative movement from first-hand information gathered during an inspection tour of the cooperatives in China. The rural cooperative movement is discussed on pages 225-233.
References, p. 308-310.
- SOARES, J. J. (1772)
Sociedades cooperativas; theoria e pratica. Ed. 3, 405 p. Rio de Janeiro, Freitas Bastos & Cia., 1933. (Biblioth. Juridica) U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. HD3473.S6
History, essential requisites, functioning, and forms of liquidation of cooperative societies, with special attention given to people's banks and agricultural credit societies.
- SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, (1773)
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURE.
Research in agricultural cooperation: scope and method. Ed. by D. Black. Social Sci. Res. Council. Bul. 15, 130 p. New York, 1933. 281.29 So1
Section 1, Cooperation in General, contains 11 projects relating to cooperative structure; 18, to cooperative procedure; 9, to economic and other social bases of cooperation; 8, to the legal basis of organization and procedure; and 5 dealing with public relations aspects of cooperation.
Section 2, Cooperation by Forms of Activity, contains 6 projects relating to cooperative selling, 5 dealing with cooperative buying; 7 relating to cooperative production; 3, to cooperative credit and insurance; and 4, to cooperation in the field of public utilities.
Section 3 lists 4 miscellaneous projects.
Numerous authorities on agricultural cooperation assisted in the preparation of these projects and the accompanying lists of references.
- SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, (1774)
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURE:
Research in agricultural credit: scope and method. Ed. by J. D. Black. Social Sci. Res. Council. Bul. 3, 158 p. New York, 1931. 281.29 So1
Suggested plans of attack for specific research projects are presented as follows: (A) the area approach; (B) the institutional approach; (C) the approach by types of credit; (D) projects relating to particular operations or functions connected with credit; (E) the approach by commodities; (F) miscellaneous.
A number of economists aided in preparing the bulletin.
- SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, (1775)
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURE.
Research in agricultural insurance: scope and method. Ed. by J. D. Black. Social Sci. Res. Council. Bul. 14, 63 p. New York, 1932. 281.29 So1
The 19 projects outlined are divided into 3 groups: (A) projects from the point of view of the insured; (B) projects from the point of view of the type of risk and the agencies handling it; (C) miscellaneous.
While several other persons contributed to this work, the introductory material and a number of the projects are by V. N. Valgren.
- SOLIN, LAWRENCE (1776)
A study of farm woodland cooperatives in the United States. N. Y. State Col. Forestry, Syracuse Univ. Bul. 13, No. 2 (Tech. Pub. 48), 117 p. Syracuse, 1940. 99.9 N486T
Discusses cooperative marketing of forest products, including four large forest-products cooperatives, under these headings: Location and description of the area; History of the association; Objectives; Organization; Woodland management; Utilization and marketing; Financial considerations; Conclusions and recommendations.
- SONNISCHEN, ALBERT. (1777)
Consumers' coöperation. 223 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1919. 280.2 So5
An outline of the development and growth of consumers' cooperation, with an argument that it may become an important factor in social and economic reconstruction, and that it is "the alternative to revolutionary and political socialism." Distinguishes between organizations of consumers and agricultural cooperative associations formed to sell their products, which he considers capitalistic.
- SONNISCHEN, ALBERT. (1778)
Consumers' cooperation during the war. Amer. Rev. of Reviews 53: 576-578. 1916. 110 Am32
Facts and figures showing the growth of consumers' cooperatives in Europe from 1910 to 1916.
- SONQUIST, D. E. (1779)
Co-operation—a philosophical interpretation. 48 p. Chicago, Cent. States Coop. League, 1936. 280.2 So53
Partial contents: Individualism vs. co-operation; The nature of the individual; The individual in the co-operative enterprise; Co-operative economics; Co-operative government; Co-operative philosophy; Religion and co-operation.
- SORENSEN, H. L. (1780)
The consumer movement, what it is and what it means. Publication of the Institute for Consumer Education, Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri. 245 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1941. 280.2 So6
The development of the consumer movement, with special emphasis on the organization and growth of consumer cooperatives.
- SOUTH AUSTRALIAN COOPERATIVE (1783)
WHEAT POOLS, LTD.
Cooperative wheat marketing in South Australia. 36 p. Adelaide, 1930. 280.259 So8
Describes the compulsory pools during the First World War and the voluntary pools of 1921 and later years.
- SOZA, HECTOR. (1784)
A review of agricultural cooperation in Chile. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 12, 18 p., processed. Washington, 1939. 150.9 C78
Discusses agrarian credit for cooperatives; the general cooperative; and cooperatives for handling olives, flax, grain, grapes and wine, fruit, dairy products, sugar, and for colonization.
- SPARKS, E. S. (1785)
History and theory of agricultural credit in the United States. With Foreword by Thomas N. Carver. 476 p. New York, T. Y. Crowell Co., 1932. 284.2 Sp2
Includes discussions of the early farm relief schemes, private land bank schemes, the Federal Farm Loan Act of 1916, the Federal land banks, credit unions, and intermediate credit institutions.
- SPARLIN, E. E. (1786)
Farm credit in Hempstead County. Ark. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 399, 24 p. Fayetteville? 1940. 100 Ar42
Analyzes production credit and long-term credit by groups, that is, tenants, small owners, and plantation owners. Reports the effect of indebtedness on farm plans and operation.
- SPENCER, D. A. (1787)
Cooperative wool marketing. Mo. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 76, 15 p. Columbia, 1920. 275.29 M69C
Information on organization for community and county wool pools with suggested forms of wool-marketing agreements.
- SPENCER, LELAND. (1788)
The surplus problem in the northeastern milksheds. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 24, 88 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
New York State College of Agriculture cooperating. "Chief attention has been given to the major markets in this area, and especially to the New York milkshed, in which the proportion of surplus was greatest. In addition to the data concerning supply

- and utilization of milk, which were obtained from State and Federal departments of agriculture, much information of a confidential nature pertaining to the quantity and methods of disposal of surplus milk, purchases of cream, and the like, was obtained directly from the principal cooperatives, milk dealers and cream buyers in each market."—Scope, p. 4.
- SPOKANE BANK FOR COOPERATIVES.** (1789)
Financing farmers' cooperative associations, 1933-1943. 52 p. Spokane, 1944. 284.2 Sp6
Pt. I, Annual and ten year report of bank; Pt. II, Report of progress by bank's customers (marketing associations and farm supply and service associations).
- SPRAGUE, G. W.** (1790)
Marketing Maine potatoes in Maine and Boston. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 51, 146 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
Includes material on the competition which Maine potato growers must meet, on marketing methods and practices in the State and in the Boston markets, and on the preferences of consumers.
- STANFORTH, A. R.** (1791)
Co-operative credit societies in the South Caribbean area. Trop. Agr. [Trinidad] 21: 219-227; 22: 3-8. December 1944; January 1945. 26 T754
A general history of the Trinidad and Tobago Government-financed societies, Usine Ste. Madeleine societies, and British Guiana societies; the cost of organizing credit; the present organization and method of working in each group.
- STEAD, ROBERT.** (1792)
Canadian wheat pool meets a test. Capper's Farmer 40(10): 12, 57. 1929. 6 M693
Shows how the Canadian wheat pool met the extraordinary market conditions prevailing in the fall of 1929, and made good.
- STEEN, HERMAN.** (1793)
Business cuts the farmers' costs: New England supplies an object lesson in faith, courage, and cooperation. Nation's Business 17(10): 106, 108. 1929. 286.8 N212
The Eastern States Farmers' Exchange is described as an example of a successful farmers' purchasing organization.
- STEEN, HERMAN.** (1794)
Cooperative marketing: the Golden Rule in agriculture. 366 p. Garden City, N. Y., Doubleday, Page & Co., 1923. (Amer. Farm Bur. Fed. Libr.) 280.3 St3
Records the progress of cooperative marketing as shown in the genesis, development, and operation of more than one hundred of the most significant associations in the United States.
- STEPHENS, F. B.** (1795)
Co-operation in New Zealand. In Belshaw, H., and others, Agricultural Organization in New Zealand, p. 745-763. Melbourne, Melbourne Univ. Press, 1936. 281.1993 B41
Discusses the aims, types, and development of co-operation; cooperative processing of frozen meat, fruit, eggs, and dairy produce; cooperative marketing; cooperative purchase of farm requisites; cooperative distribution; and the New Zealand Cooperative Dairy Co., Ltd., its size, history, administration, organization, and subsidiary organizations.
- STEPP, J. M.** (1796)
A survey of community canneries in South Carolina. S. C. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 61, 11 p. Clemson, 1942. 100 So8
Tables and maps show the number of No. 2-equivalent cans of different products canned by 81 community canneries in 32 counties in 1940 and the percentages of total cannery production by counties.
- STERN, J. K.** (1797)
Inventory of farmers' cooperatives, Pennsylvania, 1943. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 474, 63 p. State College, 1945. 100 P381
Describes the early history and development of cooperatives in the State, the cooperatives for marketing different kinds of commodities, purchasing cooperatives, and the Pennsylvania Association of Cooperative Organizations, with data as to location and business.
- A preliminary report of similar title was issued as Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Jour. Ser. Paper 1254 (100 P381J).
- STERN, J. K.** (1798)
Membership problems in a milk marketing organization. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 256, 16 p. State College, 1930. 100 P381
A study of the Dairymen's Cooperative Sales Company, operating in the Pittsburgh area. Finds that cooperative organizations will not continue to grow and be successful without membership loyalty, and points out the factors in management which influence favorable or unfavorable attitudes.
- STERN, J. K.** (1799)
Membership problems in farmers' cooperative purchasing associations. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 268, 38 p. State College, 1931. 100 P381
Discusses farmer attitudes toward cooperation.
- STERN, J. K.** (1800)
A study of the business practices of farmers' local cooperative purchasing associations in Pennsylvania. Pa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 242, 30 p. State College, 1929. 100 P381
Covers local and small associations, each of which operates independently in one community. Based on records and reports of associations and interviews with managers.
- STEVENS, W. M.** (1801)
Cooperative granaries and cooperative storage. 1 v. Nanking, Univ. of Nanking, 1936. 280.2 St4C
"Except for such warehousing as is needed to effectively process or concentrate a product, cooperative marketing associations will generally find it to their advantage to limit activities to transportation, processing, and marketing rather than to holding for hoped for rises in price."—Summary, p. 93.
- STERN, W. M.** (1802)
Cooperative sugar associations. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 8, 45 p., processed. Washington, [1937]. 150.9 C78
The four general types of associations are credit, supply, processing and marketing, and production.
- STERN, W. M.** (1803)
Effective structural organizations for Chinese cooperatives. 90 p. Nanking, Col. of Agr. and Forestry, Univ. of Nanking, [1937]. 280.2 St4E
Limited to agricultural cooperatives.
Pt. I, Eight principles of sound cooperative organization; Pt. II, Relations of cooperative marketing and cooperative credit; Pt. III, Types of cooperative structure.
- STERN, W. M.** (1804)
Practical cooperative accounting with special reference to Chinese cooperatives. 104 p. [Nanking], Univ. of Nanking, 1936. 280.2 St4P
Discusses accounting problems of (1) village societies which undertake only one function (e. g. credit) and in which the books must be kept by farmers or villagers and (2) primary marketing societies, credit unions, supply cooperatives, retail distributive societies, and other cooperatives whose business activities involve management above the training and experience of most farmers and villagers.
- STEWART, JAMES, and RIDDELL, F. W.** (1805)
Report to the Government of Saskatchewan on wheat marketing. 21 p. Regina, J. W. Reid, King's Printer, 1921. 280.3 St4
Information on the assistance the Government is able to give the people of the Province in marketing wheat.
- STEWART, M. S.** (1806)
Cooperatives in the U. S.—a balance sheet. Pub. Aff. Pam. 32, rev., 32 p., processed. New York, 1941. 280.9 P964
Discusses the cooperative movement, including

- consumers' cooperation in America, credit unions, marketing cooperatives, and producers' cooperatives.
- STEWART, ROBERT. (1807)
A wheat lesson from Canada. Rev. of Reviews [New York] 80: 71-73. August 1929. 110 Am32
The farmers conceived the idea of the pool without any financial aid or suggestion from the Canadian Government.
- STITTS, T. G. (1808)
The co-op and its second generation members. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-19, 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4922
- STITTS, T. G. (1809)
Cooperatives in an all-out war. 6 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1942. 1.955 C2St5
Address before the Cooperative Conference for Economics and Sociology Teachers, Kansas City, Mo., Apr. 17, 1942.
Discusses the role of cooperatives in the war effort and advocates retiring debts and creating reserves to cushion the shock of postwar adjustments.
- STITTS, T. G. (1810)
Forming farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-19, 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
Answers some of the many questions groups of farmers face when they consider organizing a cooperative association.
- STITTS, T. G. (1811)
Services to poultry producers' marketing associations by the Farm Credit Administration. World's Poultry Cong. and Expo., Cleveland, 1939, Proc., p. 353-357. 47.9 W897P
These services include "(a) the extension of specialized credit to qualified farmers' cooperatives and (b) a comprehensive program of research and service work relating directly to these organizations, and their problems, and designed to encourage and guide their development" (p. 357).
- STITTS, T. G., GAUMNITZ, E. W., (1812)
WELDEN, W. C., REED, O. M., and FOREST, H. L.
Relative prices to producers under selected types of milk pools. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 25, 127 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
Discusses a pooling procedure and analyzes factors involved in setting up pooling plans to distribute sales returns among producer groups in the milk-supply area.
- STITTS, T. G., and LAUGHLIN, G. C. (1813)
Organization and operating problems of Nebraska cooperative creameries. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 11, 56 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
Two types of cooperative creameries, locals and centralizers, operate in Nebraska. This study deals with the local type, of which 52 have been organized within the State, all but 5, after 1920.
- STITTS, T. G., and WELDEN, W. C. (1814)
Agricultural cooperation and national legislation. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-20, 23 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4922
Discusses Federal laws dealing with agricultural cooperatives. The discussion is in four parts: 1. Legal recognition and definition of status; 2. Exemptions under income tax and other Federal laws; 3. Special types of credit service; 4. Research, service, and educational work on a national basis.
- STITTS, T. G., and WELDEN, W. C. (1815)
Economic analysis of bargaining problems of milk cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-104, 54 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 C4923
"The purpose of this circular is to discuss briefly some of the factors involved in pricing milk in the fluid-milk market, to direct attention to the application of statistical data and economic analyses to bargaining problems of the management, and to describe and interpret the experiences of selected associations in the collection, analysis, and use of market records and statistical information" (p. 2).
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1816)
An analysis of the operations of the Escondido Valley Poultry Association. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta., Giannini Found. Agr. Econ. Mimeog. Rpt. 27, 24 p. Berkeley, 1933. 281.9 G34M
Discusses what changes in the cooperative purchasing of feeds and the cooperative handling of poultry products in the Escondido Valley would increase returns.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1817)
Cooperative buying and cooperative credit for fruit and vegetable growers. 8 p., processed. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1938.] 280.2 St6Cb
Discussion and tables presented at the American Farm Bureau Federation Annual Meeting, Dec. 12, 1938. The author concluded that limited endorsement of production credit loans deserved a trial by cooperatives, although one factor which tended to retard cooperative activity, particularly among vegetable growers, was the high degree of tenancy.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1818)
Cooperative marketing by farmers. U. S. Dept. Agr. Yearbook, 1940, p. 684-705. 1 Ag84Y
Historical survey and discussion of cooperative marketing in the United States. Discusses background of the cooperative movement, organization, functions, and legal status of cooperatives, and principal types of farmer cooperatives according to commodity.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1819)
Cooperative marketing of poultry products in the southern San Joaquin Valley: status and possibilities of expansion. 24 p., processed. [n. p., 1931.] 280.247 St6
"Data were obtained from the records of the Porterville Poultry Association, the Tulare Poultry Association, from questionnaires, by personal interview with poultrymen and dealers, and from similar studies by the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics of the University of California" (p. 1).
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1820)
Cooperative marketing; outline of lectures. 34 p., processed. [Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives], 1940. 280.2 St6C
Major topics: The economic objective's or goals of cooperatives; Legal foundation and structure; Financial structure and policies; The cooperative in operation; Current status and future prospects.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1821)
Developments in agriculture and agricultural cooperation. 10 p., processed. [Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, 1939.] 280.2 St6D
Address at stockholders meetings of the Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, Feb. 15 and 17, 1939, at Los Angeles and Oakland.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1822)
Economic and legal aspects of compulsory proration in agricultural marketing. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 565, 44 p. Berkeley, 1933. (Contrib. Giannini Found.) 100 C12S
Discusses: Proposals for effecting proration; Probable legal status of proration in agricultural marketing; Attempts to increase returns through voluntary proration programs; Problems of administration of compulsory proration programs; Appraisal of the desirability and feasibility of proration programs. A copy of the California Agricultural Prorate Act is appended.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1823)
Economic objectives of farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 90, 21 p. processed. Washington, 1945. 166.3 M68
Presents and analyzes objectives and the means for attaining them.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1824)
The economics of cooperative loans. 16 p., proc-

- essed. [Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, 1936.] 284.2 St6
Paper presented at Annual Conference of the Presidents of the Banks for Cooperatives, Washington, Mar. 2-6, 1936.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1825)
Financial problems of California mutual water companies. 12 p., processed. Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, 1941. 280.2 St6Fp
Address at Conference of Mutual Water Companies, Escondido, Calif., June 13, 1941.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1826)
Financial structure and policies of cooperatives—public interest in the cooperative controversy. 20 p. [Washington], Amer. Inst. of Coop., 1945. 280.2 St6F
Points out distinguishing features in the financial structure and policies of cooperatives, compared with those of ordinary profit corporations. Reproduces discussion before San Francisco Bay Area Chapter of the American Council of Public Relations Aug. 7, 1945.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1827)
Financing farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-20, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
Discusses: Estimating the co-op's capital requirements; Sources of a cooperative's capital; Financing on the revolving capital plan; The need of reserves in co-op financing; How co-ops budget expenditures; The use of audits and financial statements.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1828)
Governmental and semi-governmental financing of cooperatives. West. Farm Econ. Assoc. Proc. 7: 140-151. 1934. 280.83 W52
Discusses activities of the War Finance Corporation after World War I, the establishment of the Federal intermediate credit banks, the Federal Farm Board, the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the banks for cooperatives, and the Farm Credit Administration.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1829)
Marketing California's fruits cooperatively. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 2, 18 p., processed. Washington, 1936. 150.9 C78
Reasons for development, objectives, experiences, organization and financing, and the present problems facing the fruit growers cooperatives.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1830)
Marketing globe artichokes. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 524, 66 p. Berkeley, 1932. (Contrib. Giannini Found.) 100 C12S
Discusses how to increase the distribution of artichokes, and methods for improving marketing conditions. Five cooperative artichoke associations were operating in California at the time of writing.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1831)
Observations on the farmer cooperative movement. 7 p., processed. [Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, 1938.] 280.2 St60
Address before Cooperative Schools at Richmond and Blacksburg, Va., Nov. 30 and Dec. 1, 1938.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1832)
Present problems of farmers' cooperatives. 7 p., processed. Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives, 1945. 280.2 St6P
Paper presented at the Agricultural Extension Conference, Berkeley, Feb. 8, 1945.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1833)
The probable future role of cooperatives in improving market distribution. 9 p., processed. [Berkeley, Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives], 1939. 280.2 St6Pf
Address at the Central States Regional Extension Conference, Minneapolis, July 25, 1939.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1834)
Sales methods and policies of the Calavo growers of California. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 539, 52 p. Berkeley, 1932. (Contrib. Giannini Found.) 100 C12S
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1835)
Studies of sales and merchandising policies of marketing organizations. West. Farm Econ. Assoc. Proc. 5: 12-20. 1931. 280.83 W52
Cooperative marketing associations were the principal organizations studied.
- STOKDYK, E. A. (1836)
Trends in agricultural cooperation. Jour. Farm Econ. 24: 857-865. November 1942. 280.8 J822
Also in West. Farm Econ. Assoc. Proc. 15: 51-62. 1942. 280.83 W52
Some of the trends observed were: Increase in cooperative purchasing of farm supplies; expansion of farm business services, such as mutual telephone companies, cotton ginneries; expansion in the field of cooperative credit; increase in membership responsibility and understanding; increase in net worth of most associations; improvement in business methods and procedures; strengthening of legal structure of associations.
- STOKDYK, E. A., and ERDMAN, H. E. (1837)
Cooperation in agriculture. 12 lectures, processed. Berkeley, Univ. of Calif., Ext., Dept. of Corresp., 1946.
A correspondence course, Business Administration 846, for junior executives, employees of agricultural cooperatives, and others who want a general knowledge of the broad field of agricultural cooperation.
- STOKDYK, E. A., and WEST, C. H. (1838)
The Farm Board. 197 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1930. 281 St6
"The purpose of this book is to set forth some of the problems facing agriculture, the scope of the Agricultural Marketing Act, and the possibilities and limitations of the Federal Farm Board in dealing with agricultural problems. It is written primarily for the layman."—Preface.
- STOKDYK, E. A., and WHITE, D. G. (1838a)
Financial structure of cooperatives. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 8: 77-81. May/June 1934. 280.28 C7824
Discusses problems involved in applying financial ratios to measure the financial strength of cooperative associations.
- STOLOFF, R. N. (1839)
Cooperatives and collectives in Palestine. 62 p. New York, League for Labor Palestine, 1935. Lib. Cong. HD1516.P18S7
History and achievements of the agricultural collectives and cooperative homesteads in Palestine.
- STOLPE, H. A. (1840)
Cooperation and monopolies in Sweden. Internatl. Labour Rev. 18: 46-47. July 1928. 283.8 In8
Swedish cooperators, through their Cooperative Union, waged an aggressive campaign against certain monopolies, which succeeded in lowering prices on a number of commodities. The plan concentrated on one article at a time, an article that was consumed in large quantities, for which the Union had sufficient capital to start an efficient and well equipped factory. As the article chosen was always one which was sold at an unreasonably high price, the action of the Union was conducive to wide popularity. The leaders are convinced of the wisdom of an active price policy.
- STOLPE, H. A. (1841)
A new family economy: the consumers' cooperative movement in Sweden. Preface by Albin Johansson. Translation by T. Agren. 1 v., processed. Stockholm, 1936. Lib. Cong. HD3522.S7
Origin, ideas, organization, and activities.
- STOUT, W. B. (1842)
Principles of cooperative marketing as applied to poultry and eggs. Ind. (Purdue) Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. 183, 16 p. La Fayette, 1932. 275.29 In2E
Factors for success are discussed under the headings: Territory serviced; Volume and size of flocks; Contract and membership relations; Financing; Assembling the produce; Pooling; Storage and sales program; and Duties of the manager and board of directors.
- STOUT, W. B. (1843)

- Problems of cooperative organizations. Prepared for the cooperative short course held at Lake Carl Blackwell, Stillwater, Okla., Aug. 9-16, 1941. 36 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Ext. Serv., 1941. 1.913 E2P941
Also issued as U. S. Ext. Serv. Cir. 372.
1.9 Ex892Esc
These problems are classified in five categories: (1) Organization problems; (2) Management problems; (3) Membership-relations problems; (4) Financial problems; and (5) Operative problems.
- STOUT, W. B. (1844)
Summary of questionnaires on cooperative councils. U. S. Ext. Serv. Cir. 337, 14 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 1.9 Ex892Esc
Shows aid the councils gave to cooperative programs.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1845)
Cooperation and the rural problem of India. Quart. Jour. Econ. 43: 500-531. May 1929. 280.8 Q2
Summarizes conditions in rural India, stating that the Indian peasant operates in a vicious circle. He is in debt, is illiterate, unhealthy, and unprogressive. Through programs of public health, public education, and cooperative societies, conditions are gradually improving.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1846)
Cooperation for Africa. With an introduction by the Rt. Hon. the Lord Lugard. 158 p. London, Oxford Univ. Press, [etc.], 1933. 280.2 St8C
Discusses forms of organization most suitable for sections of Africa where the old tribal customs are falling into disuse and a new order must be established.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1847)
Co-operation in India; a student's manual. Ed. 3, 112 p. London [etc.], Oxford Univ. Press, 1938. Libr. Cong. HD3538.S7
Reviews cooperation in Europe, Asia, and India, with special reference to consumption, supply, and production and sales societies.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1848)
The co-operative movement in China (report on observations made during a trip to China, 1934-1935). 60 p. Nanking, Sino-Brit. Cult. Assoc., [1935]. 280.2 St8Co
Discusses all phases of the movement in China and discusses more fully the three elements in the national life which the author considers favorable to cooperation, namely: (1) The general faith of the public in cooperation; (2) the active support of the government; and (3) the character of the Chinese farmer.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1849)
An introduction to cooperation in India. 75 p. London, Oxford Univ. Press [etc.], 1922. (India of to-day, v. 1.) 280.2 St8
Considers cooperation both technical in theory and complicated in practice; examines the evils cooperation seeks to remedy; and tells of the origin of the movement in India, the progress made to date, and the principal forms developed.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1850)
Rural finance and cooperation. China. Natl. Econ. Council. Coop. Comn. Pub. Ser. D, No. 1a, 459 p. Shanghai, Chung Hwa Book Co., Ltd., [1937?]. 224.2 St8
A series of lectures on cooperative work in China, including discussions of the cooperative movement, and supply, distributive, producers', sales, and other agricultural societies.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1851)
Rural welfare in India. 54 p. London, Oxford Univ. Press, 1936. 281.2 St8
Discusses the part the cooperative societies play in the lives of the rural people.
- STRICKLAND, C. F. (1852)
Studies in European co-operation. 2 v. Lahore, Supt. Govt. Print., Punjab, 1922-1925. 280.2 St8S
- Discusses cooperation in Holland, Belgium, Italy, and England in 1920. Reports on studies of land mortgages of small farmers in the British Isles, three Scandinavian countries, and Egypt in 1924, with reference to India's needs.
- STUHR, LEO. (1853)
The Canadian wheat pool. Nebr. Farmer 71: 362, 416, 470, 530, 584, 676, 726, 776, 804. February-April 1929. 6 N27
Treats of: Canada's place in world wheat production; The United Grain Growers, Ltd.; The effect of government control; Organization of the pool; Central selling agency; Financing the pool; Pool elevator system; Terminal elevator facilities; Office set-up.
- STUHR, LEO. (1854)
Cooperative associations: a survey of the cooperative associations in Nebraska for the year 1919. Nebr. State Dept. Agr., Bur. Markets and Mktg. Bul. 108, 16 p. Lincoln, [1920]. 2 N27Bu
Tabulates returns from 500 questionnaires.
- STUHR, LEO. (1855)
Cooperative associations: a survey of the cooperative associations in Nebraska for the year 1920. Nebr. State Dept. Agr., Bur. Markets and Mktg. Bul. 109, 22 p. Lincoln, [1921]. 2 N27Bu
Summarizes material similar to Bulletin 108 and includes additional data.
- STUHR, LEO. (1856)
Successful co-operation: an analysis of successful cooperative companies in Nebraska. Nebr. State Dept. Agr., Bur. Markets and Mktg. Bul. 111, 20 p. Lincoln, [1922?]. 2 N27Bu
Points out unusual features.
- STUHR, LEO, and WOLFE, F. E. (1857)
Co-operative companies: a survey of cooperative companies in Nebraska in 1921. Nebr. State Dept. Agr., Bur. Markets and Mktg. Bul. 118, 32 p. Lincoln, [1922]. 2 N27Bu
Describes the third annual survey of the organization, condition, and business methods of cooperative companies in Nebraska. It follows somewhat closely the plan of Bulletins 108 and 109 (see items 1854, 1855), and gives in greater detail the internal management and practice of each company.
- SUNDERLIN, L. K. (1857a)
Exemption from income tax of farmers' cooperative associations. 27 p. Washington, Amer. Inst. Coop., 1947. 284.5 Su7
Statement concerning exemption from income tax of farmers' cooperative associations qualifying under the requirements of section 101(12) of the Internal Revenue Code, as presented at Biloxi, Miss., on Jan. 31, 1947, at a Cooperative Clinic.
- SUNDERLIN, L. K. (1858)
What is a cooperative? Paper read at Farm Credit Admin. Conf., Washington, Jan. 10, 1939. 13 p., processed. [n. p.], 1939. 280.2 Su73
Summarizes the provisions which a cooperative must meet in order to qualify as an exempt organization under the various revenue acts and thus be relieved of filing Federal income tax returns. Questionnaire for Farmers', Fruit Growers', or like Associations Claiming Exemption under Section 101 (12) of the Revenue Act of 1936 is appended.
- SWARTHOUT, A. V. (1859)
An analysis of the business of the Poultry Producers of Central California. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 111, 52 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 1 Ag84C
This study was undertaken at the request of the board of directors of the poultry association, by the Division of Cooperative Marketing, as a part of its program of economic research in cooperative business organization among farmers. The study, begun in September 1926, covers an analysis of all the important features of the organization's operation.
- SWARTHOUT, A. V. (1860)
Farmers' cooperative business study: the staple cotton cooperative association. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 397, 56 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off.,

1926. 1 Ag84C
This study was undertaken at the request of the board of directors of the association, by the Division of Cooperative Marketing as a part of its program of economic research. Its purpose was to bring out experiences which would be helpful to other cooperatives.
- SWEDEN. STATISTISKA CENTRAL-BYRÅN. (1861)
Jordbrukskassorna och centralkassorna för jordbrukskredit åren 1924-1937. Sweden. Statist. Centralbyrå. Statist. Meddel. Ser. A, Bd. V:5, 82 p. Stockholm, Kungl. Boktryckeriet, P. A. Norstedt & Söner, 1939. 284.2 Sw3
Activities of local and central agricultural credit associations in Sweden for the years 1924-37.
- †SWIGER, R. R., and TAEUBER, CONRAD. (1862)
Solving problems through cooperation; summarized from annual reports of twenty Farm Security Administration farm and home supervisors. 11 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ., 1942. 1.941 R4So4
U. S. Farm Security Administration cooperating. Examples of cooperation in marketing, purchasing, use of farm machinery and equipment, and household equipment, as well as through informal activities.
- SYNDICAT AGRICOLE DES (1863)
ARRONDISSEMENTS DE CHARTRES, CHATEAUDUN, ET NOGENT-LE-ROTHOU.
Historique-monographie. 112 p. Chartres, Impr. Durand, 1921. 14 Sy72
This is the history of a long-established agricultural society in France. Its main lines of work have been the purchase of fertilizer, training agricultural teachers, giving courses and demonstrations in agriculture, and supplying credit to members.
- TAEUSCH, C. F. (1864)
Rural cooperation and cooperative marketing in Ohio, 1913. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 141, p. 17-39. Wooster, 1913. 100 Oh3S
A survey of agricultural conditions in Ohio, made for the purpose of aiding in the more effective direction of the work of the station. Failures and successes in cooperative effort are analyzed in order to determine the underlying factors which make for success.
- TALBOT, R. C. (1865)
An economic study of cooperative buying and selling among farmers in Virginia. Va. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 286, 38 p. Blacksburg, 1932. 100 V81S
The main purpose of this study was to obtain information regarding the present status of the cooperatives.
- TALMAKI, S. S. (1866)
Cooperation in India and abroad. Foreword by Sir Lalubhai Samaldas. 502 p. Bangalore, Basel Mission Press, 1931. 280.2 T14
Intended primarily for the use of students in cooperative schools and classes in India.
Brings out the extent to which the Indian movement, government-initiated and controlled, has concerned itself with the credit problem, especially of the debt-ridden small cultivator. The developments in cooperative marketing, consumer cooperation, and cooperative housing have been relatively slight, although the need for them is only less imperative than that for cheap and controlled credit.
- TANAHASHI, H. (1867)
Les syndicats agricoles en France et au Japon. Une considération institutionnelle et sociologique. 7 p., processed. [Kioto? 1940?] 280.2 T15
Origin, comparison, and activities of the agricultural cooperative societies in the two countries.
- TANNOUS, A. I. (1868)
Agricultural cooperation in the Middle East. U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat. Foreign Agr. 8: 131-144. June 1944. 1.9 Ec7For
A brief analysis of the village-community organization and appraisal of cooperation and possible future expansion. Discusses agricultural cooperation in Egypt, Palestine, Syria, and the Lebanon.
- TAPÍA VILLARROEL, N. G. (1869)
El movimiento cooperativo en Inglaterra y en Chile. 107 p. Santiago de Chile, Impr. "Cultura," 1943. (Tesis, Univ. de Chile.) Libr. Cong. HD3486.T3
A critical appraisal of the cooperative movement in these two countries as related to some social doctrines.
- TAPP, J. W. (1870)
Teamwork in marketing farm products. 14 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Agr. Adjust. Admin., 1938. 1.42 Ad4Ta
Address at the 22nd Annual Convention of the National Cooperative Milk Producers' Federation, Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 15, 1938.
- TARDY, LOUIS. (1871)
Agricultural credit and cooperation in France. Internatl. Rev. Agr., Pt. 2, Monthly Bul. Agr. Econ. and Sociol. 20: 311-319. August 1929. 241 In82A
Summary of the legislative and other measures for providing agricultural credit in France, followed by a brief survey of the agricultural cooperative societies and their accomplishments.
- TARDY, LOUIS. (1872)
L'organisation actuelle des établissements nationaux de crédit agricole et l'organisation du crédit agricole international. 60 p. Agen, Impr. Mod. (Assoc. Coop. Ouvrière), 1926. 284.2 T17Or
Sketches the origin and development of agricultural credit. A survey of the organization and methods of administration of agricultural credit in 23 countries is followed by a more detailed account of the legislation governing its organization in France.
- TARDY, LOUIS. (1873)
Report on systems of agricultural credit and insurance. League of Nations Pub. II. Econ. and Financ. 1938. II. A. 24, 116 p. Geneva, 1938. 280.9 L47P
This survey shows that institutions based on principles of mutual assistance and cooperation, whether fostered by the State or not, are commonest and "best suited to the special needs of agricultural production in countries where farmers are sufficiently educated and realise the value of solidarity."
- TARLI, AMEDEO. (1874)
La coopération dans l'agriculture en Italie. Egypte Contemporaine 10: 340-373. 1919. 270 Eg95
The People's Banks of Italy, organized on the general plan of the Schulze-Delitzsch banks of Germany, and the cooperative savings banks of rural districts, have attained a place of importance in the movement. Other societies manufacture fertilizers, hire machinery, insure livestock, buy and sell. A brief summary of Italian legislation favoring cooperation is given.
- TARMAN, TEVFIK. (1875)
Rayfayzen (Raiffeisen) kooperatifleri. (In Turkish.) Ed. 2, 95 p. Istanbul, Devlet Basimeri, 1937. Libr. Cong. HG2051.T9T3
Agricultural credit associations in Germany and Turkey.
- TAYLOR, A. E. (1876)
The agricultural cooperative as a trade association. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 189-194. July 1928. 280.28 C7824
The concluding paragraph states that the primitive type of growers' organization is no longer sufficient. The real test ought to be the proposed objective of the organization. The question is raised as to why agricultural trade association, identical in function with an agricultural cooperative association, should not have the same legal status.
- TAYLOR, A. E. (1877)
A national wheat-growers' cooperative: its problems, opportunities, and limitations. Stanford Univ. Wheat Studies Food Res. Inst., v. 2, No. 3, 162 p. 1926. 59.8 F73
Among the subjects discussed are the following: Phases of the marketing process; measuring price

- spreads; analyses of seasonal spreads; cost of trading in futures; profit in exporting wheat; nature of orderly marketing; wheat cooperatives and grain exchanges; present status in the United States.
- TAYLOR, H. C. (1878)
 Outlines of agricultural economics. Rev. ed., 614 p., illus. New York, Macmillan Co., 1931.
 281 T210
 Better farm management, better marketing, better land tenure, and a better distribution of wealth are the objectives in the mind of the author. The volume presents an analysis of the elements of the problems and points the way to more intelligent action on the part of farmers and statesmen. Two chapters are given to the subject of farmers' cooperative enterprises.
- TCHERKINSKY, M. (1879)
 Agricultural cooperation in Austria. Internatl. Rev. Agr. 26: 16E-39E, 77E-92E, 117E-128E. January-March 1935. 241 In82A
 Sketches the economic and agrarian characteristics of Austrian economy and deals in some detail with the development of cooperative enterprises in Austria, including several federations.
- TCHERKINSKY, M. (1880)
 The Landschaften and their mortgage credit operations in Germany (1770-1920). 90 p. Rome, Print. Off. [Internatl.] Inst. [of Agr.], 1922.
 284.2 In83La
 Part 1 of this monograph describes the origin and historical development of the Landschaften, and part 2, their organization and operation, with many statistical tables.
- TEAGUE, C. C. (1881)
 Fifty years a rancher; the recollections of half a century devoted to the citrus and walnut industries of California and to furthering the cooperative movement in agriculture. 199 p. Los Angeles, W. Ritchie Press, 1944. 120 T222
 An account of the development of the citrus and walnut industries of California and the growth of the California Fruit Growers Exchange and the California Walnut Growers Association, which market from 75 to 90 percent of the products.
- TENEMBAUM, J. L. (1882)
 Agricultural cooperatives in Argentina. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 17, 48 p., processed. Washington, 1941. 150.9 C78
 Includes a history of the development of cooperation in Argentina and statistics on agricultural cooperatives for various years; discusses unions of cooperatives, types of cooperatives, and legal background.
- TENNY, L. S. (1883)
 Fundamentals of cooperative marketing. 11 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Bur. Agr. Econ., 1923.
 1.9 Ec7Fu
 Address at the Farmers' Week, College of Agriculture, University of Maine, Mar. 28, 1923.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1884)
 Bibliographical review of literature on legal phases of cooperation. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. A, Pt. III, 242 p., processed. New York, 1941. 280.2 Un382
 Prepared with the assistance of the research staff of the Project.
 Deals with general, agricultural, consumer, and credit cooperation, producers' cooperative associations, and cooperatives covering utilities, insurance, education, and recreation.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1885)
 Cooperation in Latin America. Pt. 1. Bibliographical review of literature on Latin America. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. F, Pt. I, 155 p., processed. New York, pub. with the assistance of the Edward A. Filene Good Will Fund, Inc., 1942. 280.2 Un382
 Prepared with the assistance of the research staff of the Project, the Latin American Economic Institute cooperating.
 Contains an Introduction and Summary, p. III-V, and a bibliography arranged by countries, p. 1-152.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1886)
 Cooperative dairying. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. C, Pt. I, 212 p., processed. New York, 1940. 280.2 Un382
 Prepared with the assistance of the research staff of the Project.
 A bibliography accompanied by more than 20 pages of introductory data on cooperative dairying.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1887)
 Cooperative education. Pt. 1. Bibliographical review of literature on cooperative education. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. D, Pt. I, 363 p., processed. New York, 1941. 280.2 Un382
 Prepared with the assistance of the research staff of the Project.
 Abstracts of 567 publications dealing with the educational aspect of the cooperative movement.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1888)
 Cooperatives and the problem of post-war relief and rehabilitation. Report prepared at request of the Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation, Department of State. 3 pts., processed. Washington, U. S. Food Distrib. Admin., 1943. 1.9422 Pa2C78
 Contents: Pt. 1, Over-all picture of agricultural and consumer cooperation in the light of post-war relief and rehabilitation, 23 p.; Pt. 2, Cooperative housing, 22 p.; Pt. 3, Cooperative group health associations (cooperative medicine) and programs of post-war relief and rehabilitation, 24 p.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1889)
 Cooperatives in the Soviet Union. In Russian Economic Institute. Speeches and addresses delivered at the First Public Conference, Oct. 2, 1942, p. 58-65. New York, 1943. 280.179 R92
 Divides Soviet cooperation into three main branches: Consumer cooperation; handicraft or industrial cooperation; and agricultural cooperative associations. Surveys the growth of consumer and handicraft cooperatives and concludes with a discussion of the theoretical aspect of Soviet cooperation.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J. (1889a)
 The problem of cooperative medicine. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. B, Pt. I, 80 p., processed. New York, 1942. 280.2 Un382
 Partial contents: Concept of cooperative medicine; Certain data on the development of group health associations; Statements in defense of the present system of medical care; Statements in defense of cooperative medicine; Specific advantages and disadvantages of cooperative medicine proper.
- TERESHTENKO, V. J., and OSTROLENK, BERNHARD. (1890)
 Index of the laws pertaining to cooperation. Compiled under the supervision of J. Deutschman. U. S. Work Proj. Admin., New York City. Studies Coop. Proj. Ser. A, Pt. I, 42 p., processed. New York, 1938. 280.2 Un382
 Statutes affecting various forms of cooperatives are indexed under separate titles, arranged by States. All legislative enactments pertaining to cooperatives are indexed regardless of whether they are special cooperative enabling acts or general laws under which cooperatives are formed.
- THACKSTON, T. B. (1891)
 Agricultural co-operation in Germany and in Ireland. 71 p. Spartanburg, S. C., Band & White, 1913. 280.2 T32
 The author was a member of the American Commission to Investigate and Study Agricultural Credit and Cooperation in Europe in 1913, and this book is his "contribution to the cause of better farming in the United States and to a happier rural life and a higher rural civilization." Reviews the history and forms of cooperative enterprises in Germany and Ireland from the standpoint of their possible use in South Carolina.
- THOMPSON, C. W. (1892)

- Costs and sources of farm-mortgage loans in the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 348, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
- A study of interest rates on farm mortgage loans in different sections of the country and sources from which these loans were derived. Includes tables and charts.
- THOMPSON, C. W. (1893)
Factors affecting interest rates and other charges on short-time farm loans. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Bul. 409, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag84B
- A continuation of the study outlined in Bulletin 348 (item 1892). Discusses the reasons for the wide variations in interest rates on short-time loans in different parts of the country, with special reference to those causes of variation which can be modified by individual or group action.
- THOMPSON, C. W. (1894)
The Federal Farm Loan Act. Amer. Econ. Rev. 7(1, sup.): 115-131. 1917. 280.8 Am32
- An exposition of the intent of the Federal rural credit law of July 1916, in providing for two distinct farm mortgage banking systems, with a discussion of the causes which led to the enactment of the law, the provisions made for safeguarding the granting of farm mortgage credit, and the more important benefits that may be expected to result. Discussion, p. 132-143.
- THOMPSON, C. W. (1895)
How farmers may improve their personal credit. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 654, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. 1 Ag84F
- Two plans are given for improving credit conditions through cooperative methods. The first is that of temporary agreements with existing loan agencies, the agreement to terminate with the payment of the loans; the other is that of permanent articles of agreement between the farmers themselves, or cooperative credit associations.
- THOMPSON, C. W. (1896)
How the Federal Farm Loan Act benefits the farmer. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 792, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1917. 1 Ag84F
- THOMPSON, E. H. (1897)
A sound basis for farm mortgage credit. Internatl. Conf. Agr. Econ. 4, St. Andrews, 1936. Proc., p. 144-158. London, Oxford Univ. Press, 1937. 281.9 In82
- The president of the Federal Land Bank of Springfield, Mass., outlines the factors to be considered carefully by Federal land banks and other cooperative credit agencies when making loans on farms.
- THOMPSON, N. O. (1898)
Sharing farm machinery. Ariz. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 187, 14 p. Tucson, 1943. 100 Ar4
- Machinery cooperatives, p. 6, 10.
- THOMPSON, S. H. (1899)
Economic trends in livestock marketing. 174 p. Chicago, J. S. Swift Co., Inc., 1940. 280.340 T37
- Chapter IV, Developing effective organization for cooperative livestock marketing, p. 96-136, discusses deficiencies of past and present cooperative endeavor, cooperative federation of locals for selling, cooperative terminal selling agencies, and general characteristics of adequate local cooperatives. Selected bibliography, p. 170-174.
- THOMPSON, S. H., and MILLER, P. L. (1900)
A method of analyzing the effectiveness of local livestock cooperatives in selling hogs. Iowa. Agr. Expt. Sta. Res. Bul. 193, p. 36-70. Ames, 1936. 100 Io9
- "Through the use of this method a cooperative manager or a research worker may analyze the operations of a local association for any period of time and obtain information regarding the relative profitableness of different market outlets and different marketing dates."—Summary, p. 36.
- THOMSEN, F. L. (1901)
The cooperative marketing of fruits and vegetables on the St. Louis Market. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 277, 52 p. Columbia, 1929. 100 M693
- A study of the operations of the St. Louis County Growers' Cooperative Sales Company, a cooperative commission company formed in May 1926. The company encountered so many difficulties that it called upon the State Experiment Station to study its records and make suggestions.
- THOMSEN, F. L., and THORNE, G. B. (1902)
Cooperative marketing for Missouri. Mo. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 253, 97 p. Columbia, 1927. 100 M693
- The principles of cooperative marketing as they apply to Missouri conditions and organizations.
- THOMSON, W. W. (1903)
Cooperative livestock marketing. Saskatchewan. Dept. Agr. Bul. 41, ed. 3, 32 p. Regina, 1919. 7 Sa7
- A handbook for cooperative shippers, setting forth the benefits of cooperative shipping and the marketing facilities available.
- TINLEY, J. M., ABBOTT, F. H., (1904)
REED, O. M., and SCHNEIDER, J. B.
- Creamery operating efficiency in California. I. General introduction. II. Utilization of labor and labor costs. Giannini Found. Agr. Econ. Mimeog. Rpt. 41, 82 p. Berkeley, 1935. 281.9 G34M
- Of the 20 creameries included in this study, 9 were cooperative associations affiliated with a central cooperative selling agency; 3 were independent cooperatives; 4, independent private corporations; and 4, branches of a line company.
- TINLEY, J. M., ABBOTT, F. H., (1905)
REED, O. M., and SCHNEIDER, J. B.
- Creamery operating efficiency in California. III. Relation of creamery capacity to supply of milk fat in Humboldt County. Giannini Found. Agr. Econ. Mimeog. Rpt. 44, 75 p. Berkeley, 1936. 281.9 G34M
- In this study, which includes 12 cooperative associations and 8 independent companies, attention is given mainly to problems of external or environmental plant efficiency.
- TINLEY, J. M., and STOKDYK, E. A. (1906)
Operations of the Poultry Producers of Southern California, Inc. Calif. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 516, 106 p. Berkeley, 1931. (Contrib. Giannini Found. Agr. Econ.) 100 C12S
- Analyzes egg-marketing conditions in Los Angeles and operations of the Poultry Producers of Southern California, to determine the best plan of procedure for poultrymen.
- TIWARI, R. D. (1907)
Indian agriculture. 420 p. Bombay, New Book Co., 1943. 281.182 T54
- Partial contents: Ch. VII, Cooperative agricultural credit: short-term; Ch. VIII, Cooperative agricultural credit: long-term.
- TOBRINER, M. O. (1908)
The constitutionality of cooperative marketing statutes. Calif. Law Rev. 17: 9-34. November 1928. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
- TOBRINER, M. O. (1909)
Cooperative marketing and the restraint of trade. Columbia Law Rev. 27: 827-836. November 1927. L9 C72
- Discusses the question "Do cooperative marketing associations constitute illegal monopolies in restraint of trade?" The writer concludes that "The social value of the association is a better gauge of its legality than either relevant statutory provisions or its size. . . . and . . . judging the utility of the association less by its form and power than by its acts and practices, is gaining weight with the courts" (p. 836).
- TOBRINER, M. O. (1910)
How shall cooperatives be organized? Jour. Farm Econ. 6: 367-377. 1924. 280.8 J822
- Compares the federated and centralized types of organization in theory and in practice.

- TOBRINER, M. O. (1911)
Legal aspect of the provisions of cooperative marketing contracts. Amer. Bar Assoc. Jour. 12: 23-26. January 1926. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
The discussion falls under the following headings: Business importance of these associations; Legality of specific performance clauses contained in agreements; Consideration of contract; Provisions of contract concerning handling products; Should cooperative agreement be agency or sales agreement?
- TODD, LEON. (1912)
The poultry and egg auction markets of New Jersey. N. J. Dept. Agr. Cir. 273, 15 p. Trenton, 1937. 2 N46C
Gives grades and standards for eggs and poultry sold by the cooperative poultry auction associations in New Jersey and discusses conditions of sales and essential points of auction law.
- TOPHAM, EDWARD, and HOUGH, J. A. (1913)
The cooperative movement in Britain. 52 p. London, Longmans Green and Co., 1944. (Brit. Life and Thought No. 19.) 280.2 T62
A survey of the hundred-year-old historical foundations of cooperation, its characteristic features, its present importance, and its future prospects.
- TORRES GÓMEZ, M. (1914)
Cooperatismo práctico, reseña histórica de la cooperación, jurisprudencia administrativa, comentario a la Ley 11.388, consultas y procedimientos. 254 p. Buenos Aires, Editorial-Arujo, 1944. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
On the history and principles of cooperation, with comments on Law No. 11.388, relating to cooperative societies.
- TORY, H. M. (1915)
Report on agricultural credit. 90 p. Ottawa, F. A. Acland, 1924. (Canada. Parliament. Sess. Paper No. 142.) 284.2 T63
Covers rural credit in Europe, the British Empire outside of Canada, the United States, and the Dominion of Canada, with a final section on Consideration of methods in relation to Canadian conditions.
- TORY, H. M. (1916)
Supplementary report on agricultural credit. 22 p. Ottawa, F. A. Acland, 1925. (Canada. Parliament. Sess. Paper No. 152, A.) Libr. Cong. HG2051.C38A5
- TOTOMIANTS, V. F. (1917)
Agricultural cooperation in Siberia. Internatl. Rev. Agr. Econ. 10: 167-184. April 1919. 280.29 In83
Report on the activities of the dairy societies and the Purchases and Sales Union of Siberian cooperative societies.
- TOTOMIANTS, V. F. (1918)
Cooperation in Russia before the war. Internatl. Labour Rev. 7: 15-24. January 1923. 283.8 In8
Historical sketch of the rise and development of cooperation, especially among rural people.
- TOTOMIANTS, V. F., ed. (1919)
Internationales handwörterbuch des genossenschaftswesens. 2 v. Berlin, Struppe & Winckler, 1928. 280.2 In85
Contains historical and descriptive articles on cooperation throughout the world, and biographical and critical sketches of the exponents. Most of the articles are in German; a few are in French or English. Translations of many of these are to be found in the files described in Item 2150.
- TOTOMIANTS, V. F. (1920)
Manuel abrégé de la coopération. 126 p. Bucarest, Banque Cent. Coop. de Bucarest, 1937. 280.2 T642M
History of consumers', producers', and credit cooperation in Great Britain, France, Finland, Sweden, Denmark, Italy, and other countries.
- TRELOGAN, H. C. (1921)
Using your fluid milk co-op. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-14, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
- TRELOGAN, H. C., and HYRE, F. M. (1922)
Cooperative marketing of dairy products. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-116, 47 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923
"The direct relationship between volume of business and efficiency of operation in dairy cooperatives was clearly demonstrated in the results of the survey" (p. 46).
- TREVASKIS, H. K. (1923)
Some aspects of agricultural marketing as illustrated by the Lyallpur cooperative commission sale shops. Agr. Jour. India 18: 115-131. 1923. 22 Ag83
Outlines marketing problems in France, England, and India. In India financial support is especially needed because of the widespread indebtedness of the rural population. The financial arrangements of the sale shops described are said to have resulted in a threefold increase in business and the liberation of the grower from forced sales at inadequate prices. Grading and inspection problems are being worked out.
- TROCME, MICHEL. (1924)
Le financement des grandes coopératives françaises de consommation. 227 p. Paris, Presses Universitaires de France, 1938. Libr. Cong. HD3335.T7
An examination of the financing of the large French cooperatives for the period 1928-36; comparison of the financing of the French cooperatives with those of other countries; financial institutions for cooperative societies, such as the Bank for Cooperatives of France.
- TRUESDELL, L. E., and THOMPSON, C. W. (1925)
Amortization methods for farm mortgage loans. U. S. Dept. Agr., Off. Sec. Cir. 60, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 1 Ag86C
Several methods of amortization are explained with illustrative tables.
- TUCKER, D. S. (1926)
The evolution of people's banks. Columbia Univ. Studies Hist. Econ., and Pub. Law, v. 102, No. 1, 272 p. New York, 1922. Libr. Cong. HG2035.T82
Traces the history and development of people's banks and outlines the lives and work of leaders. Summarizes the effects of changing environment and changes within the societies and the spread of the idea of people's banks.
- TUCKERMAN, OTTO. (1927)
Die rationalisierung des mittelbaues im ländlichen genossenschaftswesen niederschlesiens. 47 p. Warzburg, 1933. (Inaug.-Diss., Landw. Hochsch., Bonn-Poppelsdorf.) 280.2 T56
A study of agricultural cooperation in Silesia before, during, and after the war, and of the causes and results of the union of cooperatives and the rationalization of their organizations and activities.
- TURNER, A. H. (1928)
A co-operative centenary. Econ. Annal. 14: 86-92. November 1944. 280.8 Ec75
Reprinted by the Department of Cooperation and Cooperative Development, Regina, Sask.
Economic aspects of cooperative enterprise in Canada and abroad.
- TURNER, A. H. (1929)
Co-operative purchasing associations in the Province of Saskatchewan. Pts. I-II, V. Saskatchewan. Dept. Agr. Bul. 95-A, 95-B, 95-E, 3 v. Regina, 1942. 7 Sa7
Pt. I, Historical and statistical analysis of cooperative purchasing associations for the twenty-five year period (1914-1938), 30 p.; Pt. II, The location, services rendered, and the competitive merchandising position of cooperatives in Saskatchewan in 1938, 24 p.; Pt. V, The control and the cost of customer credit, 48 p.
- TWIGG, H. J. (1930)
The economic advance of British cooperation, 1913-1934. Ed. 3, rev., 110 p. Manchester, Coop. Union, Ltd., 1934. 280.2 T92
- TWIN PORTS COOPERATIVE DAIRY ASSOCIATION, SUPERIOR, WIS. (1931)
History of the Twin Ports Cooperative Dairy Asso-

- ciation, Superior, Wisconsin, 1916-1944. 75 p. Superior, Wis., 1944. 280.2449 T92
Shows progress by years through 1930, outlines personnel and activity changes between 1931 and 1944, and records outstanding events in the last half of the association's history.
- ULLOA SANTAMARIA, A. G. (1932)
El cultivo del algodón, el crédito y la organización ejidal colectiva en la "comarca lagunera." 270 p. Quito, Ecuador, Imp. del Min. del Tesoro, 1945. 72 U14
Description of Mexico's Laguna region collective farming experiment.
- ULLYOT, L. L., and HOLLANDS, H. F. (1933)
Creamery business analysis. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 322, 48 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1935. 100 M66
Indicates the general types of information that should be included in an annual creamery report, shows patrons and other persons how to analyze and interpret such a report, and indicates the general financial condition and the operating efficiency of the cooperative creameries included in the study.
- UNION CENTRALE DES PRODUCTEURS SUISSES DE LAIT. (1934)
Rapport sur l'activité de l'union, 1920/21-1922/23, 1925/26-1926/27. Berne, 1923-1928. 44.9 Un3
The issue for 1920/21-1921/22 contains a sketch of the organization from its founding in 1917 to 1922.
The reports cover the work of the Union and its member organizations, giving statistics and details.
- UNION DES SOCIÉTÉS COOPÉRATIVES HONGROISES. (1935)
La coopération agricole en Hongrie. Éd. par l'Union des Sociétés Coopératives Hongroises à l'Occasion du XVI. Congrès International d'Agriculture à Budapest. 74 p. Budapest, Impr. "Patria" Soc. Anonyme, 1934. 280.2 Un39
Describes the Central Society of Mutual Credit of Hungary and its affiliated credit cooperatives; the Hangya or Cooperative Society for Production, Selling, and Consumption; the Union of Hungarian Farmers; insurance cooperatives; and milk societies.
- UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA. COMMISSION TO INQUIRE INTO COOPERATION AND AGRICULTURAL CREDIT. (1935a)
Report. 207 p. Cape Town, Cape Times, Ltd., 1934. 280.2 So82
On the principles, development, functioning and results of cooperation; agricultural credit; existing legislation; causes of failure; and recommendations for improvement.
- UNION OF THE SIBERIAN CREAMERY AND OTHER COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS. SECTION OF ECONOMICAL STATISTICS. (1936)
Union of the Siberian Creamery and other Co-operative Associations and the country served by this organization. Transl. from the Russian by Alexander Logofet. 80 p., illus. Boston, [Blanchard Print. Co.], 1919. 280.2 Un3
Gives a description of the country, a brief history of the Union and its work, and a statement of its affairs on Sept. 1, 1918, when it comprised 3,795 associations.
- UNION SUISSE DES COOPÉRATIVES DE CONSOMMATION. (1937)
Questions de pratique coopérative. 166 p. Bâle, 1938. (Biblioth. Coop. Pop. Brochure 18.) 280.2 Un37
Questions are raised regarding the administrative functions of cooperatives, salaries, patronage refunds, supplies, stores, and marketing.
- UNITED GRAIN GROWERS, LTD. (1938)
[Annual reports 1-40, 1917/18-1945/46.] [Winnipeg], 1918-1946. 280.29 Un34A
The first annual report of the United Grain Growers was the twelfth annual report of the Grain Growers' Grain Company and the fifth annual report of the Alberta Farmers' Cooperative Elevator Company, these organizations having amalgamated Sept. 1, 1917, to form the present United Grain Growers, Ltd. The reports from a continuous history of the organization.
- UNITED GRAIN GROWERS, LTD. (1939)
The grain growers' record, 1906 to 1943; an abridged history of Grain Growers' Grain Company, 1906 to 1917, Alberta Farmers' Cooperative Elevator Company, 1913 to 1917 [and] United Grain Growers Limited, 1917 to 1943. 93 p. Winnipeg, 1944. Libr. Cong. HD9044.C33U5
Shows the rise and development of the first farmers' company in western Canada.
- UNITED GRAIN GROWERS, LTD. (1940)
The record of United Grain Growers, Limited, on the question of pool marketing. 12 p. Winnipeg, Bd. of Dir., United Grain Growers, Ltd., 1925. 280.259 Un3
Refutation of statements that the United Grain Growers has always been opposed to and stood in the way of the pool method of marketing.
- UNITED GRAIN GROWERS, LTD. (1941)
Twenty-one years: a farmers' company comes of age. 71 p., illus. Winnipeg, Pub. Press Ltd., 1927. 280.29 Un34A
A special annual report issued to mark the 21st anniversary of this farmers' company which began business in September 1906, as the Grain Growers' Grain Company. While its chief business is handling grain, the company also sells livestock, buys supplies, and deals in insurance.
- U. S. AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ADMINISTRATION. CONSUMERS' COUNSEL DIVISION. (1942)
Cooperative bookshelf; a bibliography of government publications on consumers' cooperation. U. S. Agr. Adjust. Admin. Consumers' Counsel Ser. Pub. 3, 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 1.4 Ad422
Arranged under the following headings: General; Organization and management; Statistics of operation; Credit; Rural electrification; Farm purchasing; Self-help organizations; Periodicals; Bibliographies, directories, study courses; Statutes; Leading Federal court cases involving cooperatives.
- U. S. BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE. (1943)
Mexico—general law of cooperatives enacted. U. S. Bur. Foreign and Dom. Com. Com. Rpts. 24, p. 378. June 17, 1933. 157.7 C76D
This law, signed May 12, 1933, provides for three kinds of cooperatives: consumers', producers', and mixed.
- U. S. BUREAU OF HOME ECONOMICS. (1944)
Community food preservation centers. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 472, 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 1 Ag84M
Plans and suggestions for equipping, supervising, and operating cooperative food canneries.
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1945)
The cooperative movement and the war. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 55: 547-566. September 1942. 158.6 B87M
Considers the effect of the war on cooperation in the allied nations, the Axis, the occupied countries, and the neutral nations.
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1946)
Development of the cooperative movement throughout the world. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 35: 872-882. October 1932. 158.6 B87M
Shows more than 400,000 societies of all types in 37 countries. Of these, 37 percent are credit societies; 35 percent, agricultural; and 10 percent, consumers' (distributive) societies. In 21 countries for which membership figures are available, cooperators numbered more than 70,000,000, about 70 percent of which belonged to consumers' organizations.
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1947)
Directory of consumers' cooperatives in the United

- States. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 750, rev., 119 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947. 158.6 B87
- Farmers' marketing or processing and farmers' purchasing associations are included if they handle consumers' goods or provide consumer services.
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1948)
European cooperatives and the war. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 52: 901-915. April 1941. 158.6 B87M
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1949)
Organization and management of consumers' cooperatives and buying clubs. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 665, 106 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 158.6 B87
- A revision of Bulletin 598, issued in 1934. Includes data on consumers' cooperative buying clubs and consumers' cooperative associations, with special reference to their organization, membership, business methods and policies, voting power and methods, accounting practices, and patronage refunds. Appendixes include suggested bylaws for a cooperative buying club, a consumers' cooperative association, a cooperative burial association, and a health association.
- U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. (1950)
Organization and management of cooperative gasoline and oil associations (with model by-laws). U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 606, 36 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 158.6 B87
- Intended for the use of groups wishing to organize on the Rochdale plan. Data are based upon the experience of several hundred associations, mainly in the Middle West.
- U. S. COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE (1951)
AND STUDY IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES COOPERATIVE LAND MORTGAGE BANKS, COOPERATIVE RURAL CREDIT UNIONS, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS.
- Report of the United States Commission. Agricultural credit. U. S. Cong., 63d, 2d sess., S. Doc. 380, 3 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 284.2 Un33
- Parts I and II, Land-mortgage or long-term credit (73 p.), analyze the long-term credit systems of European countries, showing the features which may be applied to American conditions, and recommend legislation. Text of a bill to establish land banks is included and its features are discussed.
- Part III, Personal or short-term credit (32 p.) is a study of the people's banks and the rural credit unions of several European countries, showing how credit needs of different classes have been met. Conditions in the United States are reviewed and recommendations are made for their improvement.
- U. S. CONGRESS. CONFERENCE (1952)
COMMITTEE.
- The Federal Farm Loan Act. Conference report (to accompany S. 2986). 64th Cong., 1st sess., H. Rpt. 844, 33 p. 1916. 148:6905
- Recommendations of the Conference Committee on the amendments of the House to the bill (S. 2986) "to provide capital for agricultural development, to create standard form of investment based upon farm mortgage, to equalize rates of interest upon farm loans, to furnish a market for United States bonds."
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1953)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1926. Cooperative marketing. Hearings. 69th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 6240, Jan. 11, 12, 13, 14, 1926. 155 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 280.3 Un33Co
- Hearings on a bill to create a division of cooperative marketing in the Department of Agriculture and to provide for the acquisition and dissemination of information pertaining to cooperation.
- Among those who made statements before the committee were: W. M. Jardine, Lloyd S. Tenny, Chas. W. Holman, A. U. Chaney, Frank O. Lowden, Aaron Sapiro.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1954)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1929. Agricultural relief. Hearing. 71st Cong., 1st sess., Mar. 27, 28, 29, 30, Apr. 1-5, 1929. Pts. 1-9, 873 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 281 Un3Agr
- Statements of John D. Black, C. O. Moser, Homer L. Brinkley, Lloyd S. Tenny, Arthur M. Hyde, James C. Stone, C. C. Teague, and others. Includes a recommendation that a Federal farm board be organized.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1955)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1932. Agricultural credit corporations. Hearing. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on H. J. Res. 292, Feb. 10-12, 1932. 104 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 284.2 Un324A
- Statements were made by Nils A. Oisen, O. W. Sherrill, J. E. McDonald, W. R. Ogg, and Norman J. Wall.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1956)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1932. Distribution of government-owned wheat and cotton. Hearing before the subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on H. J. Res. 461, [July 6, 1932]. 25 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 281.12 Un33
- Statement of James C. Stone, Chairman, Federal Farm Board, on appropriations for distribution of wheat and cotton.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1957)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1932. Livestock marketing. Hearing. 72d Cong., 1st sess., Mar. 10-11, 1932. 83 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 280.340 Un32
- Statements were made by Charles A. Wilson, Clarence Cannon, Fred H. Olander, William H. Wood, W. A. Moody, A. H. Baker, Clyde B. Stevens, John B. Gage, and Bryant Poole.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1958)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1932. Program of national farm organizations. Hearing. 72d Cong., 1st sess., Jan. 12, 1932, on program of national farm organizations. 33 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 281.12 Un32P
- Statements were made by Edward A. O'Neal, L. J. Taber, and John A. Simpson relating to cooperative marketing.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1959)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1933. Farm Credit Act of 1933. Hearing. 73d Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 5790, May 26 and 27, 1933. 48 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un324Fa
- H. R. 5790 is entitled: "A bill to provide for organizations within the Farm Credit Administration to make loans for production and marketing of agricultural products, to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act, to amend the Agricultural Marketing Act, to provide a market for obligations of the United States, and for other purposes."
- Statements were made by Henry Morgenthau, W. I. Myers, and John O'Brien.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1960)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1933. Farm mortgage relief. Hearing. 73d Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 4590, H. R. 4795 (S. 1110), Apr. 5 and 6, 1933. 89 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un324F
- Statements of Paul Bestor, Peyton R. Evans, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., W. I. Myers, and Henry Woodhouse. These hearings were on bills that preceded the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933. The purposes of H. R. 4590 included refinancing of farm mortgages at lower rates of interest, and amendment of the Federal Farm Loan Act.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1961)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1934. Federal farm mortgage corporation. Hearing.

- 73d Cong., 2d sess., on H. R. 6670, Jan. 10, 1934.
27 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934.
284.2 Un324Fe
Statements of W. I. Myers, Albert S. Goss, and
Scott W. Hovey.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1962)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1935. Farm Credit Act of 1935. Hearings. 74th
Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 4512 (H. R. 5440 re-
ported), Feb. 1, 2, and 6, 1935. 2 pts. Washing-
ton, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 284.2 Un324Fa
Statements were made by C. W. Butler, A. E.
Hohenberg, Robin Hood, F. P. Lordan, W. I. Myers,
F. W. Peck, and N. C. Williamson.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1963)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1935. Refinancing of farm mortgages. Hearing.
74th Cong., 1st sess. on H. R. 2066 by Mr. Lemke
[and] H. R. 6151 by Mr. Jones (superseded by H. R.
7593), March 13, 14, and 15, April 9, 10, 12, and
17, 1935. 206 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print.
Off., 1935. 284.2 Un324Rf
Statements were made by J. Edward Anderson,
C. G. Binderup, W. B. Doak, K. W. Jones, Merlin Hull,
Harry Jarvis, J. H. Kaufman, Edward E. Kennedy,
William Lemke, Peter Lennon, John W. Lentz, Emil
Loriks, W. I. Myers, John O'Brien, Wright Patman,
C. C. Talbott, Glenn J. Talbott, M. W. Thatcher, and
Louis B. Ward.
W. I. Myers discussed operations of the U. S. Farm
Credit Administration.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1964)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1935. Settlement of losses sustained by cooperative
marketing associations. Hearing before a subcom-
mittee. 74th Cong., 1st sess., on H. J. Res. 121,
March 14 and 15, 1935. 43 p. Washington, U. S.
Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 284.2 Un324S
The purpose of the resolution was to authorize the
Farm Credit Administration to hear the evidence
concerning claims of cooperative marketing associa-
tions for their losses resulting from wheat and cot-
ton operations of the Federal Farm Board.
Statements were made by C. W. Croes, G. E. Duis,
William Lemke, A. R. Shumway, and M. W. Thatcher.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1965)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1937. Farm Credit Act of 1937. Hearing. 75th
Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 7554, to amend the Fed-
eral Farm Loan Act, to amend the Emergency Farm
Mortgage Act of 1933, to amend the Farm Credit
Act of 1933, to amend the Federal Farm Mortgage
Corporation Act, to amend the Agricultural Market-
ing Act, and for other purposes, June 18 and 21,
1937. 71 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off.,
1937. 284.2 Un324Fa
Statements were made by W. I. Myers, F. F. Hill,
Peyton R. Evans, George M. Brennan, and Albert S.
Goss.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1966)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1940. Farm credit legislation. Hearing. 76th
Cong., 3d sess., on H. R. 8748, to reduce perma-
nently the interest rates on Federal land bank and
Land Bank Commissioner loans; to relieve Federal
land bank borrowers of stock liability; to place the
Federal land banks on a self-supporting basis; to
refund and guarantee the bonds of such banks; to
increase the functions and responsibilities of na-
tional farm-loan associations and county commit-
tees of farmers; to provide for the adjustment and
refinancing of farm-mortgage debts; to limit the
institution of foreclosure proceedings and the tak-
ing of deficiency judgments; and for other purposes,
Mar. 7 to Apr. 5, 1940. 515 p. Washington, U. S.
Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 284.2 Un324Fc
Statements were made by Daniel W. Bell, Ezra T.
Benson, Albert G. Black, Frank S. Boice, A. G.
Brown, M. F. Dickerson [i. e. Dickinson], W. B.
Doak, Paul Houston, Albert S. Goss, John E. Lee,
R. K. McConnaughey, Benjamin Marsh, Charles H.
Mylander, Reid F. Murray, James F. O'Connor,
Edward A. O'Neal, R. E. Short, L. J. Taber, M. W.
Thatcher, and others.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1967)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1940. Reimburse cotton cooperative associations
for losses occasioned by the Federal Farm Board's
stabilization operations. Hearing before a sub-
committee. 76th Cong., 3d sess., on H. R. 6749.
S. 1710. . . S. 231, H. R. 299, H. R. 6853, and H. R.
7617. . . Mar. 18 and Apr. 23, 1940. 80 p. Wash-
ington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 284 Un34Re
Statements were made by E. F. Creekmore, W. B.
Whittington, and N. C. Williamson. The hearing in-
cludes references to the operations of the Farm
Credit Administration.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1968)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1941. Farm Credit Act of 1941. Hearing. 77th
Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 5336, a bill providing for
improving the functioning of the Federal land bank
system, etc., Sept. 30 to Oct. 31, 1941. 564 p.
Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942.
284.2 Un324Fa
Statements were made by Ezra T. Benson, Albert G.
Black, Frank Boice, D. Branigin, M. F. Dickinson,
Phil Ferguson, Raymond S. Fouts, Albert S. Goss,
Charles H. Mylander, Wood Netherland, W. R. Ogg,
Clifford C. Reddell, Thomas E. Roberts, R. E. Short,
W. A. Sturges, Elizabeth Susuly, S. M. Waters, A. M.
Wiggins, and E. C. Young.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1968a)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1944. Activities of the Farm Security Administra-
tion. Report of the Select Committee. 78th Cong.,
2d sess., H. Rpt. 1430, 101 p. Washington, U. S.
Govt. Print. Off., 1944. 148:10846
Harold D. Cooley was Chairman of the Select
Committee.
Partial contents: Cooperative or communal projects,
p. 12-14; Loans by Farm Security Administration to
other cooperative associations, p. 15-16; Ninety-nine
year leases, p. 17-18.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1969)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1944. Farm Security Administration. Hearings
before the Select Committee. 78th Cong., 1st sess.,
pursuant to H. Res. 119, pt. 4, July 3, 1943, to May
3, 1944, p. 1183-1969. Washington, U. S. Govt.
Print. Off., 1944. 281.12 Un32Fa
Harold D. Cooley was Chairman of the Select Com-
mittee. Statements were made by A. G. Black, C. R.
Arnold, Claude Wickard, C. W. Warburton, and
others.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1970)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1944. Farmers' Home Corporation Act of 1944.
Hearings. 78th Cong., 2d sess., on H. R. 4384, Mar.
29 to May 15, 1944, 316 p. Washington, U. S. Govt.
Print. Off., 1944. 284.2 Un324Fh
H. R. 4384 included provisions that the Farm Se-
curity Administration and certain regional agricul-
tural credit corporations be abolished. It proposed
the repeal of legislation which authorized the Gover-
nor of the Farm Credit Administration to make
emergency crop and feed loans and authorized the
establishment of the Farmers' Home Corporation.
Statements of I. W. Duggan, Walt Horan, William L.
Lemke, S. Paul Lindsey, R. H. McElveen, E.
Marshall Newton, Jr., Lovic B. Ponder, and others.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1971)
ON AGRICULTURE.
1945. Agricultural Credit Act. Hearings. 79th
Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 3422, a bill to create the
Agricultural credit agency, June 13 to July 3 and
Nov. 27, 1945. 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt.
Print. Off., 1945-1946. 284.2 Un324Ag
Statements were made by Frank G. Addison, Jr.,
Oliver E. Baker, J. A. Carnes, John H. Davis, Albert

- S. Goss, Warren W. Hawley, Jr., Leroy Laird, Tom Neill, W. R. Ogg, Sam A. Rask, Walter J. Robinson, R. E. Short, Alfred D. Stone, Russell L. Smith, Charles Thompson, John N. Thompson, A. L. M. Wiggins, and Clinton P. Anderson. H. R. 3422 proposed a consolidation of the Farm Credit Administration and the Farm Security Administration. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1972) ON AGRICULTURE.
1945. Amend Federal Farm Loan Act, Emergency Farm Mortgage Act, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation Act, and Servicemen's Readjustment Act. Hearings. 79th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 2113, Feb. 27-Mar. 13, 1945. 214 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 284.2 Un324F1
Statements were made by W. H. Droste, I. W. Duggan, Sterling C. Evans, Albert S. Goss, W. R. Ogg, F. W. Peck, José Ramon Quinones, Harry D. Reed, Julian H. Scarborough, and A. L. M. Wiggins. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1972a) ON AGRICULTURE.
1947. Commissioners loans. Hearings. 80th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 3330, a bill to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act. . . and the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation Act. . . to make available to farmers through the Federal land bank system loans similar to those made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; to transfer the existing Land Bank Commissioner loans and related assets of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation to the Federal land banks; to provide for the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation to repay its Government capital with interest; to authorize the Federal land banks to establish a Federal land bank system reserve fund, May 15, 16 and June 14, 26, 1947, 178 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947.
Contains statements of John H. Crocker, Ivy W. Duggan, E. Hervey Evans, Golden F. Fine, Albert S. Goss, J. Ralph Graham, Charles W. Holman, J. R. Isleib, W. W. Martin, Jacob H. Mays, W. R. Ogg, Sam A. Rask, John J. Riggle, Walter J. Robinson, B. L. Sanders, Carl H. Schwyn, Russell Smith, M. W. Thatcher, Roy L. Thompson. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1973) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1916. Rural credits. Report (to accompany H. R. 15004). 64th Cong., 1st sess., H. Rpt. 630, pt. 1, 30 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 148:6904
H. R. 15004—"To provide capital for agricultural development, to create standard forms of investment based upon farm mortgage, to equalize rates of interest upon farm loans, to furnish a market for United States bonds, to create financial agents for the United States, and for other purposes"—was reported favorably by the Committee. "The bill when enacted will be known as the Federal Farm Loan Act" (p. 5).
This report was presented by Michael F. Phelan on May 3, 1916. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1974) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1916. Rural credits. Minority views (to accompany H. R. 15004). 64th Cong., 1st sess., H. Rpt. 630, pt. 2, 10 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 148:6904
This minority report was presented by Charles A. Lindbergh on May 5, 1916. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1975) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1919. Amendment to Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearings. H. R. 8038, a bill to amend . . . the Federal Farm Loan Act, extending its provisions to Porto Rico, Nov. 12, 1919. 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1919. 284.2 Un32Am
Statements of Horace W. Towner and representatives of the Government of Porto Rico. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1976) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1919. Amendment to Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearings. H. R. 8159, a bill . . . to increase the limit of loans, Nov. 13, 1919. 59 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1919. 284.2 Un32Af
Statements of M. L. Corey, M. H. Gossett, H. W. Danforth, D. P. Hogan, Miles Lassater, and Horace M. Towner. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1977) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1921. Amendment to the Farm Loan Act. Hearings. 67th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1811, July 22, 1921. 29 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 284.2 Un36Fr
Statements were made by Frank Clague, John R. Mitchell, Asbury F. Lever, W. S. A. Smith, W. H. Joyce, W. P. Powell, and Gray Silver. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1978) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1921. Amendment to the Farm Loan Act. Hearings. 67th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1837, June 7, 1921. 84 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 284.2 Un36Fa
Statements were made by Andrew Mellon, Chas. A. Lobdell, Peter Norbeck, J. H. Allen, Gray Silver, W. P. Powell, E. D. Chassell. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1979) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1921. Farm organizations. Hearing. 66th Cong., 3d sess., Jan. 21, Feb. 1, Feb. 15, July 20, 1921. 5 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 280.81 Un33
Statements were made by T. C. Atkeson, Gray Silver, Charles A. Lyman, John A. McSparran, L. E. Jackson, E. L. Harrison, Milo D. Campbell, A. C. True, George P. Hampton, J. R. Howard, and J. W. Coverdale.
Some testimony relates to need of farmers for credit. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1980) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1923. Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearings. 67th Cong., 4th sess., on H. R. 13125 (as revised and re-numbered 14041), Dec. 21, 1922, Jan. 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, and 15, 1923. 270 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 284.2 Un32Fe
The purpose of this bill was to amend sections 3, 4, 9, 12, 15, 21, 22, and 25, of the Federal Farm Loan Act. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1981) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1923. Rural credits. Hearings. 67th Cong., 4th sess., on the bills S. 4280 (H. R. 13033) to provide for the incorporation and supervision of corporations formed for the purpose of making agricultural and live-stock loans . . . to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act, Jan. 31, Feb. 2-19, 1923. 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 284.2 Un32Ra
Pt. 1, Statements of Eugene Meyer, Jr., Robert N. Stanfield, and others; Pt. 2, Statements of Sydney Anderson, William J. Harris, Aaron Sapiro, and others. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1982) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1927. Accounting and examinations under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearings. 69th Cong., 2d sess., on H. R. 15540, a bill to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act. Pt. I, Jan. 6, 7, 12, and 14, 1927. Pt. II, Jan. 31, Feb. 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 15, 17, 23, and Mar. 2, 1947. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1927. 284.2 Un32A
Includes statements of Charles S. Dewey, E. C. Alvord, and John W. Pole. U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1983) ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1930. Amendments to the Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearing. 71st Cong., 2d sess., on H. R. 11972 (S. 4028), H. R. 12062, H. R. 12063, and H. R. 12204, May 26, 1930, 46 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 284.2 Un36Fr

- Statements of Paul Bestor and others.
U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1984)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1931. Additional capital for Federal land banks. Hearings. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 4741 (H. R. 6172) to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act, as amended, to provide for additional capital for Federal land banks, and for other purposes, Dec. 16, 1931. 26 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 284.2 Un36Fc
Statement of Paul Bestor, Farm Loan Commissioner.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1985)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1936. To establish consumers' administration and cooperative bank. Hearings before the subcommittee. 74th Cong., 2d sess., on H. R. 10799, May 4 and 5, 1936. 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 280.2 Un35
Statements of Frederic C. Howe, Byron N. Scott, Hector Lazo, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1986)
ON EXPENDITURES IN THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.
1945. To provide for financial control of Government corporations. Hearings. 79th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 2177, May 23, 24, 29, 30, 31, and June 1, 5, and 6, 1945. 502 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 284 Un343T
Partial contents: Report of the Department of Agriculture for the Farm Credit Administration (includes discussion of the Federal land banks, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the banks for cooperatives, the Federal intermediate credit banks, and the production credit corporations); Statements of I. W. Duggan, W. W. Martin, J. E. Cagle, E. Rice, S. M. Thomson, H. B. Munger, and David E. Lilienthal; Letter from National Council of Farmer Cooperatives.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1987)
ON SMALL BUSINESS.
1946. The competition of cooperatives with other forms of business enterprise; an examination of charges that cooperatives enjoy tax exemption and other privileges not enjoyed by other forms of business enterprise and constitute, therefore, an alleged threat to private enterprise in the United States. First interim report . . . pursuant to H. Res. 64, a resolution creating a Select Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives and defining its powers and duties. 79th Cong., 2d sess., H. Rpt. 1888, Apr. 9, 1946, 43 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 280.2 Un342
The Committee examined the tax position of cooperatives under the Federal Internal Revenue Code. It reported upon its study of some of the arguments advanced against exemption from the Federal income tax and made recommendations for clarifying the position of cooperatives under the Federal income tax exemption statutes.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1987a)
ON THE JUDICIARY.
1919. Collective bargaining for farmers. Hearing. 66th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 7783, Oct. 28, 29, 30, and 31, 1919. 136 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 280.3 Un38
H. R. 7783 was one of the bills that preceded the Capper-Volstead Act.
Statements of H. S. Hersman, H. F. Barbour, J. D. Miller, Aaron Sapiro, A. T. Smythe, R. W. Balderson, C. A. Lyman, J. E. Hall, T. C. Atkeson, D. T. Morgan, and B. C. Marsh.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1988)
ON THE JUDICIARY.
1938. Farm mortgage moratorium. Hearings before Special Subcommittee on Bankruptcy. 75th Cong., 2d and 3d sess., on S. 2215 and H. R. 6452, Dec. 17 and 18, 1937, and Jan. 5, 6, and 7, 1938. 258 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 284.2 Un323
- Includes Digest of State redemption and moratorium laws applicable to real property.
Statements of Lynn J. Frazier, William Lemke, and others. The Farm Credit Administration was represented by Peyton R. Evans and A. S. Goss.
- U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE (1988a)
ON WAYS AND MEANS. 1/
1947. Tax-exempt organizations (cooperative organizations). In Revenue Revisions, 1947-48; Hearings. 80th Cong., 1st sess., Nov. 4-26, 1947, pt. 4, p. 1867-3161. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1948.
Statements and letters of Henry S. Ballard, p. 2557-2559; Philip P. Bash, p. 2023-2042; Earl W. Benjamin, p. 2206-2218; Roland N. Benjamin, p. 2257-2265; Lewis C. Bentzley, p. 2902-2912; Paul J. Betscher, p. 2549-2556; R. C. Booth, p. 2042-2051; George D. Brabson, p. 2345-2366; Walter L. Bradley, p. 2667-2677, 2698-2701; John Brandt, p. 2477-2511; M. J. Briggs, p. 2218-2247; Clark L. Brody, p. 2167-2180, D. W. Brooks, p. 2677-2687; Harry B. Caldwell, p. 3064-3081; Leonard C. Calhoun, p. 2771-2798; Austin W. Carpenter, p. 2761-2771; L. A. Caulk, p. 2070-2072; R. N. Cooper, p. 2749-2752; George Covington, p. 1989-1991; Irving D. Dawes, p. 2328-2333; Harold M. Dudley, p. 2755-2759; Earl Eichorn, p. 2559-2561; C. K. Elliott, p. 2441-2449; Albert S. Goss, p. 3081-3083; Dwight K. Grady, p. 2410-2425, 2428-2430; B. E. Groom, p. 2099-2104; Elmer E. Harter, p. 2811-2820; F. V. Heinkel, p. 2183-2206; Eugene L. Hensel, p. 2601-2663, 2688-2698; Louis F. Herrmann, p. 2895-2902; Harry B. Hilts, p. 1995-2007; Lewis G. Hines, p. 1869-1870; W. J. Howell, p. 1947-1958; Leroy Johnson, p. 3000-3023; Joseph E. Keller, p. 2741-2749; Chester C. Kelsey, p. 2438-2441; Elton Kile, p. 2057-2070; Arthur W. Kimball, p. 2008-2010; Gustav C. Klippel, p. 2010-2015; Garner M. Lester, p. 2267-2317; Fulton Lewis, Jr., p. 2073-2097; Newell L. Lilienquist, p. 1991-1995; Pearson L. Linn, p. 2051-2057, 2562; Karl D. Loos, p. 3024-3064; Ben C. McCabe, p. 2427-2428, 2957-2993; John Lorne McDougall, p. 2714-2741; Roswell Magill, p. 1868-1869; Seth Marshall, p. 2317-2321; W. D. Milsop, p. 2247-2251; S. L. Montgomery, p. 1929-1935; Willis I. Morrison, p. 2586, 2591-2601; James C. Morton, p. 2251-2257; George S. Olive, p. 2800-2811; F. R. Olmsted, p. 2562-2586; Lovell H. Parker, p. 2710-2713; Wright Patman, p. 2821-2836; James G. Patton, p. 2147-2161; Nathan J. Paulson, p. 2752-2755; Rivers Peterson, p. 2369-2391; Walter C. Ploeser, p. 2913-2956; W. C. Raugust, p. 2104-2112; Wilfrid E. Rumble, p. 2113-2140; Paul F. Scheunemann, p. 2392-2409; George J. Schoeneman, p. 1924-1945; Charles W. Shepard, Jr., p. 2430-2438; C. N. Silcox, p. 2265-2266, 2451-2476; Clifford C. Simpson, p. 2342-2345; Frank K. Sims, Jr., p. 2703-2710; Raymond Skinner, p. 1958-1989; Harold O. Smith, Jr., p. 2097-2099; John H. Stambaugh, p. 2321-2327; M. W. Thatcher, p. 2511-2520; Joseph Thompson, p. 2663-2667; W. W. Thompson, p. 2863-2868; Robert D. Tisinger, p. 2868-2870; H. Willis Tobler, p. 2140-2147; Fred A. Virkus, p. 2015-2022; Jerry Voorhis, p. 2836-2863; Joseph F. Walsh, p. 2333-2341; R. S. Waltz, p. 2161-2167; A. Lee M. Wiggins, p. 1871-1916; Earl F. Wisdom, p. 2868-2889; W. G. Wysor, p. 2521-2547; Treasury Department tax study on cooperative associations, p. 3127-3161.
- U. S. CONGRESS. JOINT COMMISSION (1989)
OF AGRICULTURAL INQUIRY.
1922. Report. 67th Cong., 1st sess., H. Rpt. 408, 4 v., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921-1922. 281 Un33A
The subjects which this commission was directed to investigate were: (1) The present condition of
- 1/This testimony has been included in the Bibliography on Cooperation in Agriculture because of its importance to students of the subject, although its date is later than that of other material included.

agriculture; (2) the cause of the difference between the prices of agricultural products paid to the producer and the ultimate cost to the consumer; (3) the comparative condition of industries other than agriculture; (4) the relation of prices of commodities other than agricultural products to such products; (5) the banking and financial resources and credits of the country, especially as affecting agricultural credits; (6) the marketing and transportation facilities of the country.

The report is presented in four parts as follows:

Pt. 1, The agricultural crisis and its causes, 240 p.;
Pt. 2, Credit, 159 p.; Pt. 3, Transportation, 686 p.;
Pt. 4, Marketing and distribution, 266 p.

U. S. CONGRESS. JOINT COMMITTEE (1990)
ON RURAL CREDITS.

1915. Compilation of United States documents relating to agricultural cooperation and rural credit banks. 2 v. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1915. 284.2 Un34

Documents prior to the 63d Congress, collated and printed for the use of the Joint Committee on Rural Credits.

U. S. CONGRESS. JOINT COMMITTEE (1991)
ON RURAL CREDITS.

1916. Rural credits. Report. 64th Cong., 1st sess., H. Doc. 494, 39 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 284.2 Un34Rc

This report is accompanied by a draft of a proposed bill on land-mortgage loans to be known as "The Federal Farm Loan Act," with explanation of some of the salient features.

U. S. CONGRESS. JOINT COMMITTEE (1992)
ON SHORT-TIME RURAL CREDITS.

1921. Short-time rural credits. Memoranda for the use of the Joint Congressional Committee. 172 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 284.2 Un38S

Includes the two acts of Congress which authorized the formation of the Joint Committee on Short-time Rural Credits; the minutes of meetings of the Committee; statistics on loans to farmers; two circulars of the War Finance Corporation; and excerpts from reports and monographs by a number of writers. The rural credits acts of several Canadian provinces are also given, with reports and comments by different writers.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. (1993)

1912. Systems of rural cooperative credit; an outline of the European cooperative credit systems from bulletins of economic and social intelligence published by the International Institute of Agriculture, presented by Mr. McCumber, Apr. 17, 1912. 62d Cong., 2d sess., S. Doc. 574, 48 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 284.2 Ag83

An outline of the Raiffeisen and other systems of rural cooperative credit.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. (1994)

1939. Deficiency judgments obtained by the Federal land banks and the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. Letter of the Governor of the Farm Credit Administration transmitting in response to S. Res. 89 . . . Apr. 8, 1939. 76th Cong., 1st sess., S. Doc. 59, 105 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.3 D37

Statistical tables are arranged by States, accompanied, for each State, by a statement of the law and practice of the Federal Land Bank and Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation with respect to deficiency judgments in that State.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (1995)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1923. Farmers' cooperative organizations. Hearing. 67th Cong., 4th sess., Jan. 16, 1923, relative to cooperative agricultural associations. 10 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 280.2 Un33

Statement of Sir Horace Plunkett regarding the history and progress of the cooperative agricultural associations of Ireland.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (1996)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1925. Federal Cooperative Marketing Board. Hearings. 68th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 4202 and S. 4300, bills to create a Federal Cooperative Marketing Board, to provide for the registration of cooperative marketing, clearing house, and terminal market organizations, and for other purposes, February 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, and 20, 1925. 279 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1925. 280.3 Un37F

Statements were made by W. M. Jardine, R. W. Thatcher, R. D. Carey, Charles W. Holman, T. A. Noftzger, E. R. Downie, A. Sykes, George N. Peek, Oscar E. Bradfuet, Seward A. Miller, Walton Peteet, C. S. Barrett, and J. S. Boyd.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (1997)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1926. Agricultural relief. Hearings. 69th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 973, S. 2289, S. 2541, S. 2917, S. 2918, S. 3446, S. 3509, and H. R. 7893, Mar. 29, 30, 31, Apr. 1-3, 5-9, and 12, 1926. 3 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 281 Un32.1

Part 2, Statements by C. L. Stealey and others, relate chiefly to the proposed Federal Farm Board.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (1998)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1926. To prevent discrimination by boards of trade against farmers' cooperative associations. Hearings. 69th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 2965, Mar. 9, 11, and 12, 1926. 60 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 280.2 Un33P

Relates to a controversy which had arisen in Kansas over the action of certain grain exchanges in barring cooperatives from membership.

Statements by Ray Campbell, J. W. T. Duvel, Chester H. Gray, H. L. Hartshorn, Lloyd S. Tenny, and John Tramble.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (1999)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1926. To promote cooperative marketing. Hearings. 69th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1910 and H. R. 7893, Mar. 5, 6, 8, 13, 17, 19, and 23, 1926, bills to promote cooperative marketing. 187 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 280.3 Un37Pr

Statements by Hugh P. Baker, Duncan U. Fletcher, Smith W. Brookhart, Chester H. Gray, Charles W. Holman, Harrison Jones, Walton Peteet, Lloyd S. Tenny, and others.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2000)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1929. Confirmation of Federal Farm Board. Hearings. 71st Cong., 1st sess., Sept. 24 to Oct. 4, 1929. 437 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 281 Un31C

Statements by C. B. Denman, Alexander Legge, Samuel R. McKelvie, William F. Schilling, James C. Stone, Charles C. Teague, Carl Williams, and Charles S. Wilson.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2001)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1929. Farm relief legislation. Hearings. 71st Cong., 1st sess., relative to establishing a Federal Farm Board, Mar. 25 to Apr. 12, 1929. 840 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 281 Un31Far

Statements by J. W. Brinton, Smith W. Brookhart, Homer F. Brinkley, John D. Black, J. L. Coulter, Eric Englund, William Green, Arthur M. Hyde, Robert B. Howell, R. E. Sheppard, Elmer Thomas, and Harvey Wiley.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2002)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1931. Agricultural conference and Farm Board inquiry. Hearings. 72d Cong., 1st sess., Nov. 24, 25, 27, and 28, 1931. 551 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 281.12 Un3

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2003)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1932. Amendment of Agricultural Marketing Act. Hearing. 72d Cong., 1st sess. on S. 3680, Feb. 1932.

- 78 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932.
280.3 Un37Am
Statements by R. W. Blackburn, Charles E. Hearst, Edward A. O'Neal, W. H. Settle, Earl C. Smith, L. J. Taber, and C. R. White.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2004)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1932. Farm relief. Hearings. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 123, S. 653, S. 1197, S. 1698, S. 3133, S. 3680, S. 4323, and S. 4427, Apr. 26-29, 1932. 219 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 281 Un31Fa
Statements by Paul Bestor, Robert B. Howell, William Lemke, James C. Stone, M. W. Thatcher, M. L. Wilson, and others. The statement of Paul Bestor included a discussion of the refinancing of farm mortgages at a reduced rate of interest by the Federal land banks.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2005)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1932. Tax exemption—farmers' cooperatives. Hearing before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. Res. 43, a resolution authorizing the Committee on Agriculture to investigate the question of the exemption of farmers' cooperative organizations under the various revenue acts, Apr. 23, 1932. 43 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 280.2 Un33T
Subcommittee consisted of Senators Norris, Hatfield, and Bulow. Statements were made by Arthur S. French, public accountant; M. W. Thatcher, representing the Farmers National Grain Corporation of Chicago; and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2006)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1932. To control salaries under the Agricultural Marketing Act. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 2493, Mar. 19 and 21, 1932. 110 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 280.2 Un33C
Statements by James C. Stone, Chairman, Federal Farm Board, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2007)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1932. To establish an efficient agricultural credit system. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1197, Feb. 2, 3, and 5, 1932. 128 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 284.2 Un37T
Statements regarding the proposed system by 14 individuals, practically all of whom represented Farmers' Union organizations. The purposes of S. 1197 included refinancing of farm mortgages at a reduced rate of interest by the Federal land banks.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2008)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1932. To regulate the sale of cotton and wheat by the Federal Farm Board. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 4167 and S. 4168, Apr. 5-8, 1932. 286 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 280.2 Un33R
Statements by James C. Stone, Carl Williams, C. O. Moser, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2009)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1934. To provide for the purchase and sale of farm products. Hearing before the subcommittee. 73d Cong., 2d sess., on S. 3333, May 5, 1934. 51 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 280.3 Un37Tp
A plan was presented to create the Farmers' and Consumers' Financing Corporation. Statements by Frederick C. Howe, Arthur E. Albrecht, W. E. O'Donnell, Felix Pieseck, Emanuel Stein, W. B. Doak, Benjamin C. Marsh, and John Parker.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2010)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1935. Activities and operations of the Federal Farm Board. Report . . . pursuant to S. Res. 42, 72d Cong., a resolution directing . . . an investigation of the activities and operations of the Federal Farm Board. 74th Cong., 1st sess., S. Rpt. 1456. 37 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 284.29 Un3
A report of the financial operations of the Board during the 4 years of its existence, including tables. References are made to transactions of the Farm Credit Administration, which succeeded the Federal Farm Board.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2011)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1935. Refinancing agricultural indebtedness. Hearings before a subcommittee. 74th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 212, Apr. 2, 3, and 4, 1935. 111 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 284.2 Un37Rf
Statements by William Lemke, W. I. Myers, M. W. Thatcher, and others. The purposes of S. 212 included refinancing of farm mortgages at a reduced rate of interest through the Farm Credit Administration and the Federal land banks.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2012)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1936. To investigate the causes of the decline of cotton prices. Hearings. 74th Cong., 2d sess., on S. Res. 103, 125, 172, and 182, Feb. 17 to Apr. 30, 1936. 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 284.372 Un3
Testimony includes discussions of operations of the Federal Farm Board.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2013)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1937. Development of cooperative agricultural extension work. Hearing. 75th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1052, a bill to provide for the further development of cooperative agricultural extension work, Apr. 15, 1937. 30 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 275.1 Un33D
Contains statements by H. J. Baker, F. L. Ballard, W. H. Brokaw, A. R. Mann, L. J. Taber, C. W. Warburton, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2014)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1938. Activities of the American Cotton Cooperative Association. Hearings. 75th Cong., 3d sess., on S. Res. 137, a resolution to investigate certain activities of the American Cotton Cooperative Association in connection with the marketing of cotton financed by the Federal Government, Apr. 11 to May 4, 1938. 1149 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 280.272 Un32
Testimony given by Karl Karsten, Oscar Johnston, J. Roy Jones, W. I. Myers, Peyton R. Evans, C. E. Vincent, John Goodloe, C. L. Finch, E. F. Creekmore, L. W. Frick, and others. Includes discussion of the operations of the Farm Credit Administration.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2015)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1938. Investigation of certain activities of the American Cotton Cooperative Association. Report [pursuant to S. Res. 137, 75th Cong., 1st sess., and S. Res. 205, 75th Cong., 3d sess.]. 75th Cong., 3d sess., S. Rpt. 2030, 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 280.272 [Un]
Submitted by Mr. Bankhead and Mr. Ellender. Minority views (pt. 2) submitted by Mr. Smith, Mr. Wheeler, and Mr. Frazier.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2016)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.
1938. Investigation of the activities of the American Cotton Cooperative Association. Report on S. Res. 205, a resolution to continue an investigation of certain activities of the American Cotton Cooperative Association, together with the views of Mr. Ellender and Mr. Bankhead. 75th Cong., 3d sess., S. Rpt. 1325, 5 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. Lib. Cong. HD9071.A5
Minority report. Disagrees with the Committee in recommending an additional appropriation of \$25,000 for investigation of cotton cooperatives.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2017)

ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1939. Reimburse cotton cooperative associations. Hearings. 76th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 2585, a bill to reimburse the cotton cooperative associations for losses occasioned by the Federal Farm Board's stabilization operations. June 19, 24, and 28, 1939. 83 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 280.272 Un32R

Statements by E. F. Creekmore, Peyton R. Evans, J. A. Hayes, J. B. Hinton, Sam G. Loring, and William M. Whittington. Include references to operations of the Farm Credit Administration.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2018)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1940. Cancellation of notes acquired by the Farm Credit Administration. Hearing before a subcommittee. 76th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1710, July 20, 1939. 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 284 Un362Ca

Statement by M. W. Thatcher. The notes were acquired as a result of certain operations of the Federal Farm Board.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2019)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1940. Definition of a cooperative association. Hearing before a subcommittee. 76th Cong., 1st sess. [and 3d sess.] on S. 2605, a bill to amend the Agricultural Marketing Act, as amended, with respect to the definition of a cooperative association, July 21, 1939 [and Feb. 23, 29, Mar. 12, Apr. 30, and May 2, 1940]. 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939-40. 280.2 Un33D

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2020)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1940. Establishing a division of cooperatives, Department of Agriculture. Hearings. 76th Cong., 3d sess., on S. 2138, a bill to establish a division of cooperatives in the Department of Agriculture, and for other purposes, Apr. 23 and 24, 1940. 83 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 280.2 Un33E

Contains statements by E. R. Bowen, Math Dahl, C. W. Fine, Margaret Gerber, Nelson A. Mason, Donald Montgomery, T. G. Stitts, Valery J. Tereshenko, Herman Thorsen, and Henry A. Wallace.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2020a)
ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY.

1947. Land Bank Commissioner loans. Hearings. 80th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 925, a bill to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act. . . and the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation Act. . . to make available to farmers through the Federal land bank system loans similar to those made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; to transfer the existing Land Bank Commissioner loan and related assets of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation to the Federal land banks; to provide for the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation to repay its Government capital with interest; to authorize the Federal land banks to establish a Federal land bank system reserve fund. May 12 to 15, 1947. 193 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947.

Contains statements by M. D. Avery, John H. Crocker, Walter Droste, I. W. Duggan, Robert L. Farrington, J. R. Isleib, W. W. Martin, W. R. Ogg, John J. Riggle, Walter J. Robinson, Carl Schwyn, and Roy L. Thompson.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2021)
ON APPROPRIATIONS.

1932. Distribution of Government-owned wheat and cotton. Hearings. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on H. J. Res. 461, [July 8, 1932]. 38 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 281.12 Un33

Statement by James C. Stone, Chairman, Federal Farm Board, on appropriations for distribution of wheat and cotton.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2022)
ON APPROPRIATIONS.

1936. Investigation of expenditures by the Federal

Government for cotton cooperatives, etc. Hearings. 74th Cong., 2d sess., pursuant to S. Res. 185 of the 74th Cong., 1st sess., concerning expenditures by the Federal Government for cotton cooperatives, etc. 2 v. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 280.272 Un3

Subcommittee consisted of Senators McKellar, Bankhead, and Townsend. Hearings were conducted at Memphis, Tenn., and include discussion of the operations of the Federal Farm Board and the Farm Credit Administration.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2023)
ON APPROPRIATIONS.

1936. Investigation of expenditures by the Federal Government for cotton cooperatives. Report pursuant to S. Res. 185. 74th Cong., 2d sess., S. Rpt. 1819, 2 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 1 Ag81Ses

Contents: Part I, Report, submitted by Senator McKellar, 20 p., Feb. 24, 1936; Part II, Minority views, 3 p., Apr. 24, 1936.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2024)
ON APPROPRIATIONS.

1937. Supplemental hearing, Agricultural Appropriation Bill for 1938. Cotton cooperatives. Hearings. 75th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 6523, 35 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 1 Ag81Ses
Investigation of expenditures by the Federal Government for cotton cooperatives. Report pursuant to S. Res. 185 (p. 6-24).

Testimony of Senator Kenneth D. McKellar is presented. Includes discussion of the operations of the Federal Farm Board and the Farm Credit Administration.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2025)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

1914. Rural credits. Joint hearings before the Subcommittees of the Committee on Banking and Currency of the Senate and of the House of Representatives charged with the investigation of rural credits. 63d Cong., 2d sess., 971 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1914. 284.2 Un31

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2026)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

1916. Rural credits. Report (to accompany S. 2986). 64th Cong., 1st sess., S. Rpt. 144, 35 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916. 148:6897
Report presented by Henry F. Hollis on Feb. 15, 1916.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2027)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

1921. Amendments to Federal Farm Loan Act and Federal Reserve Act. Hearings. 67th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 2253 and S. 2263, July 18-19, 1921. 56 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 284.2 Un31Am

The first bill proposed to increase the maximum loans by the Federal farm loan banks to \$25,000; the second proposed placing a representative of agriculture on the Federal Reserve Board.

Among those testifying were: M. L. Corey, Chas. E. Lobdell, Carl Vrooman, and W. P. G. Harding.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2028)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

1922. Rural credits. Hearings. 67th Cong., 4th sess., Dec. 12-16, 18-22, 30, 1922, on Senate bills to provide credit facilities for the agricultural and livestock industries in the United States; to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act; to amend the Federal Reserve Act; and for other purposes. 402 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922-1923. 284.2 Un31R

Statements by Arthur Capper, Aaron Sapiro, Eugene Meyer, John McSwain, George C. Jewett, W. C. Lansdon, Herbert Myrick, R. C. Leffingwell, Chas. E. Lobdell, Fred J. Bixby, Gray Silver, and others. The Committee considered different plans for providing adequate intermediate rural credits.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2029)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

1922. Sale of farm loan bonds. Hearings before a Subcommittee. 67th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 620 and S. 2183, Apr. 8 and 15, 1922. 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922. 284.2 Un31S
Statements by W. P. G. Harding, A. F. Lever, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2030)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1923. Agricultural credits. Report . . . (to accompany S. 4287). 67th Cong., 4th sess., S. Rpt. 1003, 2 v. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 148:8155
S. 4287: "To provide credit facilities for the agricultural and livestock industries of the United States, to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act, to amend the Federal Reserve Act," was reported upon favorably by the Committee, with the amendments indicated in this report. Part I is the report of the majority; part II is a minority report.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2031)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1923. Rural credits. Report (to accompany S. 4280). 67th Cong., 4th sess., S. Rpt. 998, 9 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. 284.2 Un31R
S. 4280, "To provide credit facilities for the livestock and agricultural interests of the United States, to amend the Federal Reserve Act, to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act," was reported upon favorably by the Committee with the amendments indicated in this report. The Bill authorized the formation of Federal agricultural credit corporations.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2032)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1929. Amendments to the Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearing. 70th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 3241, 3684, and 4175, Feb. 26, 1929. 119 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 284.2 Un31Af
Statements by J. G. Boyle, Chester H. Gray, Gray Silver, John D. Zink, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2033)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1930. Amendments to Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearing before a subcommittee. 71st Cong., 2d sess., on S. 1322, S. 1717, S. 2080, S. 3013, S. 3053, S. 3155, S. 3355, and S. 4028, Apr. 8, 1930. 87 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 284.2 Un31Aa
All these bills were designed to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act.
Statements by Morris Sheppard, Chester H. Gray, L. J. Taber, W. B. Doak, Frederick Steiwer, Paul Bestor, Floyd R. Harrison, E. T. Bascom, B. D. Thompson, and Chester Morrill.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2034)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1931. To strengthen the capital structure of the Federal land banks. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 204, S. 280, and S. 1751, bills to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act, Dec. 23 and 31, 1931. 107 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 284.2 Un36S
Statements by Paul Bestor, John Fields, M. H. Gossett, D. P. Hogan, Wood Netherland, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2035)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1932. To aid in the marketing of the debentures and other obligations of the Federal intermediate credit banks. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 2409, a bill to amend Title II of the Federal Farm Loan Act in regard to Federal intermediate credit banks, and for other purposes, Feb. 3 and 5, 1932. 53 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 284.2 Un31Ta
Statements by Fred Brenckman, C. H. Gray, James C. Stone, Albert C. Williams, and J. B. Wilson.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2036)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1933. Credit unions. Hearing before a subcommittee . . . 73d Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1639; S. 1640; S. 1641, June 1, 1933. 32 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un31Cr
S. 1639 was a bill to establish a Federal credit union system; S. 1640 was to amend the Federal Reserve Act by authorizing Federal Reserve banks to receive deposits from credit unions; S. 1641 was to authorize the postal savings system.
Statements by Morris Sheppard and Roy F. Bergengren.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2037)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1933. Federal refinancing on farm land indebtedness. Hearings. 72d Cong., 2d sess., on S. 1197, Dec. 22, 1932, and Jan. 7, 9, and 30, 1933. 90 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un31Fe
Statements by Paul Bestor, Frederic Brenckman, Lynn J. Frazier, William Lemke, William J. Mundi, Edward A. O'Neal, John A. Simpson, C. C. Talbott, W. O. Woods, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2038)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1933. Refinancing of farm mortgages through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Hearing. 72d Cong., 2d sess., on S. 5329, Jan. 30, 1933. 28 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un31Rf
Statements by Walter F. George, Paul Bestor, and Peyton R. Evans.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2039)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1933. Refinancing past due obligations on farms and homes. Hearings before a subcommittee. 72d Cong., 2d sess., on S. 4995, S. 5350, S. 5390, S. 5391, S. 5450, S. 5515, S. 5552, S. 5562, S. 5570, S. 5586, and S. 5591, Jan. 14, 31, Feb. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6, 1933. 236 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 284.2 Un31Re
These bills contained various proposals to assist farmers to pay their taxes and to provide relief from forced sales and foreclosures:
Statements by Paul Bestor, John Fields, Joseph T. Robinson, Henrick Shipstead, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2040)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1935. Farm Credit Act of 1935. Hearing. 74th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1384, Jan. 29, Feb. 5 and 6, 1935. 96 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 284.2 Un31Fa
"A bill to amend the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933; to amend the Federal Farm Loan Act; to amend the Agricultural Marketing Act; and to amend the Farm Credit Act of 1933."
Statements by W. I. Myers, Scott W. Hovey, Albert S. Goss, W. B. Doak, George McGill, George B. Choate, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2041)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1936. Reorganization of Farm Credit Administration. Hearing before a subcommittee. 74th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 4003, Mar. 25, 1936. 117 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 284.2 Un31Rfa
Statements by H. C. G. Binderup, Merton L. Corey, Robin Hood, W. I. Myers, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2042)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1936. To lower interest rates on farm mortgages. Hearing before a subcommittee. 74th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 4090, S. 4157, S. 4180, Apr. 29, 1936. 35 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 284.2 Un31Ti
Statements by W. I. Myers, Governor of the Farm Credit Administration, and others.
- U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2043)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1937. Extension of three and one-half percent interest rate on Federal land bank loans. Hearings before a subcommittee. 75th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 639, H. R. 6287, and H. R. 6763, June 16 and 17, 1937. 45 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off.,

1937. 284.2 Un31Ex
Statements by Arthur Capper, Guy M. Gillette, W. I. Myers, and Burton K. Wheeler.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2044)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1937. To amend the Federal Farm Loan Act. Hearing. 75th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 7909, Aug. 11, 1937. 43 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 284.2 Un31Toa
Statement by W. I. Myers.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2045)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1940. Farm Credit Act of 1940. Hearings before a subcommittee. 76th Cong., 3d sess., on S. 3509, a bill to reduce permanently the interest rates on Federal land bank and Land Bank Commissioner loans; to relieve Federal land bank borrowers of stock liability; to place the Federal land banks on a self-supporting basis; to refund and guarantee the bonds of such banks; to increase the functions and responsibilities of national farm-loan associations and county committees of farmers; to provide for the adjustment and refinancing of farm-mortgage debts; to limit the institution of foreclosure proceedings and the taking of deficiency judgments; and for other purposes. May 7-10, 16, 17, and June 7, 1940. 297 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 284.2 Un31Far
Statements by Albert G. Black, Tom W. Cheek, Chester Davis, M. F. Dickinson, W. B. Doak, Albert S. Goss, George B. Hodgkin, E. S. Mayer, Charles H. Mylander, R. E. Short, L. J. Taber, and Henry A. Wallace.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2046)
ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.
1945. To provide for financial control of Government corporations. Hearings before a subcommittee. 79th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 469, Apr. 20, 23, 25, May 3 and 4, 1945. 213 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 284 Un36Fi
The corporations listed in the bill included the Federal intermediate credit banks, banks for cooperatives, Federal land banks, production credit corporations, and the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the operations of which are supervised by the Farm Credit Administration.
Statements by Walter E. Anderson, Hugh Butler, Harry F. Byrd, John A. Caddell, J. E. Cagle, John H. Davis, Ivy W. Duggan, George P. Ellis, Willard D. Ellis, David E. Lilienthal, W. W. Martin, Henry P. Seidemann, E. A. Stokdyk, Lindsay C. Warren, and others.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2046a)
ON THE JUDICIARY.
1920. Association of producers of agricultural products. Hearing [on May 22, 26, 1920] before a subcommittee. 66th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 4344. 69 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 280.3 Un35As
Statements by Nat. T. Frame, Benjamin C. Marsh, A. M. Loomis, Charles A. Lyman, G. Carroll Todd, John Walsh, and Dallas Berry.
S. 4344 was one of the bills that preceded the Capper-Volstead Act.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2046b)
ON THE JUDICIARY.
1920. Labor, agricultural, dairy, and horticultural organizations. Hearing [on Jan. 27, 28, 1920] before a subcommittee. 66th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 845, a bill to amend section 6 of the Act of Oct. 15, 1914, entitled "An act to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes." 72 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 280.2 Un32
S. 845 was one of the bills that preceded the Capper-Volstead Act.
Statements by Arthur Capper, Charles S. Deneen, John D. Miller, James C. Atkeson, Benjamin C. Marsh, and Jessie R. Haver.
U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. COMMITTEE (2047)
ON THE JUDICIARY.
1921. Authorizing association of producers of agricultural products. Hearings before a subcommittee. 67th Cong., 1st sess., on H. R. 2373, June 2, 7, 9, 10, 11, and 20, 1921. 207 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 280.3 Un35
These hearings, which preceded the enactment of the Capper-Volstead Act, deal especially with the affairs of the California Associated Raisin Company and the National Milk Producers' Association, and contain discussions of marketing practices and policies.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (2047a)
Agricultural statistics, 1946. 739 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 1 Ag84Yas
Includes statistics on farmers' cooperative marketing and purchasing associations; farmers' mutual fire insurance companies; and operations relating to cooperatives carried on by the Farm Credit Administration, Farm Security Administration, and Rural Electrification Administration.
Similar statistics are to be found in the earlier volumes.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (2048)
Cooperative livestock shipping associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1502, 27 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 1 Ag84B
Supersedes Farmers' Bulletins 718 and 1292.
Contains practical information for producers who ship their livestock cooperatively.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (2049)
Farmer cooperatives. 10 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.90 A2F22
Need, types, characteristics, and services performed.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (2050)
INTERBUREAU COMMITTEE ON POSTWAR PROGRAMS.
Agricultural cooperatives in the postwar period. 41 p., processed. [Washington], U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945. 1.90 C2In8Pac
Part I discusses the status of agricultural cooperation; the economics, social significance, and limitations of cooperatives; and the objectives of their development in the postwar period. Part 2 discusses the status and future possibilities of cooperative activities in specific fields. Part 3 outlines a procedure for working out a postwar program of development in the local community.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. (2052)
INTERBUREAU COMMITTEE ON POSTWAR PROGRAMS.
Cooperatives in the post-war period. 29 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 1.90 C2In8Pcp
Outlook for agricultural cooperative development; suggestions for constructive cooperative planning.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. (2053)
CONSUMERS' PROJECT.
Consumers' cooperative statutes and decisions, to January 1, 1937. 219 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 158.241 C76
Contains the acts of State legislatures which are intended to facilitate the organization of consumers' cooperatives and summaries of Federal and State cases which involve statutes dealing with consumer cooperation.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. (2054)
CONSUMERS' PROJECT.
The legal structure of consumers' cooperative societies; a study of standards of legislation and of the present state of the law governing consumers' cooperatives. 2 v., processed. Washington, 1937. 158.241 L52
The purpose of this report is to determine what statutory provisions are necessary or desirable if consumers' cooperatives are to exist and function effectively in the United States, and to see how far the laws now existing match the standards thus set up.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. (2055)

WAGE AND HOUR DIVISION.

Farmers' cooperative associations under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. U. S. Dept. Labor. Wage and Hour Div. Interpretative Bul. 10, 3 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 158 In8
It is stated that the work performed by a farmers' cooperative association is not work performed by a farmer but for farmers, and therefore its employees are not exempt from the wage and hour provisions of the Act.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE. (2056)

Preliminary report on land and agricultural credit in Europe, including the letter of President William H. Taft to the Governors of States and the recommendations of Ambassador Myron T. Herrick in connection with the proposal of President Taft to introduce cooperative credit in the United States. 62d Cong., 3d sess., S. Doc. 967, 32 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 284.2 Un3

U. S. EXTENSION SERVICE. (2057)

Co-ops: how far can they go? U. S. Dept. Agr. DS-12, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 1 Ag86Ds
U. S. Agricultural Adjustment Administration co-operating.

Prepared for use by discussion groups, this publication presents some of the important facts on cooperatives, and some current viewpoints as to the part they are fitted to play in American economic life.

U. S. EXTENSION SERVICE. (2058)

What should farmers aim to accomplish through organization? U. S. Dept. Agr. DS-6, 14 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936. 1 Ag86Ds
U. S. Agricultural Adjustment Administration co-operating.

Designed for use by rural discussion groups, this publication lists goals to be accomplished by organization in such matters as marketing, purchasing, credit, rural electric power.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2059)

A B C's of credit for the farm family. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 15, rev., 19 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C49

Explains the meaning of credit, with a list of sources where credit may be obtained by the farm family.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2060)

About that farm you're going to buy. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-29, 12 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1944. 166.2 C4926

Points out ways to determine whether the price put on a farm is fair.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2061)

Agricultural financing through the Farm Credit Administration. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 5, rev., 12 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947. 166.2 C49

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2062)

Annual report, 1st-14th, 1933-1946/47. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933-47. 166.2 An7

These reports cover the work of the Farm Credit Administration for the years indicated. Beginning with 1943-44, the reports cover the fiscal year. An interim report covers the calendar year 1943.

Includes data on the Federal land banks, Federal intermediate credit banks, production credit corporations, banks for cooperatives, and the Cooperative Research and Service Division. Reports for 1935 to 1941, inclusive, give data on the Federal credit unions.

† U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2063)

Both these plans look good to me. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. B-7, 4 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 C4924

Describes two plans for repaying long-term loans—the equal payment plan and the decreasing payment plan.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2064)

Cooperative business association loans for use in classroom and discussion groups. U. S. Farm

Credit Admin. Cir. E-2, 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4926

Contains a history of farmers' cooperatives and describes the functions of the banks for cooperatives.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2065)

Cooperative health articles. Ser. I, 19 p. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1947. 1.955 A2C782

Reprinted from News for Farmer Cooperatives. 166.2 N47

Contents: Mooreland [Okla.] where town and country cooperate, by E. B. Reid (Nov. 1945); The hospital cooperation built, by Helen Johnston (May 1945); Kansas co-op builds health, by Helen Johnston (June 1946); Texans team up for health, by Helen Johnston (May 1946); Waverly [Fla.] builds a health foundation, by J. K. Samuels (Apr. 1946); Co-op hospital meets emergency, by Victor H. Casad (June 1947); Wanted—good health, by Helen Johnston (May 1947); Buildings and beds don't make hospitals, by Lloyd I. Nelson (Aug. 1946); Doctors' clinic and health co-op team up, by Helen Johnston (Mar. 1947); Group health—a Minnesota prepayment plan, by Helen Johnston (July 1946); Better health for more people, by Helen Johnston (Nov. 1946).

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2066)

The credit road to farm ownership. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 18, rev., 9 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49

Discusses: Who is entitled to farm-mortgage credit; the purposes of farm-mortgage credit; when it is good business to make a farm mortgage; how the mortgage can be fitted to the needs of the farm family; and where farm-mortgage credit can be obtained.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2067)

Farm Credit Administration; the farmers' cooperative credit system. 21 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 1.955 A2F223

"In summarizing, we can say that the Farm Credit Administration is a permanent system of cooperative agricultural credit, bridging the gap between the American farmer and the investing public, providing the kind of credit farmers and their cooperative organizations need at an interest rate which they can afford to pay" (p. 20).

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2068)

Farm Credit Quarterly. V. 1-5, Mar. 31 - Dec. 31, 1940. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1936-40. 166.2 F223

Contains statements of condition of the Federal land banks, Federal intermediate credit banks, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, production credit corporations, and banks for cooperatives.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2069)

[Farmers' cooperative associations: individual files for marketing, purchasing, and related service associations in the United States, active or out of business, containing varying amounts of material—schedules, annual reports, legal documents, statistics, etc.].

These files are maintained in the Cooperative Research and Service Division primarily for the use of personnel of the Farm Credit Administration in preparing estimates of the number of associations, membership, and volume of business. They may also be used by students of agricultural cooperation.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2070)

The Federal Credit Union Act as amended to June 15, 1940. Index. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 22, 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49

Contains the provisions of the act.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2071)

Federal credit unions—cooperative thrift and loan associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 10, rev., 8 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49

Information regarding membership, operation, and organization.

U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2072)

- The Federal intermediate credit banks; their role in financing agriculture. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 7, rev., 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49
Gives historical background, set-up, purposes and functions, and operating procedures.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2073)
Federal land bank loans made through farmers' cooperative national farm loan associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 1, rev., 6 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947. 166.2 C49
Answers questions in regard to farm mortgage loans.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2074)
Federal land bank national farm loan associations. 8 p., processed. [Washington], 1945. 1.955 A2F31
History and activities of the associations. Tables show number of national farm loan associations chartered from 1917 through June 30, 1944, by years, and for 1944 by Farm Credit districts.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2075)
A financial plan for family living. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-27, rev., 20 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4926
Designed for the families of Federal land bank and production credit association borrowers to use in making an estimate of expenses for the year ahead.
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2076)
Helping the farmer pay his debts. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 12, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.2 C49
Discusses the three types of loans available from federally sponsored cooperative credit institutions.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2077)
Information prepared in connection with investigation of the activities of the Farm Credit Administration by Select Committee of the House Committee on Agriculture, pursuant to H. Res. 119, 78th Cong., 1st sess., as amended by H. Res. 525, 78th Cong., 2d sess. 1 v. Washington, 1944. 1.955 A2In3
Contents: Federal land bank system; Federal intermediate credit banks; Production credit system; Banks for cooperatives; Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; Emergency crop and feed loans; Agricultural Marketing Act Revolving Fund; Cooperative Research and Service Division.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2078)
Laws administered by the Farm Credit Administration, as amended to July 1, 1938, as compiled in the United States Code. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 20, 269 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 C49
Contains all general provisions, by acts of Congress and Executive order, relating to the establishment and operation of the Farm Credit Administration as well as all provisions of the Federal Farm Loan Act, the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation Act, the Farm Credit Act of 1933, and the provisions of the Federal Credit Union Act.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2079)
A list of publications of the Farm Credit Administration. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-17, 23 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 166.2 C4922
Supplemented by a mimeographed List of Printed and Processed Material, March 1945.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2080)
Loans by production credit associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 3, rev., 7 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C49
Outlines the steps necessary to obtain these loans.
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2081)
Loans to farmers and ranchers—1940. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-22, 20 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4922
Trends: Farmers and ranchers use more short-term loans; Farmers use more mortgage credit; Repayments increase; Emergency crop and feed loans aid farmers; Federal credit unions continue growth.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2082)
Loans to farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 6, rev., 7 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C49
Describes the three classes of loans made to farmers' cooperatives, interest rates, repayment provisions, eligibility, and credit standards.
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2083)
Loans to finance the farm business. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C, 4 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., [1933?]. 166.2 C49
Illustrated circular on the production credit associations.
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2084)
Mortgage loans on part-time or full-time farms where dependable outside income is available. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 30, 6 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 166.2 C49
Includes discussion of purposes for which such loans may be made, outside income requirements, types of properties, and valuation.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2085)
National farm loan associations. A handbook for officers and directors. 81 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.3 N21
Information for organizing and operating national farm loan associations, including membership, by-laws, board of directors, books and records, and dividends.
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2086)
Organize for production credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. B, 4 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 166.2 C4924
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2087)
Producer co-ops in action. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-16, 32 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., [1938?]. 166.2 C4922
Cooperation as applied to production, marketing, purchasing, services, credit, insurance, and irrigation. Explanatory text.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2088)
The production credit system, its purpose, method of operation, and progress. 16 p., rev. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1947. 1.955 A2P94
Includes information on organization and management of the production credit associations, descriptions of loans made by them, and lending procedures.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2089)
Publications on agricultural cooperation. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-23, rev., 18 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 166.2 C4922
A list of available publications of the Farm Credit Administration. Frequently revised.
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2090)
Review of State reports on post-war planning with special reference to agricultural cooperation. 26 p., processed. Washington, 1944. 1.955 C2R32
- †U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2091)
Rules and regulations of the Farm Credit Administration, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, Federal land banks, production credit corporations, published in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 6 - Chapter I as of June 1, 1938. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 24, 165 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C49
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2092)
Selecting and financing a farm. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 14, rev., 11 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C49
- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2093)
Short-term credit, a good farm tool. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 21, rev., 21 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 166.2 C49
Answers the following questions: For what purposes do farm families use short-term credit? Who can

profitably use short-term credit? How can short-term credit be fitted to the needs of farm families? Where can farm families obtain short-term credit? What can the farm family do to improve its credit rating?

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2094)
Short-term credit used by farmers in Menominee and Chippewa Counties, Upper Peninsula of Michigan. 26 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.955 E2Sh8

A study of the source, amount, and cost of short-term credit.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2095)
So, you want to farm? U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 30, 8 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C49

Gives advantages of the credit service offered by the land bank system.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2096)
Source material on the history of the Federal land banks. 83 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.955 I2So8

Presents material on the legislative background, organization, and operation of the Federal land banks and discusses the creation of the Farm Credit Administration and other changes made by the Farm Credit Act of 1933.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2097)
Statement of a method and principles of organization for providing long-term farm mortgage cooperative credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A-21, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.2 C4922

Discusses the development of ideas within the Department of Agriculture concerning the most effective structure which could be provided for the extension of long-term cooperative farm-mortgage credit.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2098)
Study of four rural credit unions. Noble, Wabash and Howard Counties, Indiana; Buchanan, Michigan. 28 p., processed. Washington, 1938. 166.3 St9

"The four credit unions were selected on the basis of age, size and financial stability. . . . Data were obtained from credit union records and financial schedules were secured from individual members in personal interviews" (p. 1).

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2099)
Suggested organization forms for farmers' cooperative dairy associations. 67 p., processed. [Washington], 1941. 1.955 C2Su32

The following forms are included: Articles of incorporation; Bylaws; Producer's marketing agreement; sale contracts; Hauling contracts; Cream hauling agreement.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2100)
Summary of cases relating to farmers' cooperative associations. Prepared under the direction of L. S. Hulbert. 36 Nos., processed. Washington, 1939-47. 1.955 C2Su7

Issued quarterly.

Includes decisions reached and references to similar cases. Each number has a table of contents.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2101)
Three steps to production credit. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. A, 4 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1933. 166.2 C492

(1) Organize a local production credit association; (2) place application for a loan; (3) obtain loan from association.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2102)
Using your production credit association. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-17, rev., 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 C4926

Presents the local production credit association as an organization of farmers cooperating to obtain short-term credit to carry on their farm operations.

- U. S. FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION. (2103)
When we appraise your farm. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. 13, rev., 10 p. [Washington], U. S.

Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 166.2 C49

Points which are considered in appraising a farm for a mortgage loan.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2104)
Buying and selling the co-op way. U. S. Farm Security Admin. Pub. 92, 5 p. Kansas City, Mo., 1941. 1.95 F94

Information on neighborhood buying clubs or purchasing-marketing associations organized among FSA borrowers.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2105)
Co-ops for the small farmer. 8 p. Washington, 1940. 1.5 C78

How the FSA helped more than 200,000 farmers, scattered through every State, to start cooperatives of their own.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2106)
Good neighbor; an explanation of the community services program. 4 p. Washington, 1938. 1.5 G59

Cooperation by farmers in the use of the services, equipment, and property; and how the FSA assisted them.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2107)
Managing the small farmers' co-op. 8 p. Washington, 1940. 1.5 M31

Explains some of the rules that were followed in managing a small cooperative successfully.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2108)
Project cooperative register. 48 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.95 P942

Includes all project cooperative associations that received budgetary consideration for loans by the Farm Security Administration, listed by States, showing activities of each cooperative.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2109)
Sharing farm equipment. U. S. Farm Security Admin. Pub. 106, 11 p. Washington, 1942. 1.95 F94

Concerning the cooperative ownership and operation of farm equipment, and the program followed by FSA for encouraging these activities.

- U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. (2110)
Supervisors' guide for community & cooperative services. 75 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 1.95 Su7

How community and cooperative services were organized, how they operated, and how they were supervised and directed by the FSA. Chapter VI: How borrowers organize a cooperative association.

- U. S. FEDERAL FARM BOARD. (2111)
Annual report, 1st, for year ending June 30, 1930, to 3d, for year ending June 30, 1932. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930-32. 166 An7

The work of the organization for each year is summarized in these reports, with statistical tables.

- U. S. FEDERAL FARM BOARD. (2112)
Cooperative marketing makes steady growth: Agricultural Marketing Act helps farmers in developing local, regional and national, producer-owned and -controlled organizations. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 8, 61 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 166 B87

Supersedes Bulletin 3, 1930, entitled "Farmers Build Their Marketing Machinery," and summarizes the more recent development of the movement. Graphic charts included.

- U. S. FEDERAL FARM BOARD. (2113)
Cooperative marketing of farm products: the story of farmers' marketing organizations. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 10, 84 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 166 B87

Prepared for extension workers, particularly club leaders; vocational teachers; Boy Scout leaders; and farmers' cooperative associations.

- U. S. FEDERAL FARM BOARD. (2114)
Grain: guide for organizing local cooperative marketing associations. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 5, 45 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931. 166 B87

- Topics discussed: Requirements of the Capper-Volstead Act; procedure for reorganizing existing associations; procedure for organizing new associations; legal structure; conditions affecting success. Includes an outline for a preliminary survey, various legal forms, and the text of the Capper-Volstead Act.
- U. S. FEDERAL FARM BOARD. (2115)
Outlook for American cotton. U. S. Fed. Farm Bd. Bul. 4, 26 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930. 166 B87
"It is the purpose of this publication to discuss the outlook for cotton in 1931 from a national and international standpoint, in order that cotton growers may adjust the acreage of their cotton crop and their production of livestock in 1931 so as to obtain the greatest possible net income" (p. 1).
- U. S. FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD. (2116)
Annual report, 1st, 1916/17 to 16th, 1932. Washington, 1918-33. 151.47 An7
The work of the Board for each fiscal year.
- U. S. FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD. (2117)
Circulars 1-20. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1916-1924. 151.47 C49
These circulars furnish in popular form information regarding the Federal Farm Loan Act and its practical application, including the formation of farm loan associations and the amortization of mortgages.
- U. S. FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD. (2118)
Financing the production and distribution of cotton. 72 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1923. Lib. Cong. HD9076.A4
Reprinted from Fed. Reserve Bul. 9: 162-171, 319-330, 442-454, 566-576, 679-690. Feb.-June, 1923 (173 F31B) with title: Cotton Financing.
A series of articles by W. J. Carson, of the Division of Analytical Research. The study includes an analysis of the financial problems of the small grower, the plantation owner, the cotton factor, the merchant or broker, the mills, and the growth of the cooperative marketing associations.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2119)
The American Tobacco Company and the Imperial Tobacco Company. 69th Cong., 1st sess., S. Doc. 34, 129 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1926. 148:8557
Investigation of charges that two large commercial tobacco companies were fighting and boycotting the cooperative tobacco marketing associations. Information regarding the operations of the cooperatives was brought out during the inquiry, especially regarding the (Tri-State) Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2120)
Cooperation in foreign countries . . . a report. 68th Cong., 2d sess., S. Doc. 171, 202 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1925. 173 F32Coo
Information regarding the cooperative enterprises of nearly every European country, so classified and arranged as to be readily available for reference.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2121)
Cooperative marketing. . . a report on the development and importance of the cooperative movement, together with the results of the inquiry as it related to illegal interferences with the formation and operation of cooperatives. 70th Cong., 1st sess., S. Doc. 95, 721 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1928. 173 F32Cma
This study was made in response to S. Res. 64, 69th Congress. Part 1 deals with the development and importance of the movement, and the "illegal interferences" mentioned in the title. Part 2 is a study of comparative costs, prices, and marketing practices, as between cooperative marketing organizations and other types of marketers and distributors handling farm products.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2122)
Report . . . on agricultural income inquiry. 3 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938.
- 173 F32Ag
Contents: Pt. 1, Principal farm products: Ch. IX, Extent and effect of cooperative marketing, p. 665-814. Pt. 2, Fruits, vegetables, and grapes: Ch. VI, Nature, scope, and effects of cooperative agencies handling fresh fruits and vegetables, p. 635-772. Part 3 is a supplementary report and contains a tabular comparison of proceeds to growers through cooperatives with those through private marketing agencies, p. 55-96.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2123)
Report . . . on distribution methods and costs. Part VI. Milk distribution, prices, spreads and profits, submitted to the Congress, June 18, 1945. 58 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945.
- 173 F32Dm
Cooperative marketing of milk is discussed in section 2, p. 8-12.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2124)
Report . . . on the grain trade. 7 v., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920-26. 173 F32Gr
V. 1, Country grain marketing, 350 p., 1920; v. 2, Terminal grain markets and exchanges, 333 p., 1920; v. 3, Terminal grain marketing, 332 p., 1922; v. 4, Middlemen's profits and margins, 215 p., 1924; v. 5, Future trading operations in grain, 347 p., 1920; v. 6, Prices of grain and grain futures, 374 p., 1924; v. 7, Effects of future trading, 419 p., 1926.
Only the first volume falls definitely within the scope of this bibliography. It presents a description of country marketing methods, including the methods of farmers' cooperative elevators, and a sketch of early cooperative development and the opposition it met.
- U. S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. (2125)
Report . . . on the sale and distribution of milk and milk products. 7 pts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935-37. 173 F32Mi
Contents: Pts. 1, 2, Connecticut and Philadelphia milk-sheds; Pt. 3, Chicago sales area; Pt. 4, Boston, Baltimore, St. Louis and Cincinnati milksheds; Pt. 5, Twin City sales area; Pt. 6, New York milk sales area; Pt. 7, Summary report, containing conclusions and recommendations of the Commission.
Each report presents a description and analysis of the activities of the farmers' cooperative milk producers' associations in the area.
- U. S. FOREST SERVICE. (2126)
Cooperative management and marketing for the woodland owner. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1927, 16 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 1 Ag84F
Discusses the fundamentals of cooperatives, possibilities in woodland owners' associations, and the activities of several representative forest products associations.
- U. S. FOREST SERVICE. (2127)
Farm forest cooperatives help to solve timber growing and marketing problems. 48 p., processed. 1.962 A2F22
U. S. Extension Service cooperating.
Contains the following articles on cooperative marketing projects: Sustained-yield-management projects, by F. S. Fuller; Forest Products Association, Inc., by W. S. Swingler; Tioga County (New York) Woodland Owners' Cooperative, Inc., by J. A. Cope; Negro Farmers' Sawmill Cooperative, by E. A. Randolph; and West Virginia Forest Products Association, by W. C. Percival.
- U. S. FOREST SERVICE. LIBRARY. (2128)
Cooperative marketing of forest products—a bibliography. 22 p., processed. Washington, 1939. 1.962 L3C78
Prepared to aid foresters interested in forming cooperative associations for the management of forest lands and marketing of forest products, farm woodland owners, and others engaged in furthering agricultural and forestry programs among farmers.
- U. S. GRAIN GROWERS, INC. (2129)
U. S. Grain Growers, Inc.; a farmer-owned, non-

- stock, non-profit association to handle and sell grain at cost for its farmer members. 56 p. [Chicago, 1921.] 280.3 Un34
Cover title: Grain marketing plan of the Committee of Seventeen.
Similar material was published as Articles of Incorporation, by-laws, contracts, officers and departmental organization. Grain marketing plan submitted to National Ratification Conference of Farmers' Organizations by the Farmers Marketing Committee of Seventeen, Chicago, Apr. 6-8, 1921. 55 p. [Chicago, Barnard & Miller Print., 1921.] 280.3 Un34A
The president states that it is purely a cooperative plan offered in competition with unsatisfactory methods of marketing.
- U. S. INQUIRY ON COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE. (2130)
[Inquiry on cooperative enterprise in Europe.] Memoranda of interviews. 3 v., processed. [n. p., 1936.] Libr. Cong. HD3484.A37
Contents: V. 1, Interviews with officials and others in the Scandinavian countries, France, Switzerland and other European countries; v. 2, Interviews in England; v. 3, Interviews in Scotland, Ireland, Sweden, and other countries. Index, 35 p., at end of v. 3.
- U. S. INQUIRY ON COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE. (2131)
Report of the inquiry on cooperative enterprise in Europe, 1937. 321 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 173 In7
The members visited cooperative institutions in England, Scotland, Ireland, France, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Finland, talking to employees and executives, and observing operations. As consumer organizations were found to be more widespread than farmers' marketing and purchasing organizations, the report deals mainly with consumer enterprise, although agricultural cooperatives, such as cooperative creameries and rural electric cooperatives, are included. The reports include interviews on the question of cooperation and the state; legislation of various countries relating to regulation of monopoly (p. 73); tax requirements of cooperatives in Great Britain, France, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Czechoslovakia, and Finland (p. 74).
- U. S. INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION. (2132)
Testimony taken by Interstate Commerce Commission on October 15-November 23, 1906, in matter of relations of common carriers to the grain trade. 59th Cong., 2d sess., S. Doc. 278, 1128 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1907. 148:5081
Charges of discrimination and boycotts against farmers' elevators were investigated.
- U. S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION. (2133)
Teaching farm credit; a discussion of principles and practice together with suggestions to teachers, based on illustrative cases. U. S. Off. Ed. Vocat. Ed. Bul. 178 (Agr. Ser. 46), 43 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 173 V85B
- U. S. PRESIDENT (TAFT). (2134)
Cooperation and cost of living in certain foreign countries. Message of the President of the United States transmitting data. 62d Cong., 2d sess., H. Doc. 617, 248 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 148:6184
Compiled by the Bureau of Trade Relations, U. S. Department of State.
An analysis of reports of consular officers on cooperative societies and similar associations in the United Kingdom.
- U. S. PRESIDENT (TAFT). (2135)
Cooperation and cost of living in certain foreign countries. Message of the President of the United States transmitting data. (Supplement.) 62d Cong., 2d sess., H. Doc. 736, 80 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 148:6184
Compiled by the Bureau of Trade Relations, U. S. Department of State.
- These data cover an analysis of reports of consular officers on cooperative societies and similar associations in France, Belgium, Denmark, and the Netherlands.
- U. S. PRESIDENT (TAFT). (2136)
Cooperation and the cost of living. Message from the President of the United States. 62d Cong., 2d sess., H. Doc. 833, 112 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1912. 148:6184
Compiled by the Bureau of Trade Relations, U. S. Department of State.
- These data cover an analysis of reports of consular officers on cooperative societies and similar associations in Germany and in certain other countries.
- U. S. RESETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION. (2137)
Cooperation; cooperative booklet for use by study groups in Resettlement Administration communities. Lessons I-IV. 54 p., processed. Washington, 1936. 1.95 C78
Contents: Lesson I, The beginning of consumers' cooperation; Lesson II, Aims of cooperation; Lesson III, Types of cooperatives; Lesson IV, Organization and administration.
Each lesson includes questions for study and discussion.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2138)
Annual report, 1935/36 - 1944/45. 10 v. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 173.2 R88A
Each annual report, especially for the earlier years, contains much information on the role of the electric cooperative in community life.
- [U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION.] (2138a)
Capital credits plan for the REA financed cooperative. 11 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 1.933 C17
"The essence of the Plan is an agreement . . . between the cooperative and its members that any money paid in by the patrons above the cost of serving them is paid in by them as capital" (p. 2). It is planned that the REA cooperatives will pay back capital furnished.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2139)
Good reading for REA cooperators. 11 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 1.933 G59
Lists publications on rural electrification, history and theory of cooperation, and organization and management of cooperatives. Includes references to agricultural cooperatives.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2140)
A guide for members of REA cooperatives. 48 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 1 R88G
In question and answer form.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2141)
How an REA cooperative functions. 4 p., processed. [Washington, n. d.] 1.9333 H832
Bylaws, membership, board of directors, officers, superintendent, annual meeting, and order of business.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2142)
How to build a sound co-op; a handbook for trustees of electric cooperatives. 64 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 1.933 H833
Contents: Board of trustees; Charter and bylaws; Board meetings; Good membership relations; Accounting and financial problems; Operating problems.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION. (2143)
Outline of an educational program for REA financed systems. 14 p., processed. [Washington? 1939?] 1.933 Ou83
Designed to inform the membership concerning cooperative principles and their application to the affairs of the local REA cooperative.

- † U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION (2144)
ADMINISTRATION.
A real REA cooperative. 2 p., processed. [Washington], 1943. 1.933 R223
Set-up, functioning, policies, management, supervision, and control of the financial affairs of the cooperative.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION (2145)
ADMINISTRATION.
Rules of order, a simplified parliamentary procedure recommended for use in business meetings of REA cooperatives. 15 p., processed. Washington, [1940]. 1.933 R86
At head of title: Form EO-120.
- U. S. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION (2146)
ADMINISTRATION.
This is an REA co-op. 8 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1945. 1.933 T34
Contains questions and answers on REA cooperatives and information on what it means to be a member of a cooperative.
- U. S. SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE. (2147)
Intensive projects under the Cooperative Farm Forestry Act. U. S. Dept. Agr. Leaflet 208, 6 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 1 Ag84L
Discusses the cooperative farm forestry program under the Cooperative Farm Forestry Act of 1937.
- U. S. SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE. (2148)
NORTHERN GREAT PLAINS REGION.
25 examples of cooperative action in solving farm conservation problems. 27 p., processed. Lincoln, 1943. 1.9607 T91
Examples include cooperation in using farm equipment, marketing wood products, water development, pasturing, brush removal, flood control, and grass seed marketing.
- U. S. SUPREME COURT. (2149)
Supreme Court decision on Cooperative Marketing Act. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Monthly Labor Rev. 27: 78-79. August 1928. 158.6 B87M
- U. S. WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION, NEW YORK (CITY). (2150)
[Abstracts and digests of publications and articles on cooperation, and card index. Comp. and ed. by the Cooperative Project of the Work Projects Administration for the City of New York, under the direction of Valery J. Tereshtenko. New York, N. Y., 1937-42.] USDA Library.
Includes the unpublished part of the results of the research of the Cooperative Project, which was financed by the U. S. Work Projects Administration, organized in New York City in 1937 by V. J. Tereshtenko, and subsequently sponsored by the U. S. Department of Labor. The purpose of this project was to make a study, of international scope, which would include all types of cooperation, especially agricultural and consumer cooperatives. A considerable amount of material on the subject of cooperative medicine is included. At the outset the project was conducted under the direction of Bernard Ostrolenk, and later under that of V. J. Tereshtenko until its termination in 1942.
The work was organized on a large scale, employing at times as many as 100 workers, including translators of 17 foreign languages. The International Labour Office, Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, United States Office of Education, other Government agencies and cooperative organizations from all over the world, the Cooperative League of the U. S. A., the Edward A. Filene Good Will Fund, Inc., and the Latin American Institute; groups of professors from Columbia University, New York University, and the College of the City of New York; and as many as 3,000 individuals, endorsed the project and cooperated in its research.
The reports in this bibliography are indexed under "United States Work Projects Administration, New York City. Studies of the Cooperative Project."
The files include abstracts in English of publica-
- tions written in English, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Finnish, French, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Rumanian, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, and Yiddish.
The files consist of: (1) abstracts and digests in English of about 30,000 publications—including foreign-language material—comprising books, proceedings of cooperative organizations and congresses, yearbooks of cooperation, reports, pamphlets, and magazine articles, arranged geographically by country and under each country alphabetically by author; (2) a card index to the publications abstracted; (3) manuscript translations of a number of foreign publications of which no English translations have been published; (4) collection of clippings from the domestic and foreign press; (5) compilation of data on cooperatives in Mexico and other Latin American countries, prepared in 1942 for a United States Mission to China; (6) collection of material on cooperatives in South America and Central America, including statistical data, reports, correspondence, and publications; and (7) several unpublished manuscripts on cooperative subjects.
At the time of the termination of the project the material collected by it was considered one of the most complete compilations of data on cooperation in the world.
- U. S. WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION, NEW YORK (CITY). (2151)
Abstracts of material relating to credit cooperation. Comp. by the Cooperative Project No. 165-297-49 - W. P. 1, under the direction of Valery J. Tereshtenko. 8 v. New York, 1942. U. S. Dept. of Labor Libr. Z7164.F5B5
Unpublished material consisting of carbon copies of abstracts and bibliographical information on this subject.
- U. S. WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION, NEW YORK (CITY). (2152)
Abstracts of material relating to utility cooperatives—[rural electricity co-ops]. Comp. and ed. by the Cooperative Project No. 165-2-97-49 - W. P. 1, under the direction of Valery J. Tereshtenko. 2 v. New York, 1942. 335 Un384
Title on cover: Original material basic to utility cooperatives.
Contents: V. 1. Unpublished digests of articles appearing in Rural Electrification News, pertaining to the dominant role of the cooperative in rural electrification; v. 2. History of rural electrification and other legislation; digests of speeches and articles on rural electrification; extracts from a brief concerning an electric cooperative; digests of annual reports of the United States Rural Electrification Administration.
- U. S. WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION, NEW YORK (CITY). (2153)
Abstracts relating to business management of cooperatives. Comp. and ed. by Cooperative Project No. 165-2-97-49 - W. P. 1, under the direction of Valery J. Tereshtenko. 2 v. New York, 1942. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. Z7164.C93B57
Unpublished material consisting of carbon copies of abstracts and bibliographical information on this subject.
- U. S. WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION, NEW YORK (CITY). (2154)
Taxation of cooperatives. Comp. and ed. by the Cooperative Project No. 165-2-97-49 - W. P. 1, under the direction of Valery J. Tereshtenko. 5 v. in 7. New York, 1942. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr. Z7164.C93B58
Unpublished material on this subject consisting of abstracts of statutes, editorials, etc.
Contents: V. 1, pts. 1-2, Statutes; v. 2, Editorials; v. 3, Editorials; v. 4, Abstracts; v. 5, pts. 1-2, Index.
- UNIVERSITÉ D'AIX-MARSEILLE. FACULTÉ DE DROIT. SALLE DE TRAVAIL D'ÉCONOMIE POLITIQUE. (2155)
Les coopératives agricoles en Provence et dans le

- Comité de Nice. Par Mlles. Lucienne Berthier et Odile Lombard [et d'autres]. Aix-Marseille. Univ. Faculté de Droit d'Aix Ann. (n. s.) 21, 185 p. Aix-en-Provence, E. Fourcine., 1932. 280.2 Ai9
Account of the development of agricultural cooperatives in the south of France, and their economic, legal, and financial problems.
- UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF WALES. (2156)
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.
Agricultural cooperation; relations between members and societies with special reference to purchase societies. 18 p. Aberystwyth, 1939. 280.2 Un36
A consideration of the three human elements in nearly every cooperative society upon whose efficient action and harmony the success of every society depends, namely: (1) the members; (2) the committee and officials elected from amongst the members; (3) the paid or commercial staff.
- URUGUAY. LAWS, STATUTES, ETC. (2157)
Cooperativas agropecuarias; se fijan normas para su constitución y reorganización (sancionado en la sesión del 29 de mayo de 1940). 76 p. Montevideo, Imprenta Nac., 1940.
Libr. Cong. HD1491.U8A5
A bill to establish rules for the constitution and reorganization of agricultural cooperatives in Uruguay.
- VAIKUNTHA LALUBHAI MEHTA. (2158)
A plea for planning in co-operation. 26 p. Poona, India, 1942. (Gokhale Inst. of Polit. and Econ. R. R. Kale Mem. Lecture, 1942.) 284.2 V19
A critical analysis of the shortcomings and requirements of cooperation in India, with special reference to the agricultural cooperative credit societies.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2159)
The Agricultural Credits Act of 1923. Amer. Econ. Rev. 13: 442-460. 1924. 280.8 Am32
After a review of the factors which led to the enactment of the law, the provisions of the act itself are outlined with some criticisms and comments.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2160)
Developments and problems in farmers' mutual fire insurance. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 54, 30 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1928. 1 Ag84C
The study covers the period from 1916 to 1926, with many statistics. It is based on State insurance reports and other records for 1,950 companies.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2161)
Farmers' mutual fire insurance in the United States. 186 p., illus. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, [1924]. (Thesis, Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago.) 296.6 V23
Part I of this study deals with the history, development, and economic significance of these cooperative enterprises. Part II contains a suggested State law (p. 109); suggested organization and management plans and business forms (p. 117); and a suggested system of records (p. 156).
- VALGREN, V. N. (2162)
Hail insurance on farm crops in the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1912, 32 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 1 Ag84B
Mutual hail insurance on growing crops was first undertaken by a small organization of tobacco growers in Connecticut in 1880. Some years later a few other companies were formed and the importance of such insurance became better known. In 1920 four States had hail insurance departments and other States had enacted laws on the subject.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2163)
Insuring through your farmers' mutual. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-15, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
Mainly concerned with the farmers' fire mutuals.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2164)
Problems and trends in farmers' mutual fire insurance. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 23, 42 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1938. 166.2 B87
Concerned primarily with problems of management and operation, but includes also a brief summary of historical development and present status.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2165)
Reinsurance among farmers' mutual fire insurance companies. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 45, 32 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 166.2 B87
"The purpose of this bulletin is to make clear the significance and value of reinsurance, to outline the several ways adopted by farm mutuals for providing themselves with reinsurance protection, and to explain the various forms of protection thus provided. . . . It deals only with those forms that have been found adapted to the needs of farmers' mutual fire insurance companies."—Summary, p. iv.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2166)
Size and efficiency in farmers' mutual fire insurance companies. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 54, 28 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
"The present study was undertaken in the hope of answering or at least of throwing some light on the question of size of farm fire mutuals as a factor in their respective insurance costs" (p. 2).
- VALGREN, V. N. (2167)
Summary of a study of the Illinois Agricultural Mutual Insurance Company. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 22, 31 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 166.3 M68
Discusses its origin, management, types of insurance, departmental organization and operation, and retention and reinsurance.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2168)
A system of records for local farmers' mutual fire insurance companies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 840, 22 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1920. 1 Ag84B
Surveys the systems in use and describes a recommended system, giving illustrations of necessary forms.
- VALGREN, V. N. (2169)
Underlying factors in farm mutual success. 8 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1940. 1.955 C2V23
Address before the annual convention of the National Association of Mutual Insurance Companies held at Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 17-19, 1940.
- VALGREN, V. N., and ENGELBERT, E. E. (2170)
Bank loans to farmers on personal and collateral security. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1048, 26 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922. 1 Ag84B
As the commercial banks of the country are the most important single source of personal and collateral credit to farmers, an inquiry was made among these banks to determine the amounts of loans, seasonal fluctuations, rates of interest, nature of security, and other factors. The results of the study are summarized and interpreted.
- VALGREN, V. N., and ENGELBERT, E. E. (2171)
The credit association as an agency for rural short-time credit. U. S. Dept. Agr. Cir. 197, 24 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 1 Ag84C
Discusses the need for short-time credit and the nature of credit associations and their development in America, particularly in North Carolina, where they are distinctly rural. Presents the affairs of the North Carolina rural credit unions in some detail. Compares existing laws providing for credit unions in various States and gives a suggested State law.
- VALGREN, V. N., and ENGELBERT, E. E. (2172)
Farm mortgage loans by banks, insurance companies, and other agencies. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Bul. 1047, 23 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1921. 1 Ag84B
A summary of a study to ascertain the amount of farm credit available, cost to the farmer, term for which loans are available, and methods of repayment.
- VALLE, JOSÉ. (2173)
Rural credit in El Salvador. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 20, 17 p., processed.

- Washington, 1943. 150.9 C78
The Credit Bank of Izalco was organized as the first experiment in the establishment of rural credit in El Salvador. It was established as a credit cooperative for the purpose of providing short-term loans for small producers.
- VAN WAGENEN, ALFRED, and (2174)
FABER, F. L.
The cooperative marketing of eggs and poultry in New York State. N. Y. (Cornell) Agr. Col. Dept. Agr. Econ. A. E. 399, 53 p., processed. Ithaca, 1942. 281.9 C81
Partial contents: History of egg and poultry marketing cooperatives; Egg and poultry marketing cooperatives existing in 1941; Bargaining associations; Pooling associations; Outright purchase associations; Joining a poultry cooperative; Forming a cooperative.
- VAUGHAN, F. L. (2175)
Marketing; functions, mediums, practices, variations, and appraisal. 639 p. New York, Farrar & Rinehart, Inc., 1942. 280.3 V46M
Chapter 16 (p. 261-276) is on consumers' cooperative associations; Chapter 17 (p. 277-297) deals with producers' cooperative associations.
- VÉLEZ, MARTIN. (2176)
Financial analysis and membership problems of Cooperativa Pozuelo, Inc. Puerto Rico. Agr. Expt. Sta. Mimeog. Rpt. 22, 14 p. Rio Piedras, 1943. 100 P83M
A cooperative engaged in agriculture, fishing, and handicrafts.
- VENEBRA VARGAS, ROMÁN. (2177)
El cooperativismo como base de la organización ejidal. 46 p., processed. México, D. F., 1942. (Tesis, Univ. Nac. de Méx.)
Libr. Cong. HD323.V4
Historical survey of land tenure in Mexico, stressing the importance of cooperative organization of the communal landowners who acquired their holdings under the constitution of 1917.
- VENKATASUBBAIYA, V., and (2178)
MEHTA, V. L.
The cooperative movement. Servants of India Soc. Polit. Pam. IV, 191 p. [Allahabad], 1918. 280.2 V55
The first writer sketches the story of cooperation in the countries of Europe, finding Ireland's condition most similar to India's, and relates how the need for credit in India was relieved in part by the formation of 23,000 credit societies with more than a million members in 13 years after the enactment of the Cooperative Societies Act of 1904. The second writer classifies and describes the societies, analyzes their organization and business, and discusses State aid and control.
- VENNES, L. A. (2179)
How to start a marketing cooperative. Ky. Agr. Col. Ext. Leaflet 13, 6 p. Lexington, 1943. 275.29 K415Le
Contents: I, General plans; II, Organization agreement; III, Articles of incorporation; IV, Bylaws; V, Marketing agreement.
- VICENS, BARTOLOMÉ. (2180)
Régimen cooperativo. 324 p. Montevideo, Uruguay, Facult. de Cien. Econ. y Admin., 1941. (Tesis, Univ. de Uruguay.) Libr. Cong. HD2961.V5
Partial contents: Early history and development of cooperation; Comparative cooperative legislation of various countries of the world; Cooperative societies of all types in Uruguay; Some aspects of cooperative management.
- VICUÑA GARRIDO, F. (2181)
De las cooperativas bajo el régimen de la ley 4531. 160 p. Santiago de Chile, [Impr. Relámpago], 1944. (Tesis, Univ. de Chile.)
Libr. Cong. HD1491.C57V5
In two parts. The first part deals with the theory of cooperation and contains a discussion of agricultural cooperatives. The second part discusses the control, purposes, regulations, dissolution and liquidation of agricultural cooperatives.
- VILLARREAL, CONCHA DE. (2182)
México busca un hombre. 263 p. México, D. F., "Libros y Revistas," S. A., 1940. Libr. Cong. HD1491.M38V5
The first section of this book deals with the ejidal system of land-owning villages and the ejidal credit banks. The second discusses Mexican industries.
- VIMEUX. (2183)
Les relations entre les coopératives de production agricoles et les coopératives de consommation en France. 8 p. [Paris, P. et A. Daby, 1927.] 280.2 V72
A communication to the International Economic Society Conference at Geneva, 1927, outlining attempts made in France to bring about closer cooperation between the agricultural producers' cooperative societies and the consumers' cooperative associations.
- VINCENT, CUTHBERT. (2184)
Early struggles of the cooperative movement in Nebraska. 60 p. Omaha, Douglas Print. Co., 1918. CRS D
The author had a close acquaintance with the "early struggles" both as a newspaperman and as a member of various farmers' organizations.
- VIRGINIA. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND IMMIGRATION. DIVISION OF MARKETS. (2185)
Agricultural business organizations in Virginia (which are cooperative or semi-cooperative). 9 p., processed. Richmond, 1940. 280.29 V81
Classified by type, such as marketing, purchasing, or service, and by commodity group, such as livestock, and fruit and vegetable organizations.
- VIRGINIA. UNIVERSITY. EXTENSION DIVISION. (2186)
New Dominion Ser. 11, 13, 17, 21, 29, 37, 39, and 40. 8 Nos. Charlottesville, 1942-43. 280.9 V814
No. 11, A planned rural community, 11 p., 1942. The Jordon Area of Greenville County, S. C., illustrates what a community can accomplish through cooperative efforts to improve the economic and social life of its people.
No. 13, Ironto Cooperative Cannery, 6 p., 1942. The story of seven successful seasons of this typical cooperative cannery in the Blue Ridge Mountains of Virginia.
No. 17, Adventures in joint ownership, 7 p., 1942. Cooperative ownership of farm machinery and services by FSA families in Prince Edward County.
No. 21, Poultry for profit, 7 p., 1942. Story of the early beginnings of the Rockingham Poultry Cooperative in the Valley in Virginia.
No. 29, Farmers study for action, 5 p., 1943. Observations on community cooperation among the farmers of the Big Lick, Tenn., community in the Cumberland Plateau, who organized a farmers' association for the purchase of needed farm supplies and for other enterprises.
No. 37, Pioneering in food preservation, 7 p., 1943. Describes the community-owned food preservation center in Habersham, Ga., consisting of a quick-freezing and locker plant, a cannery, a dehydrator, a flour mill, and a sweetpotato curing house.
No. 39, Carroll County (Ga.) Cooperative Project, Pt. I, Neighbors and communities, 8 p., 1943. On the development of community cooperative activities, including a cooperative cannery and sprayer.
No. 40, Carroll County (Ga.) Cooperative Project, Pt. II, The county—and beyond, 8 p., 1943. Cooperative community activities, including cooperative processing and marketing of farm products and credit unions.
- VITELES, HARRY. (2187)
The Jewish cooperative movement in Palestine. Palestine Econ. Soc. Bul., v. 4, 183 p. June 1929. 280.9 P17B
Cooperation has flourished among the Jewish people

- in Palestine under the British administration. They have introduced the cooperative principle into every aspect of life, disregarding the experience of others and learning from experience. This study shows what they have accomplished and what they have failed to accomplish. The future of the agricultural societies seems promising.
- VOORHIS, JERRY. (2188)
Address to Kansas Cooperative Council. Cong. Rec. 92: A2687-A2691. May 15, 1946. L8.2
Delivered at the annual meeting at Topeka on May 10, 1946.
Pictures the position and functions of cooperatives and sets forth seven standards laid down by law which a farmers' cooperative must measure up to in order to be exempt from the payment of the Federal income tax.
- VOORHIS, JERRY. (2189)
The morale of democracy; three addresses on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Cooperative League of the U. S. A. With an Introduction by Wallace J. Campbell and an Epilogue by James P. Warbasse. 93 p. New York, Greystone Press, [1941]. 280.2 V89
Contents: I, Twenty-five years of true democracy at work; II, The promise of an American new world; III, Cooperation the morale of democracy.
In each of these addresses, Congressman Voorhis emphasizes his faith in the cooperative movement.
- VOORHIS, JERRY. (2190)
The truth about farmer cooperatives and taxes. Cong. Rec. 90: A3620-A3621. Aug. 17, 1944. L8.2
Includes two statements of the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives in answer to the critics of tax-exempt farmers' cooperatives.
- VOORHIS, JERRY, and CARSON, JOHN. (2191)
Cooperation versus Government control. Cong. Rec. 91: A2549-A2551. May 26, 1945. L8.2
Correspondence between Congressman Voorhis and the Washington representative of the Cooperative League of the United States of America, dealing with the reasons for the attacks upon cooperatives and the function of the cooperative method of doing business.
- VOORHIS, JERRY, and CARSON, JOHN. (2192)
Cooperatives, taxation, and small business. Cong. Rec. 91: A2535-A2537. May 26, 1945. L8.2
Further correspondence between Congressman Voorhis and John Carson, containing a number of questions regarding the relationship of cooperative business to the Government, to taxation, and to small business.
- VUCHO, NIKOLA. (2193)
La banque agricole de Yougoslavie: son rôle dans la crise agricole actuelle. 227 p. Paris, Rousseau et Cie., 1932. 284.2 V94
Three-fourths of the people of Yugoslavia are farmers and the agricultural bank formed under the law of Apr. 16, 1929, played an important part in relieving these people during the depression.
- WAAS, G. J. (2193a)
Preparing Federal annual returns for tax-exempt farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 106, 34 p., processed. Washington, 1947. 166.3 M68
Covers preparation of Federal annual returns required of tax-exempt farmers' cooperatives on Treasury Department form 990, as revised in January 1947.
- WAAS, G. J., and WHITE, D. G. (2194)
Application of the Federal income tax statutes to farmers' cooperatives. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 53, 191 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1942. 166.2 B87
"This report analyzes the income tax statutes and their interpretations from the standpoint of the more common problems encountered by associations of farm producers engaged in cooperative marketing, purchasing and related functions. It is intended for reference use by cooperative officers and managers, and by their professional advisers, chiefly attorneys and public accountants."—Foreword, p. II.
- WADLEIGH, H. J. (2195)
The British Agricultural Marketing Act. Jour. Farm Econ. 14: 558-573. October 1932. 280.8 J822
A discussion of the purposes and provisions of the act passed by the British Parliament in July 1931. "This law permits the producers of any agricultural commodity, by means of a two-thirds majority vote, to place the entire marketing of their product under the control of an organization elected by themselves" (p. 558).
- WALDAUER, A. D. (2196)
The story of a typical small milk cooperative. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 3: 101-105. July 1929. 280.28 C7824
The story of the Shelby County (Tenn.) Milk Producers' Association.
- WALDAUER, A. D. (2197)
The U. S. Supreme Court decision. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 170-174. May 1928. 280.28 C7824
Summary of the cases which have come before the Supreme Court and other courts of last resort. A list of the cooperative laws of each State and a list of cases are appended.
- WALKER, A. L. (2198)
Farmers' cooperation in New Mexico, 1925-1926. N. Mex. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 164, 58 p. State College, 1927. 100 N465
New Mexico's first farm cooperative was formed in 1910 to obtain better returns for alfalfa hay. It still exists in its original form, with a greatly increased membership. The study lists four factors of success: volume of business, competent management, membership loyalty, and the marketing of high quality products.
- WALKER, J. F. (2199)
Some factors affecting the marketing of wool in Australia, New Zealand, the Union of South Africa, England, and France. U. S. Dept. Agr. Tech. Bul. 124, 94 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 1 Ag84Te
The author visited the countries studied as a Department representative and obtained data from Government agencies, cooperative marketing organizations, wool brokerage concerns, and personal interviews with breeders and others engaged in the wool industry.
- WALKER, J. F. (2200)
The story of the Ohio Wool Growers' Cooperative Association. 16 p., illus. [n. p.], 1926. CRS D
Account of the development of a cooperative enterprise which was formed as a protest against existing marketing conditions, and within a few years became an important marketing association.
- WALL, N. J. (2201)
Federal credit for agricultural cooperative associations in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 5, 36 p., processed. Washington, 1937. 150.9 C78
Discusses the functioning of each of the four major legislative acts—Agricultural Credits Act, 1923, Agricultural Marketing Act, 1929, Farm Credit Act, 1933, Rural Electrification Act, 1936—in providing financing facilities for farmers' cooperative associations.
- WALLACE, B. A. (2202)
Cooperative marketing; its practical problems. Ohio. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. 170, 20 p. Columbus, 1936. 275.29 Oh32
The marketing of commodities and the purchasing of supplies through farmer-owned organizations is discussed, with emphasis on the internal problems of the cooperative marketing associations.
- WALLACE, B. A. (2203)
Cooperative marketing of livestock in Ohio, 1921-1922: a preliminary study. Ohio. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir., v. 8, No. 8, 28 p., illus. Columbus, 1922-23. 275.29 Oh32
The Monthly Reports issued since April 1921 by the

- Ohio Livestock Shippers' Association, in cooperation with the Ohio Farm Bureau Federation, are studied and analyzed with the view of comparing the counties and tracing fluctuations, for the purpose of improving the efficiency of the societies. The material is presented in charts and graphs with explanatory text.
- WALLACE, B. A. (2204)
Cooperative reorganizations: advantages, requirements, and problems. Ohio. Agr. Col. Ext. Bul. 223, 8 p. Columbus, 1942. 275.29 Oh32
- WALLACE, B. A. (2205)
Credit unions for Ohio farmers. 13 p., processed. Columbus, 1935. 284.2 W154
Contains historical information concerning credit unions in Europe and America and a discussion of the Ohio credit union law.
- WALLACE, B. A. (2206)
Financial history of Ohio farmer owned elevators for the period 1928-1938. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 120, 28 p. Columbus, 1939. 281.9 Oh32
The data in this bulletin are from the ten bulletins on The Financial Operations of the Farmer Owned Elevators of Ohio, issued between 1929 and 1938, and include: "1. Totals and averages for the whole number of audit summaries secured . . . [from] 144 to 151 companies [each year]; 2. Data from 130 identical companies for a considerable period . . .; 3. An analysis of the distribution of expense among the various expense items . . .; 4. A study of the average trading margins secured on the various grains and commodities handled . . .; 5. The month by month trend of accounts receivable."—Foreword, p. 1.
- WALLACE, B. A. (2207)
[Financial operations of Ohio farmer owned elevators during the fiscal years [1928/30] to 1944/45.] Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Dept. Rural Econ. Mimeog. Bul. 21, 28, 43, 50, 66, 75, 84, 95, 103, 116, 122, 133, 143, 156, 169, 179, and 189. 17 Nos. Columbus, 1929-45. 281.9 Oh32
Mimeographed Bulletin 21, 1929, has title: Present Status of the Farmer Owned Elevators of Ohio with Some Comparisons with Conditions in 1924.
This series is issued each fall and summarizes the operations of 140 or more companies for the preceding fiscal year.
- WALLACE, B. A., and FALCONER, J. I. (2208)
Farmers' elevators of Ohio; fifteen years, 1928 to 1943. Ohio. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 650, 29 p. Wooster, 1944. 100 Oh3S
Used in the analyses were audit summaries of 119 to 151 companies each year, distribution of expenses based on data from 35 to 85 companies, average trading margins on different grains and farm supplies on data from 40 to 119 companies, and a study of the trends of accounts receivable for 19 companies.
- WALLACE, H. A. (2209)
Cooperation: the dominant economic idea of the future. Consumers' Coop. Pam. 370, ed. 2, 16 p. 1936. 280.2 W15
Reprinted from his *Whose Constitution?*, p. 309-327. New York, Reynal & Hitchcock, [1936]. 280.12 W152W
- WALLACE, R. F. (2210)
Credit and banking. In Eldridge, Seba, and others, Development of Collective Enterprise, p. 279-313. Lawrence, Univ. of Kans. Press, 1943. 280.12 EL2D
Development of cooperative credit and banking in the United States.
- WALTER, KARL, ed. (2211)
Cooperation and Charles Gide. 175 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1933. 280.2 W172
Six writers pay tribute in this volume to the memory of Charles Gide and his work for the cause of cooperation. The latter half of the book is given to papers of the Paris meeting of the International Institute for the Study of Cooperation, 1932. This Institute was founded by Professor Gide.
- WALTER, KARL. (2212)
Co-operation in changing Italy: a survey. 80 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1934. 280.2 W172C
"Based on a survey of every form of co-operation to be observed in a dozen provinces which were chosen as being typical of the social and economic life in a much changed and still changing Italy."—Foreword, p. IX.
- WALWORTH, GEORGE. (2213)
Cooperative marketing of agricultural produce. Rev. Internatl. Coop. 30: 56-62. February 1937. 280.28 In8B
The situation is discussed in connection with these products: milk, cream, butter, cheese, wheat, meat, bacon, and ham.
- WALWORTH, GEORGE. (2214)
The organization of the cooperative movement. In Robson, W. A., ed., Public Enterprise, p. 321-357. London, G. Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1937. 280.171 R57P
Origin, present position, structure, social aspects, weaknesses, and future prospects of the British cooperative movement.
- WARBASSE, J. P. (2215)
Cooperative democracy through voluntary association of the people as consumers; a discussion of the cooperative movement, its philosophy, methods, accomplishments, and possibilities, and its relation to the state, to science, art, and commerce, and to other systems of economic organization. Ed. 4, 285 p. New York and London, Harper and Bros., 1942. 280.2 W19C
- WARBASSE, J. P. (2216)
Cooperative medicine; the cooperative organization of health protection. Ed. 4, 63 p. New York, Coop. League, 1946. 448 W19C
Contains instructions for organizing cooperative health associations, with a model constitution for a cooperative health society in the appendix. Proposes health service prepayment plans financed and controlled on a cooperative basis by the users but with professional affairs controlled by the professional personnel connected with the plans.
- WARBASSE, J. P. (2217)
The cooperative way; a method of world reconstruction. 184 p. New York, Barnes & Noble, Inc., 1946. 280.2 W19Cw
Partial contents: Methods and meaning of cooperation; Cooperation in relation to Government; The changing scene; Cooperation in action; Saving democracy.
- WARBASSE, J. P. (2218)
Problems of cooperation: a study of the deficiencies of the cooperative method of economic organization and the difficulties in the way of its expansion. 212 p. New York, Island Press, 1942. 280.2 W19P
The defects of the cooperative method as shown by autopsies on dead societies are described and discussed under these headings: Errors in financial policy; Errors in educational and social work; Errors in and about the store; Errors in organization and management; Dangers from without. Obstacles to cooperative development are shown under three headings: (1) The non-cooperative element; (2) Organic hindrances; (3) Political hindrances.
- WARBASSE, J. F. (2219)
A short history of the Cooperative League of the United States of America. Ed. 2, 40 p. New York, Coop. League, 1946. 280.29 W19
Account of the growth, activities, and influence of the Cooperative League from its organization in 1916 to Jan. 1, 1946, with special attention to the role of the League during the depression years and World War II.
- WARBASSE, J. P., and HERRON, L. S. (2220)
The unending crisis [and] Vision and loyalty imperative. Two articles dealing with important phases of cooperation. 8 p. Minneapolis, North. States

- Coop. League, [193 ?]. 280.2 W19U
 WARBURTON, C. W. (2221)
 Suggestions for post-war planning committees on post-war agricultural credit. 17 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1944. 1.955 A2Su3
 General suggestions on credit factors, credit for the acquisition of farm lands, credit as related to conservation, credit for erection and repair of farm buildings, and credit for the purchase of farm and home equipment.
- WARD, G. H. (2222)
 The cost of terracing farm land cooperatively. Jour. Farm Econ. 18: 765-768. November 1936. 280.8 J822
 Tells of the experiences of Southside Virginia farmers in organizing incorporated cooperative associations for the purpose of leasing terracing out-fits which individual farmers would be unable to afford. Gives analysis of operating costs.
- WARD, G. H. (2223)
 Financing cooperative marketing associations. Harvard Business Rev. 6: 66-73. October 1927. 280.8 H262
 Classifies the various means of financing which cooperatives have developed and discusses each system, citing cases. Concludes that cooperatives are usually able to offer better security than the ordinary profit-seeking corporations.
- WARD, G. H. (2224)
 When Virginia farmers cooperate. Commonwealth 2(12): 13-14, 34. December 1935. 280.8 C732
 A description of the development of the cooperative movement in Virginia. A table entitled "Farm Products Sold through Virginia Cooperatives" accompanies the article.
- WARD, L. R. (2225)
 Nova Scotia, the land of cooperation. 207 p. New York, Sheed, 1942. 280.2 W21
 Account of the cooperative movement in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the people who were responsible for it. Discusses the people's bank, cooperative buying, producers' cooperation, and marketing cooperatives.
- WARD, L. R. (2226)
 Ourselves, Inc.; the story of consumer free enterprise. 236 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1945. 280.2 W210
 The reader is taken on an imaginary visit to a great variety of cooperatives in the United States.
- WARD, L. R., ed. (2227)
 United for freedom; cooperatives and Christian democracy. 264 p. Milwaukee, Bruce Pub. Co., 1945. 280.2 W21U
 Partial contents: The spirit and philosophy of cooperation, by Leo R. Ward, p. 9-27; History of the cooperative movement, by Andrew J. Kress, p. 28-42; My experiences and hopes in cooperatives, by Luigi Sturzo, p. 64-80; The land of cooperation, by J. C. Rawe, p. 126-140; How Belgian farmers adopted cooperation, by Eva J. Ross, p. 141-156; Bibliography on Cooperative Movement, by A. J. Kress, p. 252-261.
- WARE, J. F. (2228)
 Cooperative marketing. Mont. Agr. Col. Ext. Serv. Bul. 46, 24 p. Bozeman, 1941. 275.29 M76C
 Discussion of stock and nonstock companies, cooperative elevators, livestock shipping associations, and cooperative creameries in Montana.
- WARMAN, W. H. (2229)
 Agricultural co-operation in England and Wales. 204 p., illus. London, Williams & Norgate, 1922. 280.2 W23
 "This book is intended to be a small but clear picture of the position of agricultural co-operation in England and Wales at the present time."—Introduction, p. 1.
- WARMING, JENS. (2230)
 Danish agriculture with special reference to cooperation. Quart. Jour. Econ. 37: 491-509. 1923. 280.8 Q2
 Denmark has been so farsighted as to preserve exact figures for the prices of leading articles for 250 years. A study of these prices shows the trend of events in agriculture, which is the leading business of the country.
- WARNE, C. E. (2231)
 The consumers' co-operative movement in Illinois. 420 p. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, [1926]. 280.2 W24
 A study of the many experiments in cooperation in a leading industrial, commercial, and agricultural State, over a period of 50 years, with an analysis and appraisal of the results.
- WARRINGTON, S. T. (2232)
 The economics of locker plant operation. 10 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1941. 1.955 A2W25
 Address before the University of Tennessee Food Preservation Conference, Knoxville, Tenn., Oct. 24, 1941.
 Relates factors affecting the expansion of the locker industry and analyzes investment, operating costs, and income per unit serviced by the central processing plant.
- WARRINGTON, S. T., and WILKINS, P. C. (2234)
 Cooperative frozen-food locker plants—organization and operation. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-127, 84 p., illus. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946. 166.2 C4923
 Gives information on the growth of the locker industry, plans for cooperative ownership and operation, plant design, and bookkeeping, and an analysis of the experience of selected cooperative plants.
- [WARSAW. SPÓŁDZIELCZY INSTYTUT NAUKOWY.] (2235)
 The co-operative movement in Poland. 40 p. Warsaw, Co-op. Res. Inst., 1936. 280.2 W26
 Historical outline and present position; cooperative legislation; recent reorganization; agricultural and other cooperatives.
- WARSAW. SPÓŁDZIELCZY INSTYTUT NAUKOWY. (2236)
 Informator spółdzielczy. (In Polish.) 143 p. Warszawa, Wydawnictwo Spółdzielczego Inst. Nauk., 1937. (Bibliot. Spółdzielcza No. 30.) 280.2 W26Ih
 Part I is devoted to the history, organization, and work of the Polish cooperatives; Part II, to cooperation in other countries.
- WASSON, R. A. (2237)
 One variety cotton improvement associations. La. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 182, 8 p. University, La., 1939. 275.29 L93C
 An appraisal of this type of agricultural cooperation, showing samples of ginner agreements and bylaws for cotton improvement associations.
- WATHELET, J. (2238)
 Le syndicalisme, la mutualité et la coopération dans l'organisation agricole de la Belgique. Egypte Contemporaine 9: 485-503. 1918. 270 Eg95
 Describes Belgian associations, agricultural and other, official and voluntary. Considers the organization, function, and importance to Belgian agriculture of the voluntary agricultural societies, classified as professional unions, cooperative associations, and mutual insurance societies.
- WATKINS, G. S. (2239)
 Cooperation: a study in constructive economic reform. Ill. Univ. Bul., v. 18, No. 28, 85 p. Urbana, 1921. 280.2 W32
 This is a study of the development and status of the cooperative movement in various countries especially in the United Kingdom and the United States. It deals mainly with distributive societies, but gives some attention to marketing and credit. Includes statistics and historical matter.
- WATKINS, I. S. (2240)
 Cooperative marketing of cotton and tobacco; selected argument and bibliography for the South Carolina High School League Debate, 1925-26.

- S. C. Univ. Bul. 170, 136 p. Columbia, S. C., Ext. Div., Univ. of S. C., 1925. 280.2 W322
References, p. 123-131.
- WATROUS, R. C., and BELL, F. C., comps. (2241)
Forest credit in the United States, 1930-1945; a list of references. U. S. Dept. Agr. Libr. List 23, 10 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 1.916 L612
List is arranged by years and includes references to cooperative credit for forestry.
- WEAVER, O. T. (2242)
Accounting principles for cooperative cotton gin associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 2, 92 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1935. 166.2 B87
Numerous sample forms are introduced in the text with explanations regarding their use.
- WEAVER, O. T. (2243)
Revolving-fund financing for cooperative cotton gins. 9 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1937. 166.3 R32
Explanation of this method of financing by which the necessary capital is rotated among the active members in such a way that each member contributes capital in proportion to his patronage.
- WEAVER, O. T. (2244)
Unraveling financial statements of co-op gins. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 28, 13 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 166.3 M68
"The two most important financial statements are: (1) The balance sheet and (2) the operating statement. A balance sheet is always as of a given date; an operating statement is always for a given period" (p. 1).
- WEAVER, O. T. (2245)
Using your co-op gin. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-9, 12 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
"The continued success and development of the co-operative gin movement will depend to a large extent upon a correct understanding on the part of individual members of the job that may be done by a co-op. gin."—Foreword.
- WEAVER, O. T., and HERRMANN, O. W. (2246)
Analysis of the business operations of cooperative cotton gins in Oklahoma 1933-34. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 12, 96 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
This study was made in cooperation with the Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College to assist associations in improving their operating efficiency and the banks for cooperatives in formulating loan policies to meet the long- and short-term credit needs of such associations.
- WEAVER, O. T., and PRICKETT, U. H. (2247)
Organizing a cooperative cotton gin. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. C-109, 66 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4923
Designed to provide information and suggestions on the need for a cooperative gin in a community and on methods of organization.
- [WEBB, BEATRICE (POTTER).] (2249)
The co-operative movement in Great Britain. 260 p., illus. London, G. Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1930. 280.2 W383C
First published in 1891 by S. Sonnenschein & Co., London. 1930 printing contains a new preface written by Mrs. Webb.
History and growth of cooperation in Great Britain from its earliest beginnings up to 1891, with an analysis of the theories of the Christian Socialists.
- [WEBB, BEATRICE (POTTER).] (2250)
The discovery of the consumer. Co-op. League Pam. 353, 32 p. New York, [1934]. 280.2 W383
Reprinted by permission of the Co-operative Wholesale Society, Ltd., Manchester, Eng.
Mrs. Webb has summed up 40 years of research in this pamphlet.
- WEBB, SYDNEY, and WEBB, BEATRICE (POTTER). (2251)
The consumers co-operative movement. 504 p. London [etc.], Longmans, Green & Co., 1921. 280.2 W382
A descriptive analysis of consumers' cooperation in Great Britain, its social and political significance, and its possibilities as a substitute for the capitalist system.
- WEBER, G. M. (2252)
The status of cooperatives in fruit and vegetable canning, 1943 and 1944. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 97, 15 p., processed. Washington, 1946. 166.3 M68
Information on the volume of output of the cooperative canneries, on the place of cooperative canners in the canning industry of the country as a whole, on the kinds of fruits and vegetables canned, and the relative importance of each.
- WEISS, JOSEPH. (2253)
Die "kwuzah"; ein beitrag zu den genossenschaftlichen organisationsformen in der jüdischen landwirtschaft palästinas. 160 p. Bern, W. P. Wälchli, 1935. 282.2 W43
Sketches the history of Jewish organization in Palestine and describes the social and economic aims, internal structure, marketing activities, and agricultural work of "kwuzah," a form of cooperative cultivation of the land which has been developed in that country.
- WELD, L. D. H. (2254)
Farmers' elevators in Minnesota. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 152, 24 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1915. 100 M66
Analysis of data regarding the affairs of farmers' elevators for 1912-13 and 1913-14, including history, organization, extent of business, finances, and business methods.
- WELD, L. D. H. (2255)
The marketing of farm products. 483 p. New York, Macmillan Co., 1920. 280.3 W45M
Analysis of the methods and processes of marketing farm products and the functions of the agencies involved. Some weaknesses of the marketing system are pointed out and remedies suggested. One chapter is devoted to a discussion of cooperative marketing in its different phases.
- WELD, L. D. H. (2256)
Statistics of coöperation among farmers in Minnesota, 1913. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bul. 146, 22 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1914. 100 M66
Statistical summary of the 2,013 cooperative associations in Minnesota, January 1914, showing the volume of business.
- WELDON, W. C. (2257)
Organizing fluid-milk marketing cooperatives in the United States. Pan Amer. Union. Div. Agr. Coop. Ser. Coops. 13, 31 p., processed. Washington, 1939. 150.9 C78
"About 40 percent of the fluid milk and cream purchased by urban consumers in the United States is marketed cooperatively, according to the associations from which records are available" (p. 1).
- WELDON, W. C., and HERRMANN, L. F. (2258)
Base allotment or quota plans used by farmers' co-operative milk associations. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 23, 41 p., processed. Washington, 1940. 166.3 M68
Designed as an introductory approach to the subject, this report deals briefly with experiences in selected milk markets in the use of allotment or quota plans.
- WELDON, W. C., and STITTS, T. G. (2259)
Cooperative milk marketing in Louisville and other nearby cities. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 32, 88 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 B87
A general description of the milk-marketing conditions and the development of cooperative milk marketing in Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, and Tennessee, and a discussion of the Louisville market and the Falls Cities Cooperative Milk Producers' Association.

- WELDEN, W. C., and STITTS, T. G. (2260)
Milk cooperatives in four Ohio markets. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. 16, 73 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937. 166.2 B87
Analyzes "the organization, development, and present status of representative milk associations in Ohio markets in such a way as to allow an appraisal of a number of their operating practices and methods of attack upon problems of fluid-milk cooperatives" (p. 3).
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2261)
Adjusting the dairy cooperatives to new conditions. 13 p., typewritten. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946.] 1.955 A2W46
Address before National Milk Producers Federation, St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 14, 1946.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2262)
Banks for cooperatives—history, organization and functions. 11 p., processed. [Washington? 1935?] 284 W462
Lecture by the then Deputy Cooperative Bank Commissioner, Farm Credit Administration.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2263)
[Cooperation among farmers in America.] 12 p., typewritten. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1944.] 1.955 A2W46
Address before the New England Council, Boston, Mass., Nov. 17, 1944.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2264)
Financing cooperatives. Jour. Farm Econ. 17: 167-175. February 1935. 280.8 J822
Discusses both current and long-time financing of cooperative associations and the factors involved in such operations.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2265)
[Important aspects of farmers' cooperatives.] 7 p., typewritten. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1946.] 1.955 A2W46
Address before Annual Meeting of Stockholders, Farmers Union Grain Terminal Association, St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 12, 1946.
Discusses the basic causes of business failures; the responsibilities and duties of members, directors, and management; and the necessity for farmers to reunderwrite their farmers' cooperative enterprises.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2266)
Sizing up your cooperative. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Cir. E-18, 13 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 166.2 C4926
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2267)
[Taxation of farmer cooperatives and capitalization of the banks for cooperatives.] 16 p., typewritten. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1947.] 1.955 A2W46
Address before members of the Cooperative Processing Association, Atlantic City, N. J., Jan. 20, 1947.
- WELLS, J. E., JR. (2268)
What are the possibilities of cooperative development on a world trading basis? 7 p., typewritten. [Washington, U. S. Farm Credit Admin., 1945.] 1.955 A2W46
Address given at Annual Meeting of the Oklahoma Agricultural Cooperative Council, Feb. 16, 1945.
- WELSH AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION SOCIETY. (2269)
Report for the years 1930-1944. 15 v. Aberystwyth, 1931-[1945]. 280.29 W46R
Report for each year includes statistics of agricultural societies and statement and analysis of accounts.
- WELSH AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION SOCIETY. COMING OF AGE CELEBRATIONS. (2270)
The future of agricultural co-operation in Wales. 23 p. Aberystwyth, 1943. 280.2 W46
Contents: The structure of the agricultural co-operative movement and its public relations, by A. W. Ashby, p. 5-14; Cooperation as a basic condition of agricultural reconstruction in Wales, by R. W. Ellis, p. 14-16; Agricultural cooperation in Wales and its relationships with the farming industry, by W. C. Black and Thomas Thomas, p. 18-20.
- WESEEN, M. H. (2271)
The cooperative movement in Nebraska. Jour. Polit. Econ. 28: 477-498. 1920. 280.8 J82
"Built upon principles proved sound by time and experience, strong in numbers and spirit, backed by a reasonable constitution and law, the co-operative associations of Nebraska are assured of success" (p. 498).
- WESTERN CATTLE MARKETING ASSOCIATION. (2272)
The co-operative marketing of beef cattle. 16 p. [San Francisco], 1931. 280.3 W526
Explains how the Association serves its members in six Western States and gives a few statements showing what cooperative marketing means to the beef-cattle industry in these States.
- WHEAT GROWERS' ASSOCIATIONS OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST, ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE. (2273)
Wheat marketing through Pacific Northwest non-profit, co-operative marketing associations. Washington Wheat Growers Association, Oregon Wheat Growers Association, Idaho Wheat Growers Association. 16 p. Spokane, [1920]. 280.3 W56
Prospectus of an association to handle wheat for the entire Northwest, with form of organization and association agreement.
- WHITE, D. G. (2274)
The audit report for an agricultural cooperative enterprise. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 47, 12 p., processed. Washington, 1942. 166.3 M68
Designed primarily for the use of directors and managers of agricultural cooperatives as a guide for judging the quality of their audit reports.
- WHITE, E. D. (2275)
Marketing livestock through cooperative shipments. Ark. Agr. Col. Ext. Cir. 320, 15 p. Fayetteville, 1933. 275.29 Ar4
Gives reasons for, and advantages of, cooperative shipments, and procedure for organizing a livestock shipping association. Appendix contains suggested constitution and bylaws.
- WHITE, H. F. (2276)
Cooperative marketing of farm products in the United States. 176 p. Siloam Springs, Ark., John Brown Univ. Press, 1937. 280.2 W582
Chapter headings: Why the American farmer has neglected cooperation; Cooperation in the Eastern United States; Fundamental considerations viewed from the light of experience; History of the California cooperative movements; Recent phases of the cooperative marketing movement in Texas.
- WHITNEY, E. L. (2277)
Cooperative credit societies (credit unions) in America and in foreign countries. U. S. Bur. Labor Statis. Bul. 314, 60 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922. 158.6 B87
The credit societies of several foreign countries are described and their distinctive features pointed out. The history of the movement in America is traced, beginning with the first futile attempt to establish credit associations in Massachusetts in 1870. Special attention is given to the development of agricultural credit and the credit unions of North Carolina.
- WICKARD, C. R. (2278)
The responsibility of REA cooperatives. 8 p., processed. Washington, U. S. Rural Electrification Admin., 1946. 1.91 A2W63
Address before State-wide meeting of managers and directors of North Carolina REA cooperatives, Feb. 20, 1946, at Charlotte, N. C.
- WIEST, EDWARD. (2279)
Agricultural organization in the United States. Ky. Univ. Studies Econ. and Sociol., v. 2, 618 p., illus. Lexington, 1923. 31.3 W633
The author presents "a scientific and unbiased

- analysis of the forms, functions, causes, and effects, of public and private organizations in general." He includes in his list the Federal and State departments of agriculture, the agricultural colleges with their experiment stations and extension departments, agricultural education under the Smith-Hughes Law, and farmers' associations.
- WIETING, C. M. (2280)
Farmers and cooperation. Cong. Rec. 9: A2399-A2400. May 21, 1945. Washington, 1945. L8.2
This speech by C. M. Wieting of the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives gives an appraisal of the benefits provided by farmer cooperatives.
- WIETING, C. M. (2281)
How to teach consumers' cooperation. 206 p. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1942. 280.2 W63
"The purpose of this book is to study the relationship of the consumers' cooperative movement to the public schools, and to suggest units and materials suitable for use in various types of curriculums."—Preface.
- WIKAWA, TADAO. (2282)
Co-operative activities in Japan. 19 p. Tokyo, Cent. Union of Coop. Socs. in Japan (Sangio Kumiai Chuōkai), 1937. 280.2 W64
Details of 5-year plan and recent progress in the Japanese cooperative movement.
- WILKINS, P. C., and MANN, L. B. (2283)
Cooperative frozen food locker associations in Illinois, 1946. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Misc. Rpt. 109, 37 p., processed. [Washington], 1947. 166.3 M68
St. Louis Bank for Cooperatives, St. Louis, Mo., cooperating.
"The purpose of this analysis of investment, income, and expense is to provide the boards of directors, plant managers, and operators with information on the operations of the associations and data of a comparable nature on the relative efficiency and success of the associations and the individual plants" (p. 1).
- WILLEY, W. H., JR. (2284)
Cotton cooperative marketing. 31 p. Memphis, 1937. 280.272 W66
Topics discussed: The cooperative marketing of cotton; The Government and price stabilization; The American Cotton Cooperative Association.
- WILLIAMS, J. G., and DAVIES, DOROTHY. (2285)
Agricultural cooperative societies in Wales: a review of three years' trading in farm requirements, 1930-31-32. Welsh Jour. Agr. 1: 20-28. January 1934. 10 W46
Statistical summary of the operations of 50 societies.
- WILSON, H. B. (2286)
Legal status of the cooperative marketing movement. Amer. Bar Assoc. Jour. 14: 575-581. November 1928. Libr. Cong. Law Libr.
The discussion falls under the following headings: Statutory basis of cooperative marketing; Purposes sought to be accomplished by these laws; Crop contracts and ingenious defences by members in suits for breach; Crop interests of third persons; Special remedies for breach; Penalty and misdemeanor; Constitutional questions; Restraint of trade.
- WILSON, J. P. (2287)
Chilean cooperatives. U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat. Agr. in the Americas 3: 236-237. December 1943. 1 F752A
A survey of the cooperatives being established in Chile, including agricultural, beekeeping, dairying, livestock, fruit, silk, wine, consumers', garden-orchard, housing, producers', and workers'.
- WILSON, M. O. (2288)
From the legion of the lost ones. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 2: 207-212. July 1928. 280.28 C7824
Deals with the record of the Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association of Virginia and the Carolinas, particularly with "the forgotten part of the story of that much condemned association of 90,000 southern farmers who dared try the impossible." The author finds a number of benefits resulting from the effort, and concludes that in the story of the Tri-State Tobacco Association the gains outweigh the losses.
- WILSON, PEAIRS. (2289)
A survey of cooperative poultry and egg marketing in Kansas. Kans. Agr. Expt. Sta. Agr. Econ. Rpt. 1, 20 p. Manhattan, 1940. 281.9 K132
The extent of cooperative marketing organizations in this field, their operating policies and problems, and the results of their operations.
- WING, D. C. (2290)
Trends in national farm organizations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Ybk. 1940: 941-979. 1941. 1 Ag84Y
Sketches the origin and development of the National Grange, the National Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America (usually called the Farmers' Union), and the American Farm Bureau Federation, and includes a section entitled "Moving Toward More Cooperation."
- WINKJER, J. G. (2291)
Cooperative dairy bull associations. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bul. 1830, 16 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939. 1 Ag84F
Supersedes Farmers' Bulletin 993, Cooperative Bull Associations, and Farmers' Bulletin 1532, Dairy Herd Improvement Through Cooperative Bull Associations.
Describes essential principles to be observed in organizing and operating cooperative dairy-bull associations and points out some mistakes that should be avoided.
- WIPRUD, A. C. (2292)
The Federal farm-loan system in operation. 280 p., illus. New York and London, Harper & Bros., [1921]. 284.2 W74F
Deals with this system of agricultural credit "in its cooperative aspects." Relates the history of the enactment of the Federal Farm Loan Act; outlines the work of the Federal Farm Loan Board and the organization and scope of the Federal land banks and the national farm loan associations. The text of the Federal Farm Loan Act, the decision of the Supreme Court as to its legality, and a bibliography on rural credits are appended.
- WOLFF, H. W. (2293)
Co-operation in agriculture. 378 p. London, P. S. King & Son, 1912. 280.2 W83
Largely an argument that English agriculture should take advantage of cooperative methods used in other countries. One chapter discusses general principles, and other chapters take up plans and suggestions for specific cooperative work.
- WOLFF, H. W. (2294)
Co-operation in India. 352 p. London, W. Thacker & Co., [1919]. 280.2 W83C
The enactment of the Cooperative Societies Act in 1904 is shown to have marked the turning point in the social and economic history of India. Credit was a fundamental need of the agricultural people, and credit associations have proved their value as relief measures and in the teaching of thrift and brotherhood.
- WOLFF, H. W. (2295)
Cooperative banking: its principles and practice. 301 p. London, P. S. King & Son, 1907. Libr. Cong. HG2035.W62
Discusses the machinery adapted to cooperative banks in various countries under varying circumstances and the results of its application. One chapter is given to cooperative-mortgage credit.
- WOLFF, H. W. (2296)
Co-operative credit banks. 58 p. London, P. S. King & Son, [1898]. Libr. Cong. HG3729.G8W7
Subtitle: A help alike economic and educational for the laboring and cultivating classes.
Accomplishments in other countries are cited and used as the basis of an argument for the adoption of

- cooperative credit banks in England.
WOLFF, H. W. (2297)
 Co-operative credit for the United States. 349 p.
 New York, Sturgis & Walton Co., 1917.
 284.2 W83C
 This British authority discusses the principles of credit for the guidance of the American people in establishing such a system. The work is mainly philosophical and the recommendations are general rather than specific.
- WOLFF, H. W.** (2298)
 People's banks: a record of social and economic success. Ed. 4, 452 p. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1919. 284.2 W83P
 Tells of the progress the cooperative movement has made in every country in which it has been introduced, and how during the World War it exerted a peculiar influence in steadying business and in keeping the economic machine going.
- WOOD, L. A.** (2299)
 A history of farmers' movements in Canada. 372 p. Toronto, Ryerson Press, [1924]. 30.9 W85
 Includes: Economic activities of the Grange in Canada, p. 73-90; The Grain Growers' Grain Company, p. 183-194; The great co-operative enterprises, p. 311-327.
- WOOSTER, J. L., and BAUER, WALTER.** (2300)
 Agricultural credit in Canada. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. Cr-3, 63 p. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 1 F223B
 Describes the structure of agricultural credit in Canada before World War II. Includes a history of Government-sponsored farm credit in the Provinces.
- WOOSTER, J. L., and BAUER, WALTER.** (2301)
 Agricultural credit in Mexico. U. S. Farm Credit Admin. Bul. CR-4, 56 p. [Washington], U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1943. 1 F223B
 Contents: Ch. I, Main characteristics of Mexican agriculture; Ch. II, Historic and economic background; Ch. III, Emergence of a Government-sponsored agricultural credit system; Ch. IV, The farm credit situation in Mexico today; Ch. V, Working of the Government-sponsored credit institutions.
- WORRALL, T. D.** (2302)
 The grain trust exposed. 211 p., illus. Lincoln, Jacob North & Co., [1905]. 281.359 W892
 The story of the Nebraska grain trust by one who was "on the inside" for some years.
- WRIGHT, IVAN.** (2303)
 Bank credit and agriculture. 340 p., illus. New York [etc.], McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1922. 284.2 W93
 Designed as a text for classes in money, credit, and banking as related to agriculture, this book covers the fundamental principles and practices in financing agriculture in the United States. Presents outline of the bank credit situation under the National and Federal banking systems, and analyzes the needs for short-term credit.
- WRIGHT, IVAN.** (2304)
 Farm mortgage financing. 343 p., illus. New York [etc.], McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1923. 284.2 W93F
 The author's purpose is "to furnish a comprehensive outline of this many-sided long-term financing problem. These chapters are essentially the elementary conclusions of studies based upon the development of the farm mortgage situation in the United States . . . in three quarters of a century" (p. vii).
- WRIGHT, IVAN.** (2305)
 The Federal farm loan system. Ill. Agr. Expt. Sta. Cir. 259, 20 p. Urbana, 1922. 100 IL6S
 Description of the organization and operation of the Federal farm loan system and the joint stock land banks, with outline of a plan for organizing a local farm loan association. A list of the 125 Federal farm loan associations in Illinois is added.
- WYSOR, W. G.** (2306)
 The history and philosophy of Southern States Cooperative. Ed. 2, 51 p. Richmond, South. States Coop., Inc., 1944. 280.29 So8W
 Traces the history of this cooperative from its beginning as the Virginia Seed Service in 1922 through the various stages of its development and expansion as an important regional farmers' cooperative.
- YAGI, YOSHINOSUKE.** (2307)
 Cooperation in the productive process of agriculture. Kyoto Univ. Econ. Rev. 10: 85-106. July 1945. 280.8 K99
 A general survey of its development in Japan.
- YAGI, YOSHINOSUKE.** (2308)
 On the cooperative distribution of fertilizers in Japan. Kyoto Univ. Econ. Rev. 11: 52-74. July 1936. 280.8 K99
 On the merits of cooperative purchasing societies for farmers in Japan.
- YODER, F. R.** (2309)
 The North Carolina Credit Union authorized by sections 5208-5241, consolidated statutes of North Carolina. 19 p. Raleigh, Div. of Markets and Rural Organ., N. C. Dept. Agr., 1922. 284.29 N813
 Explains how the North Carolina Credit Union helped individuals improve their credit standing and get cheaper credit.
- YODER, F. R., BEARDSLEY, H. S., and HONEYCUTT, A. J.** (2310)
 Farm credit in North Carolina: a survey of 800 farms. N. C. Dept. Agr. Bul., 28 p., illus. Raleigh, 1923. 2 N81B
 Three areas were chosen for this survey which yielded information believed to afford a fairly accurate index of credit conditions in the State. Records from stores and banks served as a check on the statements of farmers. Suggestions for improvements are made.
- YOUNG, R. W., and CERINI, F. B.** (2311)
 Exemptions of farmers' cooperative associations from Federal income tax liability. 18 p., processed. [n. p.], 1936. 166.3 Ex3
 History and development of exemption provisions followed by a summary of six conditions for exemption of cooperatives from payment of the tax.
- YOUNT, H. W.** (2312)
 Why cooperative organizations fail. 11 p., processed. [n. p.], 1929. 280.2 Y8
 Reports upon a study of 24 Ohio cooperative companies that failed or lost money in some way. Summarizes reasons for failure.
- YTTERBORN, G. R.** (2313)
 Agricultural cooperation in Sweden. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 197: 185-199. May 1938. 280.9 Am34
 Discusses the subject under the headings: Factors in agricultural cooperation; Fields of cooperation; Collaboration among different organizations; Creamery organization; Organization for livestock marketing; Purchase and sales associations; Organization of egg marketing, fruit marketing, marketing of forest products; Cooperation in credit; Effects of co-operation.
- YU, PEO.** (2314)
 Associations de crédit mutuel rural et associations similaires en Chine (ts'ing-houei). 157 p. Paris, Domat-Montchrestien, 1936. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.) 284.2 Y9
 A study of the origin, types, and functioning of the rural cooperative credit associations in China and a comparison of them with the credit associations in France. Bibliographie, p. 143-148.
- ZANNIS, JOSEPH.** (2315)
 Le crédit agricole en Égypte. 180 p. Paris, Presses Mod., 1936. (Thèse, Univ. de Paris.) 284.2 Z13
 Considers the geography of Egypt, the credit needs of the Egyptian peasant, cooperatives, and agricultural credit before the creation of the Agricultural Credit Bank of Egypt; and gives a detailed study of

- the work of this institution.
Bibliographie, p. 175-177.
- ZIEGLER, H. E. (2316)
Die molkereigenossenschaften lettlands. 96 p.
Charlottenburg, G. Hoffmann, 1933. (Diss., Landw. Hochsch. zu Berlin.) 280.244 Z6
Cooperation in the dairy industry in Latvia.
- ZIMMERMAN, C. C., and BLACK, J. D. (2137)
Marketing attitudes of Minnesota farmers. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bul. 45, 54 p. University Farm, St. Paul, 1926. 100 M66
Division of Farm Population and Rural Life, U. S. Department of Agriculture cooperating.
Attitudes of farmers toward marketing problems and toward cooperation were studied, to ascertain their causes and their significance in programs of marketing organization and education.
- ZINK, J. D. (2318)
Cooperative purchasing. Coop. Mktg. Jour. 1: 56-61. January 1927. 280.28 C7824
"The story of the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange furnishes an interesting illustration of the development of cooperative purchasing in the East" (p. 57).
- ZINK, WILLY. (2319)
Die landwirtschaftsbetriebe der konsumgenossenschaften unter besonderer berücksichtigung deutschlands. 72 p. Gera, 1930. (Diss., Landw. Hochsch. zu Berlin.) 280.2 Z62
An account of farming operations by consumers' cooperatives, as shown by the activities of a number of different organizations. An introductory chapter tells of the work and teachings of Robert Owen, Charles Fourier, and the Rochdale pioneers.
- ZIRWAS, REINHOLD. (2320)
Das genossenschaftliche prüfungswesen; grundzüge des genossenschaftlichen prüfungs und berufsrechts. 166 p. Berlin, Springer, 1938.
Libr. Cong. HF5686.C67Z5
Legal regulations and auditing for German cooperative societies.
- ZJEDNOCZENIE ZWIAZKÓW SPÓŁDZIELNI ROLNICZYCH RZECZYPOSPOLITEJ POLSKIE. (2321)
La confédération des unions des coopératives agricoles de la République Polonaise. 51 p., illus. Varsovie, 1929. 280.29 Z6
The Federation of Unions of Agricultural Cooperatives of Poland was formed in 1924. The booklet tells of the development of the agricultural societies during later years along many lines of effort. Includes charts.
- ZORACH, TESSIM. (2322)
Legislative history of cooperatives under the income tax. Natl. Tax Assoc. Bul. 28(3): 92-97. December 1942. 254.58 N21
History of Federal legislation and legislative proposals for the exemption of cooperative organizations from the income tax.
- ZULUETA, M. M. DE. (2323)
Sindicación agrícola; iniciación en su técnica. Prólogo de Fernando Martín-Sánchez Juliá. 157 p. Vitoria, Editorial Social Católica, 1938.
Libr. Cong. HD1491.S8Z8
Organization and characteristics of various types of agricultural cooperatives in Spain.
- ZWINGGI, LOIS. (2324)
Legal phases of agricultural marketing and agricultural cooperation: a selected bibliography. Wis. Dept. Markets. Bul., v. 10, No. 4, 20 p. Madison, 1929. 280.39 W75B
Library School of University of Wisconsin cooperating.
An annotated bibliography, arranged to indicate chronological development in legislation.

The following list contains periodicals issued by educational, marketing, and purchasing associations; magazines that deal with the subject of cooperation and are published by national or international organizations, or by commercial publishers; periodical publications issued by the 12 district offices of the Farm Credit Administration; and national and State periodicals of the general farm organizations, which customarily include in various issues news or data concerning associations and other cooperative activities. Only titles printed in English are listed.

- AGRICULTURAL Finance Review. Washington, D. C. Annual. Issued by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture. A review of current developments and research in credit, insurance, taxation, and other fields relating to the financial condition of agriculture.
- ALABAMA Farmers State. Montgomery, Ala. Weekly. Published by the Alabama Farm Bureau Federation. (Alabama Farm Bureau News, 1922 - February 1946.)
- ALABAMA Poultry Cooperative News. Montgomery, Ala. Quarterly. Published by the Alabama Poultry Cooperative, Inc.
- ALMOND Facts. Sacramento, Calif. Bimonthly. Published by the California Almond Growers Exchange.
- AMERICAN National Fur & Market Journal. Wausau, Wis. Monthly. Published by the American National Fur Breeders Association.
- ASSOCIATED Cooperator. Oakland, Calif. Monthly. Published by Associated Cooperatives, Inc. (Coportunity, July-September 1944.)
- ASSOCIATION Messenger. Spokane, Wash. Bimonthly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Spokane.
- ASSOCIATION Messenger. Wichita, Kans. Quarterly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of Wichita.
- ASSOCIATION News. Paducah, Ky. Monthly. Published by the Paducah Graded Milk Producers Association.
- BADGER Briefs. Shawano, Wis. Semimonthly. Issued by the Consolidated Badger Cooperative.
- BADGER Farm Bureau News. Lake Mills, Wis. Monthly. Official publication of the Wisconsin Farm Bureau Federation.
- BETTER Fruit. Portland, Oreg. Monthly. Published by the Better Fruit Publishing Company as official publication of the Washington State Apple Commission, Gresham Berry Growers, and the North Pacific Nut Growers Cooperative. (Gresham Berry Growers Monthly Bulletin, 1937-40.)
- "BIG Y" Bulletin. Yakima, Wash. Monthly. Published by the Yakima Fruit Growers' Association.
- BLUE Anchor. Sacramento, Calif. Quarterly. Published by the California Fruit Exchange.
- BOMBAY Co-operative Quarterly. Bombay, India. Quarterly. Issued by Bombay Provincial Co-operative Institute.
- BRIDGE. Madison, Wis. Monthly. Official publication of the Credit Union National Association.
- BUTTER-FAT. Vancouver, B. C., Canada. Monthly. Published by the Fraser Valley Milk Producers' Association.
- C. M. P. A. Bulletin. Hartford, Conn. Monthly. Official publication of the Connecticut Milk Producers' Association.
- CALAVO News. Los Angeles, Calif. Irregularly. Published by the Calavo Growers of California.
- CALIFORNIA Farm Bureau Monthly. Berkeley, Calif. Monthly. Published by the California Farm Bureau Federation.
- CALIFORNIA Grange News. Sacramento, Calif. Semimonthly. Published by the California State Grange.
- CALIFORNIA Wool Grower. San Francisco, Calif. Weekly. Issued by the California Wool Growers Association.
- CANADIAN Wool Grower. Toronto, Canada. Quarterly. Official organ of the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, Limited.
- CAROLINA Cooperator. Raleigh, N. C. Monthly. Published by the Carolina Cooperator Publishing Company, Inc. Sponsoring organizations: The North Carolina Cotton Growers Cooperative Association and the Farmers Cooperative Exchange. (North Carolina Cotton Growers, 1923-34.)
- CENTENNIAL. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Published by the Colorado Farm Bureau, Inc.
- CENTRAL Exchange Messenger. St. Paul, Minn. Irregularly. Issued by Farmers Union Central Exchange, Inc.
- CHEESE Trier. Monroe, Wis. Bimonthly. Official publication of the Wisconsin Swiss and Limburger Cheese Producers' Association, Inc., Co-operative.
- CITRUS. Tampa, Fla. Monthly. Published by the Florida Citrus Exchange.
- CITRUS Leaves. Redlands, Calif. Monthly. Published by the Mutual Orange Distributors.
- COLORADO Granger. Boulder, Colo. Monthly. Official publication of the Colorado State Grange.
- COLORADO Potato Grower. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Published by the Colorado Potato Growers' Exchange.
- COLORADO Wool Grower and Marketer. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Official organ of the Colorado Wool Marketing Association.
- CONNECTICUT Farmer. New Haven, Conn. Monthly. Published by Connecticut State Farm Bureau Federation, Inc.
- CO-OP. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Official organ of National Cooperatives, Inc., and The Cooperative League of the U. S. A. (Co-operative Consumer, 1915-18; Cooperation, 1919-34; Consumers' Cooperation, 1935-43.) Suspended March 1948.
- COOPERATIVE Builder. Superior, Wis. Weekly. Published by the Cooperative Publishing Association as the official organ of the Central Cooperative Wholesale, Northern State Co-op Guilds and Clubs, and Northern States Co-op Youth League.
- CO-OP Chick News. Bellingham, Wash. Irregularly. Published by the Washington Cooperative Chick Association.
- COOPERATIVE Consumer. Kansas City, Mo. Semimonthly. Published by the Consumers Cooperative Association.
- CO-OPERATIVE Consumer. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada. Semimonthly. Published by Publications Co-operative Association, Ltd., in the interest of the consumers' cooperative movement.
- COOPERATIVE Dairy Farmer. Toledo, Ohio. Monthly. Official organ of the Northwestern Cooperative Sales Association.
- COOPERATIVE Dairyman. Toledo, Ohio. Monthly. Published by the Northwestern Cooperative Sales Association.
- CO-OPERATIVE Development. Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada. Monthly. Issued by Saskatchewan Department of Cooperation and Cooperative Development.
- CO-OPERATIVE Digest. Ithaca, N. Y. Semimonthly. Published by Roy H. Park, Inc.
- COOPERATIVE Farmer. North Kansas City, Mo. Semimonthly. Published by Cooperative Farmer Publishing Company.
- COOPERATIVE Farmer. Richmond, Va. Monthly. Published by the Southern States Cooperative Inc.
- CO-OP Grain Quarterly. St. Paul, Minn. Quarterly. Published by the National Federation of Grain Cooperatives.
- CO-OPERATIVE Information. Geneva, Switzerland. Irregularly. Issued by International Labour Office.
- CO-OP News. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. Monthly. Official organ of Northern Alberta Dairy Pool, Ltd., Alberta Livestock Co-operative, Ltd., Alberta Poultry Producers, Ltd., Alberta Co-operative Wholesale Association, Ltd. (The Cowbell, 1927-42.)
- CO-OP-CO News. Waterloo, Iowa. Monthly.

- Published by the Cooperative Service Company.
- CO-OP Oil Association Fax. Caldwell, Idaho. Monthly. Published by the Cooperative Oil Association of Boise Valley.
- COOPERATIVE Poultryman. Los Angeles, Calif. Monthly. Published by the Poultrymen's Cooperative Association of Southern California.
- CO-OP Power. Ithaca, N. Y. Monthly. Published by Roy H. Park, Inc. (Earlier issues appeared as a section of Co-operative Digest.)
- COOPERATIVE Review. Manchester, England. Monthly. Official organ of the Co-operative Union of Great Britain and Ireland.
- CO-OPERATIVE Shipper. St. Paul, Minn. Monthly. Published by the Central Cooperative Association.
- COOPERATOR. Brooklyn, N. Y. Biweekly. Official news organ of the Eastern Cooperative Wholesale.
- CRANBERRY Cooperative News. Hanson, Mass. Monthly. Published by National Cranberry Association.
- CRANBERRY World. New York, N. Y. Monthly. Published by American Cranberry Exchange, Inc.
- CREAMERY Cooperator. Los Angeles, Calif. Monthly. Published by the Challenge Cream and Butter Association for its affiliated creamery organizations.
- DPMA News. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Published by the Dairy Products Marketing Association, Inc.
- DAIRY Co-op Bulletin. Portland, Oreg. Semimonthly. Published by the Dairy Co-operative Association.
- DAIRY Farmers' Digest. Metuchen, N. J. Monthly. Published by the Digest Publishing Company in the interest of farm and dairy groups.
- DAIRYLAND News. Lake Mills, Wis. Semimonthly. Published by the Rural Life Publishing Company.
- DAIRYMEN'S League News. New York City. Biweekly. Published by the Dairymen's League Cooperative Association, Inc.
- DAIRYMEN'S News Bulletin. Caldwell, Idaho. Monthly. Issued by the Dairymen's Cooperative Creamery of Boise Valley.
- DAIRYMEN'S Price Reporter. Pittsburgh, Pa. Monthly. Published by the Dairymen's Cooperative Sales Association.
- DENVER Milk Producers News. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Published by Denver Milk Producers, Inc.
- DIAMOND Walnut News. Los Angeles, Calif. Bimonthly. Published by the California Walnut Growers' Association.
- DOPE Sheet, Jr., The. St. Louis, Mo. Monthly. Published by the Production Credit Corporation of St. Louis.
- DOTS and Dashes. Baltimore, Md. Bimonthly. Published by Farm Credit Administration of Baltimore.
- EASTERN Milk Producer. Cobleskill, N. Y. Monthly. Published by the Eastern Milk Producers' Cooperative Association, Inc. (The Sheffield Producer, 1927-39.)
- EASTERN States Cooperator. West Springfield, Mass. Monthly. Published by the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange.
- EASTERN Union Farmer. Hightstown, N. J. Monthly. Published by the Eastern Division, Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America.
- EGGSAMINER. Portland, Oreg. Monthly. Published by the Pacific Cooperative Poultry Producers.
- EQUITY Co-operative Livestock News. Milwaukee, Wis. Monthly. Published by the Equity Co-operative Livestock Sales Association.
- EQUITY Union Exchange. Greenville, Ill. Weekly. Official publication of the Farmers' Equity Union.
- EVANSVILLE Cooperative Milk Producer. Evansville, Ind. Monthly. Published by the Evansville Milk Producers' Association, Inc.
- F. C. A. Letter. Wichita, Kanas. Bimonthly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Wichita.
- FALLS Cities Cooperative Dairyman. Louisville, Ky. Monthly. Published by the Falls Cities Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, Inc.
- FARM Bureau in Massachusetts. Waltham, Mass. Monthly. Published by the Massachusetts Farm Bureau Federation. (The Monthly News Letter, 1937-September 1946, was consolidated with this magazine.)
- FARM Bureau Press. Little Rock, Ark. Monthly. Official publication of the Arkansas Farm Bureau Federation.
- FARM Credit Bulletin. Louisville, Ky. Three issues a year. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Louisville.
- FARM Credit Journal. Spokane, Wash. Quarterly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Spokane.
- FARM Credit Leader. Omaha, Nebr. Quarterly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Omaha.
- FARM Credit Messenger. Baltimore, Md. Quarterly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Baltimore.
- FARM Credit Messenger. St. Paul, Minn. Three issues a year. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of St. Paul. (Federal Land Bank of St. Paul Messenger, 1925-33.)
- FARM Credit News. Berkeley, Calif. Three issues a year. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Berkeley.
- FARM Credit News. Wichita, Kans. Quarterly. Published by the Farm Credit Administration of Wichita.
- FARM Loan News. St. Louis, Mo. Monthly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of St. Louis.
- FARMERS' Elevator Guide. Minneapolis, Minn. Monthly. Published in the interest of farmers' cooperative elevator companies of the United States. (American Cooperative Journal, 1911-25.)
- FARMERS Federation News. Asheville, N. C. Monthly. Published by the Farmers' Federation Cooperative.
- FARMERS Union Herald. South St. Paul, Minn. Semimonthly. Published by the Farmers Union Publishing Co.
- FARMERS Union Program Service. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Published by the Farmers Educational and Co-operative Union of America, Education Service.
- FARMING and Cooperatives. Manila, P. I. Monthly. Official organ of the Philippine Farmers' Association.
- FEDERATED Egg Cooperator. Cleveland, Ohio. Irregularly. Published by Federated Egg Cooperatives, Inc.
- FLORIDA Farm Bureau Bulletin. Orlando, Fla. Monthly. Published by the Florida Farm Bureau.
- FLORIDA Parishes Dairy News. Kentwood, La. Monthly. Published by Dairy Farmers Cooperative Association.
- FRANKLIN Co-operator. Minneapolis, Minn. Monthly. Published by the Franklin Cooperative Creamery Association. (The Minneapolis Cooperator, 1922-36.)
- G. L. F. Market Express. Produce ed. Ithaca, N. Y. Irregularly. Published by the G. L. F. Exchange.
- G. L. F. Week. Ithaca, N. Y. Weekly. Published by the G. L. F. Exchange.
- G T A Digest. St. Paul, Minn. Monthly. Official organ of the Farmers Union Grain Terminal Association.
- GEORGIA Farm Bureau News. Covington, Ga. Monthly. Published by the Georgia Farm Bureau Federation.
- GOLD Spot News. Enid, Okla. Monthly. Official organ of the Enid Cooperative Creamery Association.
- GRADE "A" News. Appleton, Wis. Monthly. Official publication of the Central Grade "A" Cooperative.
- GRAIN and Feed Review. Minneapolis, Minn. Monthly. Official publication of a number of elevator managers and grainmen's associations.

- (Co-operative Manager and Farmer, 1912-33.)
GRANGE Herald. Portland, Maine. Monthly. Published by the Maine Grange.
GRANGE News. Seattle, Wash. Weekly. Published by the Washington State Grange.
GUIDE Post. Williamsport, Pa. Monthly. Organ of the Pennsylvania Cooperative Potato Growers' Association, Inc.
GULF Breeze. New Orleans, La. Monthly. Published by the Production Credit Corporation of New Orleans.
H. B. C. News Notes. Houston, Tex. Monthly. Published by the Houston Bank for Cooperatives.
HILLSDALE Producers. Hillsdale, N. Y. Monthly. Published by the Hillsdale Producers Cooperative, Inc.
HOOSIER Farmer. Indianapolis, Ind. Monthly. Published by the Indiana Farm Bureau, Inc.
IDAHO-BEST News. Caldwell, Idaho. Monthly. Published by the Idaho Egg Producers Cooperative Association. (News Letter, 1937-39.)
IDAHO Granger. Caldwell, Idaho. Monthly. Published by the Idaho State Grange.
IDAHO Wool Growers' Bulletin. Boise, Idaho. Bi-weekly. Official organ of the Idaho Wool Growers Association.
ILLINOIS Agricultural Association Record. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Published by the Illinois Agricultural Association.
ILLINOIS Fruit Exchange News. Carbondale, Ill. Monthly. Published by the Illinois Fruit Growers' Exchange.
ILLINOIS Granger. Decatur, Ill. Monthly. Published for the Illinois State Grange by Baldwin Publications, Inc.
INDIAN Co-operative Review. Madras, India. Quarterly. Journal of the All-India Co-operative Institutes' Association.
INTER-STATE Milk Producers Review. Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Official organ of the Inter-State Milk Producers' Cooperative, Inc.
IOWA Bureau Farmer. Des Moines, Iowa. Monthly. Official publication of the Iowa Farm Bureau Federation.
IOWA Dairy Marketing News. Des Moines, Iowa. Monthly. Published by the Des Moines Cooperative Dairy Marketing Association.
IOWA Granger. Manchester, Iowa. Monthly. Published by the Iowa State Grange.
IOWA Union Farmer. Des Moines, Iowa. Semi-monthly. Official organ of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Iowa Division.
IOWA Wool News. Des Moines, Iowa. Semimonthly April, May, June; monthly remainder of year. Official publication of the Iowa Sheep and Wool Growers Association.
JEFFERSON County Truck Growers Bulletin. Birmingham, Ala. Monthly. Published by the Jefferson County Truck Growers Association.
KANSAS City Cooperative Dairyman. Kansas City, Mo. Monthly. Published by the Pure Milk Producers' Association, Inc.
KANSAS Grange Monthly. Topeka, Kans. Monthly. The official paper for the Kansas Grange Patrons of Husbandry.
KANSAS Union Farmer. Salina, Kans. Bimonthly. Published by the Kansas Division of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union in behalf of the Union and its affiliated cooperatives.
KENTUCKY Farm Bureau News. Louisville, Ky. Monthly. Published by the Kentucky Farm Bureau Federation.
KEYSTONE News. North East, Pa. Irregularly. Published by the Keystone Cooperative Grape Association.
LAND Bank Exchange of Ideas and Information. Houston, Tex. Monthly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of Houston.
LAND O'Lakes News. Minneapolis, Minn. Monthly. Published by Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.
LIMA Bean News. Oxnard, Calif. Irregularly. Published by the California Lima Bean Growers Association.
LINK. New Orleans, La. Monthly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of New Orleans.
LITCHFIELD Co-operator. Litchfield, Mich. Monthly. Published by the Litchfield Dairy Association.
LOUISIANA Farm Bureau News. Baton Rouge, La. Monthly. Published by the Louisiana Farm Bureau Federation. Official organ of the major commodity cooperatives in Louisiana.
LOWER Columbia Co-op News. Astoria, Oreg. Monthly. Published by the Lower Columbia Cooperative Dairy Association.
MPF News. Cleveland, Ohio. Monthly. Published by the Milk Producers Federation of Cleveland.
M. P. G. News. Presque Isle, Maine. Monthly. Organ of the Maine Potato Growers, Inc. (Potato Hash, 1942-46.)
MCDONALD Cooperator. Flint, Mich. Monthly. Published by the McDonald Cooperative Dairy Co.
MADRAS Journal of Co-operation. Luz, Mylapore, Madras, India. Monthly. Published by the Madras Provincial Co-operative Union.
MAINE Milk Producer. Farmington, Maine. Monthly. Official publication of the Maine Dairymen's Association, Inc.
MANITOBA Co-operator. Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Semimonthly. Published by Manitoba Pool Elevators. Representing the cooperative movement of the Province of Manitoba.
MARITIME Cooperator. Antigonish, Nova Scotia. Semimonthly. Published by the Extension Department of St. Francis Xavier University. (Extension Bulletin. 1933-39.)
MARKET News. Washington, D. C. Monthly. Published by Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers' Association, Inc.
MARYLAND Farm Bureau News Letter. Baltimore, Md. Monthly. Published by the Maryland Farm Bureau, Inc.
MARYLAND Farmer. Baltimore, Md. Monthly. Published by the Maryland Farmer Corporation, a subsidiary of the Maryland Cooperative Milk Producers, Inc.
MARYLAND Tobacco Grower. Baltimore, Md. Monthly. Published by the Maryland Tobacco Growers' Association.
MERRIMACK'S Monthly Messenger. Concord, N. H. Monthly. Official organ of the Merrimack Farmers' Exchange, Inc.
METROPOLITAN Milk Producers' News. Syracuse, N. Y. Monthly. Published by the Metropolitan Co-operative Milk Producers' Bargaining Agency, Inc.
MIAMI Valley Cooperative Dairyman. Dayton, Ohio. Monthly. Official organ of the Miami Valley Cooperative Milk Producers' Association.
MICHIGAN Farm News. Lansing, Mich. Monthly. Published by the Michigan Farm Bureau. (Michigan Farm Bureau News, 1923-30.)
MICHIGAN Milk Messenger. Detroit, Mich. Monthly. Official organ of the Michigan Milk Producers' Association.
MICHIGAN Patron. Holly, Mich. Monthly. Published by the Michigan State Grange.
MICHIGAN Potato Growers Exchange. Cadillac, Mich. Monthly. Published by the Michigan Potato Growers Exchange, Inc.
MID-SOUTH Cotton News. Memphis, Tenn. Monthly. Published by the Mid-South Cotton Growers' Association.
MIDLAND Bulletin. Minneapolis, Minn. Monthly. Published by the Midland Cooperative Wholesale.
MIDLAND Cooperator. Minneapolis, Minn. Semi-monthly. Published by the Co-op Press, Inc., for Midland Cooperative Wholesale.
MIDWEST Wool Growers News. Kansas City, Mo. Monthly. Published by the Midwest Wool Marketing

- Cooperative.
- MILK Producer. Houston, Tex. Monthly. Published by the South Texas Producers Association.
- MILK Producer. Peoria, Ill. Monthly. Official publication of the Peoria Milk Producers, Inc.
- MILK Shed News. Omaha, Nebr. Semimonthly. Published by the Nebraska-Iowa Non-Stock Cooperative Milk Association.
- MILKING for a Living. Crystal City, Mo. Monthly. Official publication of the Co-Operative Milk Producers of Missouri.
- MILKY Way. Rochester, Minn. Monthly. Official publication of the Rochester Dairy Cooperative.
- MILWAUKEE Milk Producer. Milwaukee, Wis. Monthly. Published by the Milwaukee Cooperative Milk Producers.
- MINNESOTA Farm Bureau News. St. Paul, Minn. Monthly. Published by the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation.
- MINNESOTA Grange Gleaner. Braham, Minn. Monthly. Published by State Grange of Minnesota.
- MISSISSIPPI Farm Bureau News. Jackson, Miss. Monthly. Published by the Cooperative Farmer Publishing Company as official organ for the Mississippi Farm Bureau Federation. (The Farm Bureau and Co-op News, 1941-October 1944.)
- MISSISSIPPI Federated Cooperative News. Jackson, Miss. Monthly. Published by the Cooperative Farmer Publishing Company as official organ for Mississippi Federated Cooperatives (AAL). (Mississippi Farm Bureau Cotton Association News, 1922-29; Mississippi Cooperative News, 1929-38; The Cooperative Farmer, 1938-41; The Farm Bureau and Co-op News, 1941-October 1944.)
- MISSOURI Farm Bureau News. Jefferson City, Mo. Weekly. Official publication of the Missouri Farm Bureau Federation.
- MISSOURI Farmer. Columbia, Mo. Monthly. Official organ of the Missouri Farmers' Association.
- MONTANA Grange News. Kalispell, Mont. Biweekly. Published by the Montana State Grange.
- MOOS. Trenton, N. J. Monthly. Published by the United Milk Producers of New Jersey.
- MOUNTAIN States Beet Grower. Greeley, Colo. Monthly. Edited by the Mountain States Beet Growers Marketing Association.
- NCCI News. Omaha, Nebr. Monthly. Official bulletin of the Nebraska Cooperative Creameries, Inc.
- NFLA Director. Columbia, S. C. Monthly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of Columbia.
- NFLA Exchange of Ideas and Information. Berkeley, Calif. Three issues a year. Published by the Federal Land Bank of Berkeley.
- NFLA News. Louisville, Ky. Quarterly. Published by the Federal Land Bank of Louisville.
- NATIONAL Grange Monthly. Springfield, Mass. Monthly. Published by the authority of the National Grange, Patrons of Husbandry.
- NATIONAL Live Stock Producer. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Published by the National Live Stock Publishing Association as official organ for the National Live Stock Marketing Association and its affiliated units.
- NATIONAL Union Farmer. Denver, Colo. Semimonthly. Official organ of the National Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union of America.
- NATIONAL Wool Clip. Boston, Mass. Monthly, January, February, September-December; semi-monthly, March-August. Published by the National Wool Marketing Corporation.
- NATIONAL Wool Grower. Salt Lake City, Utah. Monthly. Published by the National Wool Growers' Association Co.
- NATION'S Agriculture. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Published by the American Farm Bureau Federation. (The Bureau Farmer, 1925-35.)
- NEBRASKA Agriculture. Lincoln, Nebr. Monthly. Official publication of the Nebraska Farm Bureau Federation.
- NEBRASKA Co-operator. Omaha, Nebr. Semimonthly. Published by Associated Co-operatives.
- NEBRASKA Union Farmer. Omaha, Nebr. Semi-monthly. Official organ of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative State Union of Nebraska.
- NEVADA State Farm Bureau News Letter. Reno, Nev. Nine times a year (January, February, March, April, May-June, July-August, September, October, November-December. Published by the Nevada State Farm Bureau.
- NEW ENGLAND Dairies News. Charlestown, Mass. Monthly. Published by the New England Dairies, Inc.
- NEW ENGLAND Dairyman. Boston, Mass. Monthly. Official publication of the New England Milk Producers' Association.
- NEW HAMPSHIRE Farm Bureau News. Concord, N. H. Monthly. Published by the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation.
- NEW JERSEY Farm Bureau News Letter. Trenton, N. J. Monthly. Published by the New Jersey Farm Bureau.
- NEW JERSEY Grange Gleaner. Woodbury, N. J. Monthly. Published by New Jersey State Grange.
- NEW MEXICO Farm & Livestock Bureau News. Las Cruces, N. Mex. Monthly. Published by the New Mexico Farm & Livestock Bureau.
- NEWS For Farmer Cooperatives. Washington, D. C. Monthly. Published by the United States Farm Credit Administration.
- NEWS Notes From Texas Farmers' Cooperatives. Houston, Tex. Monthly. Published by the Houston Bank for Cooperatives.
- NORBEST Turkey News. Salt Lake City, Utah. Monthly. Published by the Northwestern Turkey Growers' Association.
- NORTH CAROLINA Farm Bureau News. Ahoskie, N. C. Monthly, except July and December. Published by the North Carolina Farm Bureau Federation.
- NORTH DAKOTA Union Farmer. Jamestown, N. Dak. Semimonthly. Official organ of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, North Dakota Division.
- NORTH DAKOTA Wool Grower. Fargo, N. Dak. Bimonthly. Official magazine of the North Dakota Cooperative Wool Marketing Association. (Flickertail Wool Clippings, 1930-41.)
- NORTHERN Farms News. Montpelier, Vt. Monthly. Published by Northern Farms Co-operative, Inc.
- NULAD News. San Francisco, Calif. Monthly. Published by the Poultry Producers of Central California.
- OFFICIAL News-Letter. Chicago, Ill. Biweekly. Published by the American Farm Bureau Federation. (Weekly News Letter, 1921-32.)
- OHIO Cooperator. Columbus, Ohio. Monthly. Published by Ohio Farm Bureau Cooperatives.
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- OHIO Milk Producer. Akron, Ohio. Monthly. Official publication of Akron Milk Producers, Inc.
- OHIO State Grange Monthly. Columbus, Ohio. Monthly. Printed by the F. J. Heer Printing Company.
- OKLAHOMA Cotton Grower. Oklahoma City, Okla. Monthly. Published by the Oklahoma Cotton Cooperative Association.
- OKLAHOMA Farm Bureau News. Oklahoma City, Okla. Monthly. Published by the Oklahoma Farm Bureau Federation.
- OKLAHOMA Union Farmer. Oklahoma City, Okla. Semimonthly. Official organ of the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Oklahoma Division.
- ONTARIO Milk Producer. Toronto, Canada. Monthly. Published by the Ontario Whole Milk Producers' Association.
- ORCHARDIST of New Zealand. Wellington, New Zealand. Monthly. Organ of the New Zealand Fruit Growers' Federation Limited.

- OREGON Farm Bureau News. Pendleton, Oreg. Monthly. Published by the Oregon Farm Bureau Federation.
- OREGON Grange Bulletin. Portland, Oreg. Semi-monthly. Published by the Oregon State Grange.
- OTSEGO Forest Co-operator. Cooperstown, N. Y. Bimonthly. Published by the Otsego Forest Products Cooperative Association, Inc.
- PCA Ideas. Louisville, Ky. Quarterly. [Published by the Production Credit Corporation of Louisville.]
- PCA-NFLA Highlights. St. Paul, Minn. Bimonthly. [Published by the Farm Credit Administration of St. Paul.]
- PACEMAKER. Chicago, Ill. Semimonthly. Published by the Illinois Farm Supply Company.
- PACIFIC Northwest Co-operator. Walla Walla, Wash. Monthly. Official publication of the Pacific Supply Cooperative.
- PACIFIC Northwest Farm Bureau News. Walla Walla, Wash. Monthly. Published by the Washington State Farm Bureau.
- PACIFIC Stockman. San Francisco, Calif. Monthly. Published by Pacific States Livestock Producers Association. (Western Cattle Markets and News, 1928-34.)
- PACIFIC Wool Grower. Portland, Oreg. Monthly. Official organ of the Pacific Wool Growers. (Pacific Cooperative Wool Grower, 1923-March 1947.)
- PENNSYLVANIA Co-op Review. Harrisburg, Pa. Monthly. Published by the Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Federation.
- PENNSYLVANIA Grange News. Harrisburg, Pa. Monthly. Published by the Pennsylvania State Grange.
- PRIMARY Producer. Perth, Western Australia, Australia. Weekly. Official organ of the Primary Producers Association of Western Australia.
- PRIMARY Producer. Sydney, New South Wales, Australia. Weekly. Organ of the Primary Producers' Union and several other organizations in New South Wales, Australia. (The Primary Producers' News, 1924-35.)
- PRODUCER-CONSUMER. Amarillo, Tex. Monthly. Published by the Producer-Consumer Publishing Company, Inc., a corporation of local cooperative organizations of Texas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico.
- PRODUCERS' Review. Toowoomba, Queensland, Australia. Monthly. Official journal of the Queensland Canegrowers' Association and other cooperative producers' associations in Queensland.
- PRODUCTION Credit News. Houston, Tex. Monthly. [Published by the Production Credit Corporation of Houston.]
- PURE Milk. Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Official publication of the Pure Milk Association.
- PURE Milk Products Press. Fond du Lac, Wis. Monthly. Official organ of the Pure Milk Products Co-operative.
- REVIEW of International Cooperation. London, England. Monthly. Official organ of the International Cooperative Alliance. Published in English, French, and German. (The International Cooperative Bulletin, until 1928.)
- RICHMOND Milk Market Review. Richmond, Va. Monthly. Published by the Richmond Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, Inc.
- ROCKY Mountain Union Farmer. Denver, Colo. Monthly. Official organ of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Rocky Mountain Division. (Colorado Union Farmer, 1918-42.)
- RURAL Co-operator. Toronto, Canada. Monthly. Published by Ontario Federation of Agriculture, which comprises a large number of farmers' cooperative associations.
- RURAL Electrification News. Washington, D. C. Monthly. Published by the United States Rural Electrification Administration.
- RURAL Wales; a Journal of Co-operative Enterprise. Aberystwyth, Wales. Three times a year. Published by the Welsh Agricultural Organization Society, Ltd.
- ST. LOUIS Producers News. East St. Louis, Ill. Weekly. Published by the Producers Live Stock Commission Association.
- SAN DIEGO Poultry Journal. San Diego, Calif. Monthly. Published by the San Diego Cooperative Poultry Association.
- SANITARY Milk Bulletin. St. Louis, Mo. Monthly. Official publication of the Sanitary Milk Producers, Inc.
- SCHOHARIE County Dairies Co-operative News. Cobleskill, N. Y. Monthly. Published by Schoharie County Cooperative Dairies, Inc.
- SEMIANNUAL Report of Loans and Discounts. Washington, D. C. Semiannually. Issued by the United States Farm Credit Administration.
- SHEEP and Goat Raiser. San Angelo, Tex. Monthly. Official organ of the Sheep and Goat Raisers' Association of Texas. (Southwestern Sheep and Goat Raiser, 1930-41; merged with the Sheep and Goat Raisers' Magazine in 1941.)
- SIOUX City Milk Producers News. Sioux City, Iowa. Monthly. Published by the Sioux City Milk Producers Cooperative Association.
- SKAGIT Co-op Dairyman. Burlington, Wash. Monthly. Published by the Skagit County Dairymen's Association.
- SOUTH CAROLINA Farmer. Anderson, S. C. Monthly. Published by the South Carolina Farm Bureau Federation.
- SOUTH DAKOTA Bureau Farming. Toronto, S. Dak. Monthly. Official publication of the South Dakota Farm Bureau Federation.
- SOUTH DAKOTA Grange Bulletin. Rapid City, S. Dak. Quarterly. Published by the South Dakota State Grange.
- SOUTH DAKOTA Union Farmer. Mitchell, S. Dak. Semimonthly. Official organ of the South Dakota Division of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America.
- SOWEGA Standard. Adel, Ga. Six issues a year. Official organ of the Sowega Melon Growers' Association.
- STAPLE Cotton Review. Greenwood, Miss. Monthly. Official organ of the Staple Cotton Cooperative Association.
- STIMULATOR. Columbia, S. C. Monthly. Published by the Production Credit Corporation of Baltimore.
- SUNKIST Courier. (Department in the California Citrograph.) Los Angeles, Calif. Monthly. Compiled in the offices of the California Fruit Growers Exchange.
- SUNKIST Merchandiser. Los Angeles, Calif. Quarterly. Published by the California Fruit Growers Exchange. (Sunkist Advertising News, 1933-41.)
- SUNSWEET Standard. San Jose, Calif. Monthly. Published by the California Prune and Apricot Growers' Association.
- TENNESSEE Farm Bureau News. Columbia, Tenn. Monthly. Published by the Tennessee Farm Bureau Federation.
- TEXAS Agriculture. Waco, Tex. Monthly. Official publication of the Texas Farm Bureau Federation. (The Farmers' Banner, 1935-40.)
- TEXAS Cooperative News. Dallas, Tex. Bimonthly. Published in the interest of Texas cooperatives. (Farm Bureau News, 1921-30.)
- TEXSUN News. (Department in Texas Farming and Citriculture.) Weslaco, Tex. Monthly. Compiled in the offices of the Rio Grande Valley Citrus Exchange in behalf of the Exchange and affiliated associations.
- TWIN CITY Milk Producers Bulletin. St. Paul, Minn. Monthly. Published by the Twin City Milk Producers Association.
- UNICO Previews. Alliance, Ohio. Monthly. Published by United Cooperatives, Inc.
- UTAH Co-operator. Salt Lake City, Utah. Monthly.

- Official publication of the Utah Cooperative Association.
- UTAH Poultry Cooperator. Salt Lake City, Utah. Monthly. Official publication of the Utah Poultry Producers Cooperative Association.
- VERMONT Farm Bureau News. Burlington, Vt. Monthly. Published by the Vermont State Farm Bureau.
- VIRGINIA Farm Bureau News. Richmond, Va. Monthly. Published by the Virginia Farm Bureau Federation.
- WASHCOEGG. Seattle, Wash. Monthly. Published by the Washington Cooperative Farmers Association.
- WASHINGTON Packer. Sumner, Wash. Monthly. Official publication of Washington Packers, Inc.
- WASHINGTON Situation. Washington, D. C. Published by the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives.
- WAYNE Co-op Bulletin. Fort Wayne, Ind. Monthly. Published by Wayne Cooperative Milk Producers, Inc.
- WEST VIRGINIA Farm News. Morgantown, W. Va. Monthly. Published by the West Virginia Farm Bureau and its cooperating agencies.
- WESTERN Farm Leader. Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Semimonthly. Official organ of the United Farmers of Alberta. (The United Farmer, 1922-36.)
- WESTERN Producer. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada. Weekly. Owned by and published in the interests of western farmers.
- WESTRALIAN Farmers' News. Perth, Western Australia, Australia. Weekly. Printed for the Westralian Farmers, Ltd. (Westralian Farmers' Gazette, until 1942.)
- WHEATSHEAF, Staff Supplement. [Longsight, England.] Monthly. Published by Liverpool Co-operative Society Limited.
- WICHITA F. C. A. Letter. Wichita, Kans. Quarterly. Published by the General Agent, Farm Credit Administration of Wichita.
- WISCONSIN Cooperative Wool Growers News. Portage, Wis. Monthly. Published by the Wisconsin Cooperative Wool Growers Association. (Wool News, 1935-44.)
- WISCONSIN Farmers Union News. Chippewa Falls, Wis. Semimonthly. Official paper of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Wisconsin Division. (Equity News to June 1934; Equity Union Farmer, October 1934; Equity Union News, November 1934 to October 1942.)
- WISCONSIN Granger. Oconto Falls, Wis. Monthly. Published by the Wisconsin State Grange.
- WITHIN-THE-FAMILY. Springfield, Mass. Quarterly. Published by the Production Credit Corporation of Springfield.
- WOOL Sack. Brookings, S. Dak. Monthly. Published by the Cooperative Wool Growers of South Dakota and the Minnesota Cooperative Wool Growers Association.
- WRANGLER. [Wichita, Kans.] Quarterly. [Published by the Production Credit Corporation of Wichita.]
- WYOMING Agriculture. Laramie, Wyo. Monthly. Published by the Wyoming Farm Bureau.
- WYOMING Wool Grower. McKinley, Wyo. Semi-monthly. Published by Wyoming Wool Growers' Association.

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